



# European Union, Trade in goods with Afghanistan

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Afghanistan

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	33	231	264	197
Rank as EU partner		2023	156	147	154	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	7.2	-14.5		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	-10.1	-4.2		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	22	65.0	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	66	28.6
Fishery products			Fishery products		
Industrial products	12	35.0	Industrial products	165	71.4
Total	33	100.0	Total	231	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	23	69.8	Primary products	68	29.3
Manufactures	10	30.2	Manufactures	161	69.9
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	1	0.2
Other	0	0.0	Other	1	0.6

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
II Vegetable products	17	50.5	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	84	36.3
XI Textiles and textile articles	6	18.9	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	56	24.4
V Mineral products	3	8.5	XVI Machinery and appliances	34	14.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2	5.9	XVII Transport equipment	23	10.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1	4.2	VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	8	3.5

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

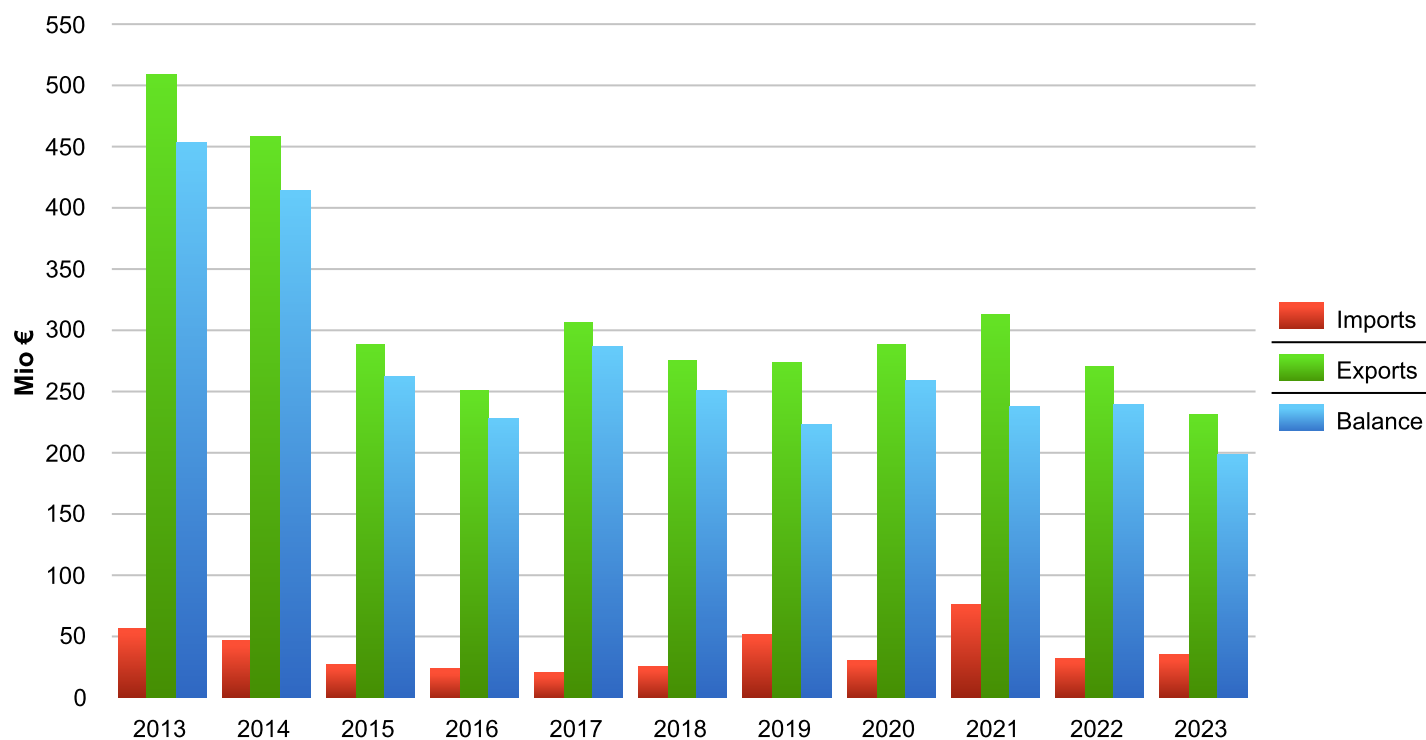
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	17	51.4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	85	36.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7	20.2	0 Food and live animals	61	26.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5	15.1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	57	24.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2	5.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12	5.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	4.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8	3.5

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Afghanistan

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	55		0.0	508		0.0	453	563
2014	45	-18.5	0.0	458	-9.8	0.0	414	503
2015	27	-40.8	0.0	288	-37.1	0.0	262	315
2016	22	-16.3	0.0	250	-13.3	0.0	228	272
2017	20	-11.2	0.0	305	22.1	0.0	285	325
2018	25	25.8	0.0	274	-10.2	0.0	249	299
2019	51	106.1	0.0	273	-0.2	0.0	222	325
2020	30	-41.7	0.0	287	5.1	0.0	258	317
2021	75	151.2	0.0	311	8.3	0.0	236	386
2022	31	-58.3	0.0	270	-13.3	0.0	239	301
2023	33	7.2	0.0	231	-14.5	0.0	197	264

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Afghanistan

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	33	100.0	0.0	7.2	231	100.0	0.0	-14.5
0 Food and live animals	17	51.4	0.0	17.7	61	26.5	0.0	-7.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	1.3	0.0	-24.5	2	0.9	0.0	143.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5	15.1	0.0	26.0	2	1.0	0.0	-47.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0.0	0.0	187.8	2	0.7	0.0	59.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.0	0.0	283.7	0	0.2	0.0	1014.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2	5.9	0.0	1495.9	85	36.6	0.0	-34.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7	20.2	0.0	-27.4	8	3.5	0.0	21.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1	2.1	0.0	-42.6	57	24.7	0.0	19.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	4.0	0.0	-3.5	12	5.0	0.0	2.4
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	157.7	1	0.2	0.0	94.4
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	1	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	33	100.0	0.0	7.2	231	100.0	0.0	-14.5
Primary products	23	69.8	0.0	21.4	68	29.3	0.0	-6.7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	20	59.3	0.0	10.0	66	28.6	0.0	-7.5
- - Food	18	52.7	0.0	16.3	65	28.2	0.0	-7.2
- - - Other food products and live animals	18	52.7	0.0	16.3	65	28.2	0.0	-7.2
- - Raw materials	2	6.6	0.0	-23.1	1	0.5	0.0	-24.8
- Fuels and mining products	3	10.5	0.0	192.7	2	0.7	0.0	51.0
- - Ores and other minerals	3	8.5	0.0	147.2	0	0.0	0.0	-69.7
- - Fuels	0	0.0	0.0	187.8	2	0.7	0.0	59.8
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	-55.0	2	0.7	0.0	60.1
- - Non ferrous metals	1	1.9	0.0	1422.5	0	0.0	0.0	-16.6
Manufactures	10	30.2	0.0	-15.7	161	69.9	0.0	-17.6
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	27.2	1	0.4	0.0	145.5
- Chemicals	2	5.9	0.0	1495.9	85	36.6	0.0	-34.9
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	511.2	66	28.6	0.0	-41.6
- Other semi-manufactures	2	5.4	0.0	-14.9	7	2.9	0.0	30.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	1	2.1	0.0	-42.6	57	24.7	0.0	19.0
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0.6	0.0	-46.1	9	3.8	0.0	48.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-86.4	5	2.2	0.0	29.3
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.3	0.0	-60.4	3	1.1	0.0	46.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.3	0.0	156.7	1	0.5	0.0	411.3
- - Transport equipment	0	0.2	0.0	-47.2	24	10.2	0.0	-17.1
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.1	0.0	-44.2	19	8.2	0.0	-26.0
- - Other machinery	0	1.3	0.0	-40.1	25	10.7	0.0	81.0
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.1	0.0	77.2	1	0.2	0.0	-38.8
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	0.5	0.0	-67.4	17	7.4	0.0	360.1
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0.7	0.0	25.2	7	3.1	0.0	-22.0
- Textiles	4	12.9	0.0	-39.8	1	0.3	0.0	-49.9
- Clothing	1	2.3	0.0	120.9	0	0.2	0.0	-53.7
- Other manufactures	0	1.5	0.0	-50.6	11	4.9	0.0	6.5
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.2	0.0	-7.1	5	2.1	0.0	-15.6
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	133.5	1	0.2	0.0	86.8
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	1	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Afghanistan

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	30	75	31	33	287	311	270	231
0 Food and live animals	14	15	15	17	47	50	66	61
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	1	0	5	3	1	2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3	5	4	5	3	3	4	2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	43	0	0	4	2	1	2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1	0	0	2	40	79	130	85
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6	7	9	7	10	5	7	8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1	2	1	1	149	149	48	57
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	2	1	1	25	14	11	12
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	5	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
Other	0	0	0	0	3	6	2	1

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	30	75	31	33	287	311	270	231
Primary products	17	63	19	23	59	58	72	68
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	17	19	18	20	55	55	71	66
- - Food	14	15	15	18	54	54	70	65
- - - of which Fish	0	0			1	1		
- - - Other food products and live animals	14	15	15	18	53	53	70	65
- - Raw materials	3	4	3	2	1	1	1	1
- Fuels and mining products	0	43	1	3	4	2	1	2
- - Ores and other minerals	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0
- - Fuels	0	43	0	0	4	2	1	2
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	43	0	0	4	2	1	2
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Manufactures	8	12	12	10	223	245	196	161
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
- Chemicals	1	0	0	2	40	79	130	85
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	24	63	113	66
- Other semi-manufactures	3	2	2	2	9	4	5	7
- Machinery and transport equipment	1	2	1	1	149	149	48	57
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	1	0	0	13	18	6	9
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	5	4	4	5
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	1	0	0	7	14	2	3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
- - Transport equipment	0	0	0	0	89	104	28	24
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	71	100	25	19
- - Other machinery	0	1	1	0	47	26	14	25
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	1
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	0	1	0	24	15	4	17
- - - Electrical machinery	0	1	0	0	19	9	9	7
- Textiles	3	4	7	4	0	0	1	1
- Clothing	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
- Other manufactures	0	2	1	0	24	13	11	11
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0	0	0	17	5	6	5
Other products	5	0	0	0	2	2	0	1
Other	0	0	0	0	3	6	2	1

## European Union, Trade with Afghanistan

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0	-96.7	8	3.3	0.0	8.6
II Vegetable products	17	50.5	0.0	18.3	2	0.8	0.0	-53.9
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0.0	0.0	283.7	0	0.2	0.0	1014.6
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1	3.4	0.0	13.0	56	24.4	0.0	-6.7
V Mineral products	3	8.5	0.0	147.2	2	0.7	0.0	51.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2	5.9	0.0	1513.1	84	36.3	0.0	-35.4
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0.3	0.0	-12.3	8	3.5	0.0	51.2
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1	2.3	0.0	-5.9	0	0.1	0.0	217.7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	747.7	0	0.0	0.0	40.5
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.2	0.0	131.2	3	1.4	0.0	556.2
XI Textiles and textile articles	6	18.9	0.0	-36.5	1	0.3	0.0	-54.4
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.2	0.0	-40.9	0	0.1	0.0	173.4
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.1	0.0	-61.8	0	0.1	0.0	-75.6
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1	4.2	0.0	-22.2				
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1	3.0	0.0	358.4	1	0.6	0.0	27.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	1	1.8	0.0	-48.1	34	14.7	0.0	93.5
XVII Transport equipment	0	0.2	0.0	-43.7	23	10.0	0.0	-16.5
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0.3	0.0	-40.5	6	2.6	0.0	-29.9
XIX Arms and ammunition								
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.3	0.0	124.6	0	0.2	0.0	-85.1
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	-97.7				
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	36.8	2	0.8	0.0	1.9
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	33	100.0	0.0	7.2	231	100.0	0.0	-14.5
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	22	65.0	0.0	20.7	66	28.6	0.0	-7.4
Fishery products								
Industrial products	12	35.0	0.0	-11.3	165	71.4	0.0	-17.1

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Afghanistan

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	30	75	31	33	287	311	270	231
I Live animals; animal products	2	2	0	0	12	8	7	8
II Vegetable products	14	15	14	17	3	3	4	2
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	0	0	1	1	39	45	60	56
V Mineral products	0	43	1	3	4	2	1	2
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1	0	0	2	40	78	129	84
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	6	5	5	8
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
XI Textiles and textile articles	3	6	10	6	1	0	2	1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	3	2	2	1	0	0	0	
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1
XVI Machinery and appliances	1	2	1	1	58	44	18	34
XVII Transport equipment	0	0	0	0	88	104	28	23
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0	0	0	21	7	9	6
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0		1	1	0	
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	2	0	0	4	5	3	0
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0		0		
XXII Not classified	5	0	0	0	4	7	2	2
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	30	75	31	33	287	311	270	231
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	17	19	18	22	54	55	71	66
Fishery products					1	1		
Industrial products	12	55	13	12	232	256	199	165

## Afghanistan, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,758		282		-1,477		2,040	
2014	3,415	94.2	312	10.9	-3,103	110.1	3,728	82.7
2015	7,331	114.7	517	65.7	-6,814	119.6	7,849	110.6
2016	6,139	-16.3	540	4.4	-5,599	-17.8	6,679	-14.9
2017	7,061	15.0	739	36.8	-6,322	12.9	7,800	16.8
2018	6,271	-11.2	741	0.3	-5,530	-12.5	7,012	-10.1
2019	6,053	-3.5	772	4.1	-5,281	-4.5	6,824	-2.7
2020	5,724	-5.4	680	-11.9	-5,044	-4.5	6,404	-6.2
2021	4,573	-20.1	648	-4.7	-3,925	-22.2	5,221	-18.5
2022	3,872	-15.3	412	-36.5	-3,461	-11.8	4,284	-17.9
2023	3,756	-3.0	402	-2.3	-3,354	-3.1	4,158	-2.9

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	3,756	100.0	World	402	100.0	World	4,158	100.0
1 Iran	879	23.4	1 India	181	44.9	1 Iran	892	21.4
2 China	727	19.4	2 Pakistan	100	25.0	2 China	738	17.8
3 Pakistan	427	11.4	3 Türkiye	30	7.5	3 India	541	13.0
4 India	360	9.6	4 United Arab Emi...	20	5.1	4 Pakistan	528	12.7
5 Uzbekistan	264	7.0	5 EU27	14	3.6	5 Uzbekistan	266	6.4
6 Kazakhstan	244	6.5	6 Iran	13	3.2	6 Kazakhstan	247	5.9
7 EU27	133	3.5	7 China	11	2.8	7 EU27	148	3.6
8 Malaysia	124	3.3	8 Saudi Arabia	7	1.7	8 Malaysia	124	3.0
9 Japan	114	3.0	9 USA	5	1.3	9 United Arab Emi...	115	2.8
10 United Arab Emi...	95	2.5	10 Kazakhstan	3	0.7	10 Japan	115	2.8
7 EU27	133	3.5	5 EU27	14	3.6	7 EU27	148	3.6

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
153 Afghanistan	33	0.0	144 Afghanistan	231	0.0	151 Afghanistan	264	0.0

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
<b>HS Sections</b>								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
<b>SITC Sections</b>								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing