



## European Union, Trade in goods with Canada

### EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

### Table of Contents

	pg
<b>European Union, Trade with Canada</b>	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
<b>Canada, Trade with World</b>	
- Canada Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Canada Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
<b>European Union, Trade with World</b>	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
<b>Methodological Notes</b>	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

## European Union, Trade with Canada

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	27,719	48,663	76,382	20,943
Rank as EU partner		2023	19	10	14	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	1.1	1.9	1.5	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-6.8	2.8		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	7.2	6.2		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,852	10.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,466	9.2
Fishery products	312	1.1	Fishery products	158	0.3
Industrial products	24,556	88.6	Industrial products	44,039	90.5
Total	27,719	100.0	Total	48,663	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	12,295	44.4	Primary products	8,941	18.4
Manufactures	14,569	52.6	Manufactures	38,509	79.1
Other products	463	1.7	Other products	101	0.2
Other	393	1.4	Other	1,113	2.3

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	7,972	28.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	11,422	23.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,901	14.1	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	10,510	21.6
XVI Machinery and appliances	3,898	14.1	XVII Transport equipment	7,195	14.8
XVII Transport equipment	2,818	10.2	XV Base metals and articles thereof	3,549	7.3
II Vegetable products	2,131	7.7	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	3,178	6.5

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

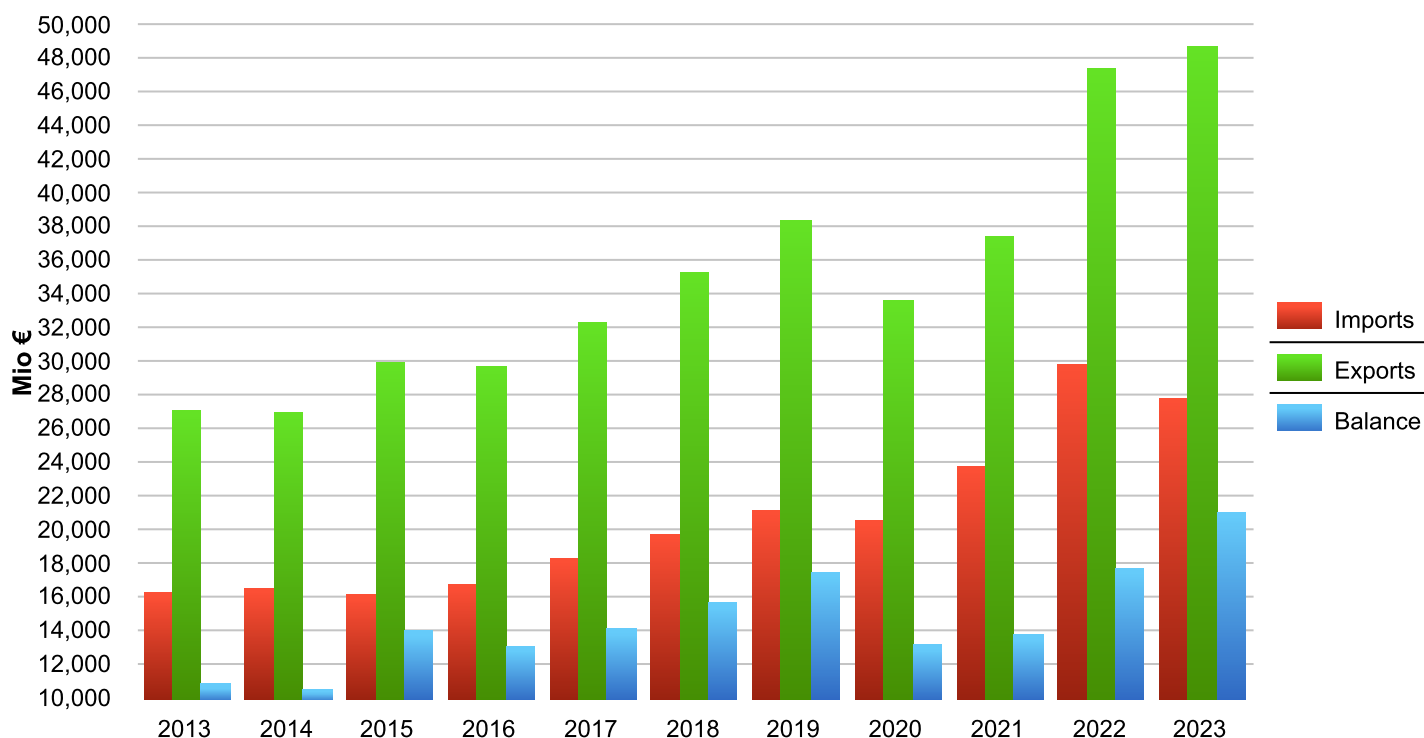
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,786	24.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	18,716	38.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4,709	17.0	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	10,969	22.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,384	15.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5,488	11.3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4,278	15.4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,696	9.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,771	10.0	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,633	5.4

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Canada

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	16,184		1.0	26,954		1.5	10,770	43,138
2014	16,416	1.4	1.0	26,925	-0.1	1.5	10,508	43,341
2015	16,026	-2.4	1.0	29,881	11.0	1.6	13,855	45,907
2016	16,682	4.1	1.0	29,641	-0.8	1.6	12,959	46,322
2017	18,173	8.9	1.0	32,197	8.6	1.6	14,024	50,371
2018	19,658	8.2	1.0	35,214	9.4	1.7	15,556	54,873
2019	20,999	6.8	1.1	38,325	8.8	1.8	17,327	59,324
2020	20,444	-2.6	1.2	33,489	-12.6	1.7	13,045	53,934
2021	23,655	15.7	1.1	37,282	11.3	1.7	13,626	60,937
2022	29,756	25.8	1.0	47,324	26.9	1.8	17,567	77,080
2023	27,719	-6.9	1.1	48,663	2.8	1.9	20,943	76,382

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Canada

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	27,719	100.0	1.1	-6.9	48,663	100.0	1.9	2.8
0 Food and live animals	2,367	8.5	1.8	2.5	2,446	5.0	1.5	-2.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	37	0.1	0.3	11.1	1,626	3.3	3.7	-11.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4,709	17.0	5.7	-21.7	753	1.6	1.3	18.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,384	15.8	0.8	10.6	2,633	5.4	1.9	-10.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	14	0.1	0.1	-22.3	194	0.4	2.0	-1.8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4,278	15.4	1.3	3.3	10,969	22.5	2.1	-0.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,771	10.0	1.2	-19.2	5,488	11.3	2.2	0.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,786	24.5	0.8	-4.2	18,716	38.5	1.8	11.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,536	5.5	0.5	3.5	4,696	9.7	1.6	-6.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	444	1.6	2.0	-62.6	30	0.1	0.1	-77.8
Other	393	1.4	n.a.	n.a.	1,113	2.3	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	27,719	100.0	1.1	-6.9	48,663	100.0	1.9	2.8
Primary products	12,295	44.4	1.5	-8.1	8,941	18.4	2.0	0.5
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	3,358	12.1	1.7	-8.4	4,654	9.6	1.9	-5.3
- - Food	2,920	10.5	1.7	-8.9	4,330	8.9	2.0	-5.1
- - - of which Fish	302	1.1	1.1	-31.0	132	0.3	2.0	-9.1
- - - Other food products and live animals	2,618	9.4	1.8	-5.5	4,198	8.6	2.0	-5.0
- - Raw materials	408	1.5	1.6	-8.9	324	0.7	1.0	-7.8
- Fuels and mining products	8,937	32.2	1.4	-8.0	4,287	8.8	2.1	7.7
- - Ores and other minerals	3,769	13.6	8.8	-20.0	365	0.8	1.6	43.8
- - Fuels	4,384	15.8	0.8	10.6	2,633	5.4	1.9	-10.3
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	3,664	13.2	1.0	23.9	2,610	5.4	2.1	-9.7
- - Non ferrous metals	784	2.8	1.5	-24.6	1,289	2.7	3.8	62.8
Manufactures	14,569	52.6	0.9	-3.4	38,509	79.1	1.9	2.9
- Iron and steel	181	0.7	0.4	-12.7	1,313	2.7	3.2	-6.0
- Chemicals	4,278	15.4	1.3	3.3	10,969	22.5	2.1	-0.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1,666	6.0	1.4	5.8	5,834	12.0	2.1	-12.2
- Other semi-manufactures	1,758	6.3	1.5	-18.4	2,555	5.3	1.7	-13.0
- Machinery and transport equipment	6,786	24.5	0.8	-4.2	18,716	38.5	1.8	11.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	752	2.7	0.3	-5.3	940	1.9	0.8	-3.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	149	0.5	0.2	4.4	242	0.5	0.6	4.5
- - - Telecommunications equipment	495	1.8	0.5	2.6	516	1.1	1.1	1.2
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	108	0.4	0.2	-35.8	182	0.4	0.5	-21.8
- - Transport equipment	2,859	10.3	1.4	-11.1	7,686	15.8	1.9	21.3
- - - of which Automotive products	348	1.3	0.3	-11.3	5,161	10.6	1.9	19.9
- - Other machinery	3,174	11.5	0.9	3.3	10,054	20.7	2.0	7.2
- - - Power generating machinery	1,714	6.2	3.0	12.5	1,844	3.8	3.0	0.2
- - - Non electrical machinery	986	3.6	0.8	-5.9	6,171	12.7	2.1	5.8
- - - Electrical machinery	475	1.7	0.3	-5.7	2,039	4.2	1.5	19.3
- Textiles	46	0.2	0.2	70.8	321	0.7	1.4	-6.1
- Clothing	136	0.5	0.2	-4.5	830	1.7	2.1	-9.5
- Other manufactures	1,368	4.9	0.6	4.3	3,790	7.8	1.5	-6.6
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	901	3.3	1.4	6.4	1,189	2.4	1.4	10.9
Other products	463	1.7	1.8	-61.8	101	0.2	0.2	-49.5
Other	393	1.4	n.a.	n.a.	1,113	2.3	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Canada

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	20,444	23,655	29,756	27,719	33,489	37,282	47,324	48,663
0 Food and live animals	1,659	1,837	2,310	2,367	1,896	2,101	2,503	2,446
1 Beverages and tobacco	28	28	33	37	1,494	1,659	1,829	1,626
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5,695	6,320	6,014	4,709	435	516	637	753
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,101	1,956	3,965	4,384	1,245	1,830	2,934	2,633
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	53	12	18	14	149	161	198	194
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,345	2,961	4,143	4,278	7,860	8,005	11,043	10,969
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,850	2,728	3,431	2,771	3,524	4,561	5,468	5,488
7 Machinery and transport equipment	4,617	5,423	7,085	6,786	12,140	13,220	16,720	18,716
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,120	1,301	1,483	1,536	4,092	4,592	5,042	4,696
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	911	842	1,187	444	220	180	133	30
Other	68	245	88	393	434	457	817	1,113

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	20,444	23,655	29,756	27,719	33,489	37,282	47,324	48,663
Primary products	9,115	11,281	13,380	12,295	5,684	6,877	8,893	8,941
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	3,613	3,364	3,665	3,358	3,749	4,230	4,913	4,654
- - Food	3,289	3,053	3,207	2,920	3,548	3,935	4,562	4,330
- - - of which Fish	303	367	438	302	91	116	145	132
- - - Other food products and live animals	2,986	2,685	2,769	2,618	3,458	3,819	4,417	4,198
- - Raw materials	323	312	448	408	193	288	351	324
- Fuels and mining products	5,502	7,917	9,715	8,937	1,936	2,646	3,980	4,287
- - Ores and other minerals	3,822	4,835	4,711	3,769	226	207	254	365
- - Fuels	1,101	1,956	3,965	4,384	1,245	1,830	2,934	2,633
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	865	1,523	2,958	3,664	1,232	1,823	2,890	2,610
- - Non ferrous metals	579	1,126	1,039	784	464	609	792	1,289
Manufactures	10,337	11,261	15,079	14,569	26,417	29,136	37,415	38,509
- Iron and steel	106	162	207	181	813	1,194	1,398	1,313
- Chemicals	3,345	2,961	4,143	4,278	7,860	8,005	11,043	10,969
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1,586	1,371	1,574	1,666	5,135	5,330	6,646	5,834
- Other semi-manufactures	1,141	1,412	2,156	1,758	2,002	2,470	2,936	2,555
- Machinery and transport equipment	4,617	5,423	7,085	6,786	12,140	13,220	16,720	18,716
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	515	601	793	752	677	792	974	940
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	122	126	143	149	178	182	232	242
- - - Telecommunications equipment	315	387	483	495	378	476	510	516
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	78	87	168	108	121	134	233	182
- - Transport equipment	1,871	2,616	3,217	2,859	4,514	5,047	6,338	7,686
- - - of which Automotive products	295	297	392	348	2,563	3,194	4,304	5,161
- - Other machinery	2,230	2,205	3,074	3,174	6,853	7,293	9,381	10,054
- - - Power generating machinery	1,063	926	1,523	1,714	1,504	1,258	1,841	1,844
- - - Non electrical machinery	812	852	1,048	986	4,146	4,675	5,830	6,171
- - - Electrical machinery	355	426	503	475	1,203	1,360	1,709	2,039
- Textiles	23	28	27	46	243	288	341	321
- Clothing	113	110	143	136	502	627	918	830
- Other manufactures	993	1,165	1,311	1,368	2,856	3,333	4,057	3,790
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	650	726	846	901	923	929	1,073	1,189
Other products	924	868	1,210	463	954	812	199	101
Other	68	245	88	393	434	457	817	1,113

## European Union, Trade with Canada

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	345	1.2	1.0	-28.5	584	1.2	1.3	-16.2
II Vegetable products	2,131	7.7	3.0	-3.3	605	1.2	1.4	-3.2
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	15	0.1	0.1	-26.1	206	0.4	2.0	1.0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	633	2.3	1.0	-6.0	3,178	6.5	2.5	-4.1
V Mineral products	7,972	28.8	1.4	-4.4	2,848	5.9	1.9	-7.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,901	14.1	1.4	5.0	10,510	21.6	2.2	0.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	453	1.6	0.6	-9.3	1,180	2.4	1.3	-14.5
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	42	0.2	0.3	11.9	275	0.6	1.1	-9.4
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	183	0.7	1.6	-13.9	223	0.5	1.1	-20.1
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	344	1.2	1.9	-15.1	403	0.8	1.1	-20.5
XI Textiles and textile articles	174	0.6	0.2	5.9	1,129	2.3	1.7	-8.3
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	22	0.1	0.1	16.9	428	0.9	2.4	-12.4
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	60	0.2	0.3	5.4	588	1.2	2.2	-12.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,769	6.4	3.8	-36.9	501	1.0	0.9	-17.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,311	4.7	0.9	-25.6	3,549	7.3	2.5	12.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	3,898	14.1	0.6	1.5	11,422	23.5	1.8	6.0
XVII Transport equipment	2,818	10.2	1.5	-11.4	7,195	14.8	1.8	22.6
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,080	3.9	1.1	5.7	1,837	3.8	1.4	6.3
XIX Arms and ammunition	25	0.1	0.7	55.3	65	0.1	0.9	9.6
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	110	0.4	0.2	-5.6	779	1.6	1.8	-20.4
XXI Works of art and antiques	34	0.1	0.6	31.7	29	0.1	0.7	-34.5
XXII Not classified	400	1.4	5.0	148.8	1,128	2.3	5.2	23.3
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	27,719	100.0	1.1	-6.9	48,663	100.0	1.9	2.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,852	10.3	0.1	-4.1	4,466	9.2	0.2	-5.5
Fishery products	312	1.1	0.0	-30.5	158	0.3	0.0	-6.2
Industrial products	24,556	88.6	1.0	-6.8	44,039	90.5	1.7	3.8

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Canada

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	20,444	23,655	29,756	27,719	33,489	37,282	47,324	48,663
I Live animals; animal products	323	392	482	345	500	601	696	584
II Vegetable products	2,500	2,195	2,204	2,131	440	495	625	605
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	54	14	20	15	151	165	204	206
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	526	580	673	633	2,618	2,889	3,315	3,178
V Mineral products	4,679	6,415	8,338	7,972	1,368	1,951	3,075	2,848
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,122	2,700	3,716	3,901	7,482	7,514	10,420	10,510
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	264	313	499	453	861	1,109	1,381	1,180
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	39	28	38	42	173	242	304	275
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	165	159	213	183	181	252	279	223
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	289	283	405	344	332	401	507	403
XI Textiles and textile articles	132	138	165	174	730	904	1,231	1,129
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	10	13	19	22	238	322	489	428
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	29	39	56	60	462	586	673	588
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,597	1,858	2,802	1,769	437	478	605	501
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,017	1,743	1,761	1,311	2,064	2,678	3,146	3,549
XVI Machinery and appliances	2,711	2,801	3,840	3,898	7,857	8,433	10,778	11,422
XVII Transport equipment	1,849	2,573	3,182	2,818	4,895	5,257	5,870	7,195
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	793	874	1,022	1,080	1,443	1,531	1,728	1,837
XIX Arms and ammunition	12	18	16	25	32	52	60	65
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	87	119	117	110	665	793	979	779
XXI Works of art and antiques	22	27	26	34	20	29	45	29
XXII Not classified	225	372	161	400	539	600	915	1,128
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	20,444	23,655	29,756	27,719	33,489	37,282	47,324	48,663
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,131	2,834	2,974	2,852	3,637	4,049	4,723	4,466
Fishery products	313	380	449	312	115	145	168	158
Industrial products	17,000	20,441	26,334	24,556	29,738	33,088	42,432	44,039

## Canada, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	368,539		344,951		-23,588		713,489	
2014	368,238	-0.1	357,707	3.7	-10,531	-55.4	725,946	1.8
2015	401,146	8.9	368,047	2.9	-33,100	214.3	769,193	6.0
2016	385,643	-3.9	351,956	-4.4	-33,687	1.8	737,599	-4.1
2017	404,869	5.0	370,705	5.3	-34,164	1.4	775,573	5.2
2018	411,046	1.5	379,057	2.3	-31,989	-6.4	790,103	1.9
2019	428,073	4.1	398,476	5.1	-29,597	-7.5	826,549	4.6
2020	375,124	-12.4	341,570	-14.3	-33,554	13.4	716,694	-13.3
2021	437,483	16.6	424,233	24.2	-13,250	-60.5	861,716	20.2
2022	571,151	30.6	566,911	33.6	-4,239	-68.0	1,138,062	32.1
2023	546,066	-4.4	525,242	-7.4	-20,824	391.2	1,071,308	-5.9

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	546,066	100.0	World	525,242	100.0	World	1,071,308	100.0
1 USA	270,329	49.5	1 USA	408,151	77.7	1 USA	678,479	63.3
2 China	64,730	11.9	2 EU27	23,425	4.5	2 EU27	86,202	8.0
3 EU27	62,778	11.5	3 China	20,857	4.0	3 China	85,587	8.0
4 Mexico	33,422	6.1	4 Japan	10,791	2.1	4 Mexico	39,416	3.7
5 Japan	14,994	2.7	5 United Kingdom	9,701	1.8	5 Japan	25,784	2.4
6 South Korea	10,002	1.8	6 Mexico	5,994	1.1	6 United Kingdom	16,508	1.5
7 Vietnam	9,624	1.8	7 South Korea	4,750	0.9	7 South Korea	14,752	1.4
8 United Kingdom	6,807	1.2	8 India	3,442	0.7	8 Vietnam	10,156	0.9
9 Brazil	6,657	1.2	9 Hong Kong	3,329	0.6	9 Brazil	9,452	0.9
10 Switzerland	6,160	1.1	10 Switzerland	3,161	0.6	10 Switzerland	9,320	0.9
3 EU27	62,778	11.5	2 EU27	23,425	4.5	2 EU27	86,202	8.0

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
19 Canada	27,719	1.1	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	14 Canada	76,382	1.5

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
<b>HS Sections</b>								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
<b>SITC Sections</b>								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing