

#### EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## **Key Figures**

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	29	128	157	99
Rank as EU partner		2023	159	160	164	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-39.6	-7.6		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	23.9	4.6		

## Imports 2023

## Exports 2023

#### **AMA/NAMA product Groups**

 Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1	4.0	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	42	32.5
Fishery products			Fishery products	0	0.4
Industrial products	28	96.0	Industrial products	86	67.1
Total	29	100.0	Total	128	100.0

#### **SITC** product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	19	66.6	Primary products	46	36.2
Manufactures	8	26.8	Manufactures	81	63.0
Other products	2	6.7	Other products	0	0.1
Other	0	0.0	Other	1	0.6

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	18	63.5	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	31	23.8
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	9	30.1	XVI Machinery and appliances	26	20.6
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1	2.5	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	15	11.3
XVI Machinery and appliances	1	1.8	II Vegetable products	13	10.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	0	1.3	I Live animals; animal products	12	9.2

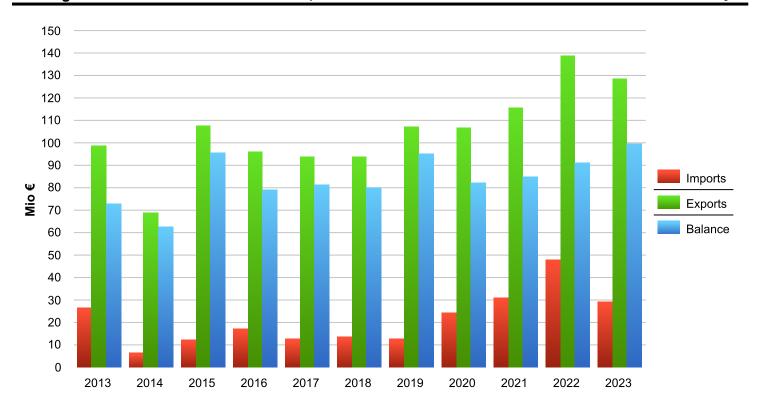
#### Top 5 - SITC sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	18	62.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	36	28.1
<ol> <li>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</li> </ol>	7	24.5	0 Food and live animals	36	27.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2	6.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	31	24.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	2.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10	7.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1	1.9	2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6	4.4

<sup>%</sup> Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

#### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



## Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statis	stical regime 4

Period		Imports			Exports		Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	26		0.0	99		0.0	73	125
2014	6	-75.9	0.0	69	-30.5	0.0	62	75
2015	12	91.6	0.0	107	56.9	0.0	95	120
2016	17	39.8	0.0	96	-10.9	0.0	79	113
2017	12	-27.0	0.0	93	-2.5	0.0	81	106
2018	14	9.8	0.0	93	-0.1	0.0	80	107
2019	12	-9.4	0.0	107	14.6	0.0	95	119
2020	24	96.9	0.0	106	-0.7	0.0	82	130
2021	31	27.4	0.0	115	8.5	0.0	85	146
2022	48	55.4	0.0	139	20.2	0.0	91	186
2023	29	-39.6	0.0	128	-7.6	0.0	99	157

<sup>%</sup> Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

<sup>%</sup> Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

		Imp	orts			Exp	orts	
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	29	100.0	0.0	-39.6	128	100.0	0.0	-7.6
0 Food and live animals	0	1.4	0.0	5301.3	36	27.9	0.0	28.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	-85.7	4	3.0	0.0	52.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	18	62.7	0.0	5.8	6	4.4	0.0	43.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.2	0.0	-97.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	2.5	0.0	5.2	1	0.5	0.0	-29.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	0	0.1	0.0	-35.5	31	24.2	0.0	11.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7	24.5	0.0	-6.8	4	3.4	0.0	-25.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1	1.9	0.0	366.6	36	28.1	0.0	-7.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.3	0.0	-79.2	10	7.7	0.0	-49.5
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2	6.7	0.0	-91.2	0	0.1	0.0	101.5
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	1	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

#### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

		lm	ports			Exports			
SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	
Total	29	100.0	0.0	-39.6	128	100.0	0.0	-7.6	
Primary products	19	66.6	0.0	8.0	46	36.2	0.0	0.9	
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	19	66.6	0.0	8.0	46	35.6	0.0	30.7	
Food	1	3.9	0.0	63.8	40	31.3	0.0	29.1	
of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.4	0.0	-26.2	
Other food products and live animals	1	3.9	0.0	63.8	40	31.0	0.0	30.2	
Raw materials	18	62.7	0.1	5.8	6	4.3	0.0	44.0	
- Fuels and mining products	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	1	0.6	0.0	-93.3	
Ores and other minerals	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0	0.0	0.0	-34.8	
Fuels	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.2	0.0	-97.1	
of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.2	0.0	-97.1	
Non ferrous metals	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.3	0.0	30.7	
Manufactures	8	26.8	0.0	-4.7	81	63.0	0.0	-11.9	
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0		1	0.5	0.0	33.4	
- Chemicals	0	0.1	0.0	-35.5	31	24.2	0.0	11.3	
of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	-97.7	26	20.4	0.0	16.0	
- Other semi-manufactures	7	24.4	0.0	-7.1	3	2.5	0.0	-31.0	
- Machinery and transport equipment	1	1.9	0.0	366.6	36	28.1	0.0	-7.2	
Office and telecommunication equipment	0	1.1	0.0	574.7	9	6.9	0.0	-22.2	
Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.7	0.0	472.1	4	3.4	0.0	-34.7	
Telecommunications equipment	0	0.4	0.0	1513.7	4	3.4	0.0	-4.2	
Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-52.0	0	0.1	0.0	-15.0	
Transport equipment	0	0.1	0.0	14.7	10	7.8	0.0	-7.8	
of which Automotive products	0	0.1	0.0	2028.8	6	4.6	0.0	-31.6	
Other machinery	0	0.8	0.0	292.5	17	13.4	0.0	3.6	
Power generating machinery	0	0.0	0.0	-97.7	3	2.0	0.0	60.3	
Non electrical machinery	0	0.3	0.0	3711.3	11	8.9	0.0	1.7	
Electrical machinery	0	0.5	0.0	442.7	3	2.6	0.0	-14.3	
- Textiles	0	0.1	0.0	4837.0	0	0.1	0.0	-68.3	
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	-97.0	1	0.4	0.0	-1.5	
- Other manufactures	0	0.3	0.0	-76.3	9	7.2	0.0	-51.2	
of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.0	0.0	-71.3	5	3.9	0.0	29.2	
Other products	2	6.7	0.0	-91.2	0	0.1	0.0	115.3	
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	1	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	

<sup>%</sup> Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

16-05-2024 4 Units R4 / A3

<sup>%</sup> Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

<sup>%</sup> Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

Directorate-General for Trade

# **European Union, Trade with Central African Republic**

## Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	<b>Imports</b> Value Mio €				<b>Exports</b> Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	24	31	48	29	106	115	139	128
0 Food and live animals	0	0	0	0	22	22	28	36
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7	11	17	18	4	4	4	6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	1	1	11	0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	15	16	28	31
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12	4	8	7	7	5	6	4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	0	0	0	1	39	37	39	36
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	12	13	19	10
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	5	14	22	2	3	3	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	12	1	1

#### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

		-		Imports				Exports			
		Value M	lio €		Value Mio €						
SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Total	24	31	48	29	106	115	139	128			
Primary products	13	11	18	19	29	30	46	46			
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	7	11	18	19	28	28	35	46			
Food	1	0	1	1	25	25	31	40			
of which Fish	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0			
Other food products and live animals	1	0	1	1	23	24	30	40			
Raw materials	7	11	17	18	4	3	4	6			
- Fuels and mining products	6	0	0	0	1	1	11	1			
Ores and other minerals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Fuels	0	0	0	0	1	1	11	0			
of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	1	1	11	0			
Non ferrous metals	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Manufactures	6	5	8	8	73	70	92	81			
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1			
- Chemicals	0	0	0	0	15	16	28	31			
of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	11	11	23	26			
- Other semi-manufactures	6	4	8	7	5	4	5	3			
- Machinery and transport equipment	0	0	0	1	39	37	39	36			
Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0	0	0	7	12	11	9			
Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	4	5	7	4			
Telecommunications equipment	0	0	0	0	3	7	5	4			
Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Transport equipment	0	0	0	0	9	12	11	10			
of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	9	11	9	6			
Other machinery	0	0	0	0	22	12	17	17			
Power generating machinery	0	0	0	0	5	1	2	3			
Non electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	10	6	11	11			
Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	7	5	4	3			
- Textiles	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0			
- Clothing	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1			
Other manufactures	0	0	0	0	11	11	19	9			
of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0	0	0	4	3	4	5			
Other products	5	14	22	2	3	4	0	0			
Other	0	0	0	0	0	12	1	1			

#### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Directorate-General for Trade

		lmį	oorts			Exp	oorts	
HS Sections	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0		12	9.2	0.0	-18.4
II Vegetable products	0	0.1	0.0	262.2	13	10.4	0.0	151.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1	2.5	0.0	5.2	1	0.5	0.0	-31.6
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	0	1.3	0.0	34223.6	15	11.3	0.0	37.6
V Mineral products					0	0.3	0.0	-96.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0.1	0.0	-20.1	31	23.8	0.0	10.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	22.9	1	1.0	0.0	-32.3
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0.0	0.0	6428.4	0	0.1	0.0	-40.1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	18	63.5	0.2	5.9	0	0.0	0.0	-21.4
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	-5.4	1	1.0	0.0	-40.6
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0.1	0.0	-36.0	6	4.7	0.0	34.0
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	-82.8	0	0.1	0.0	-42.1
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0		1	0.4	0.0	-4.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	9	30.1	0.0	-70.2	0	0.0	0.0	-97.1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-54.1	3	2.2	0.0	-30.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	1	1.8	0.0	404.7	26	20.6	0.0	-6.0
XVII Transport equipment	0	0.1	0.0	11.8	10	7.7	0.0	-9.5
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0.1	0.0	-89.2	5	4.0	0.0	42.0
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	0.0	0.0	
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.1	0.0	6.1	3	2.0	0.0	-78.9
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	-91.4				
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	243.5	1	0.8	0.0	-0.7
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	į				İ			
Total	29	100.0	0.0	-39.6	128	100.0	0.0	-7.6
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1	4.0	0.0	66.2	42	32.5	0.0	36.1
Fishery products					0	0.4	0.0	-26.2
Industrial products	28	96.0	0.0	-41.1	86	67.1	0.0	-19.9

<sup>%</sup> Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

<sup>%</sup> Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

 $<sup>\% \ \</sup>mathsf{Extra}\text{-}\mathsf{EU}\text{: imports/exports as } \% \ \mathsf{of all \ EU} \ \mathsf{partners \ i.e.} \ \mathsf{excluding \ trade} \ \mathsf{between \ EU} \ \mathsf{Member \ States}$ 

# Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Directorate-General for Trade

HS Sections		Impo Value I			<b>Exports</b> Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	24	31	48	29	106	115	139	128
I Live animals; animal products		0		0	11	10	14	12
II Vegetable products	0	0	0	0	4	5	5	13
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	0	0	0	0	10	10	11	15
V Mineral products		0	0		1	1	11	0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0	0	15	15	28	31
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	1
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	7	11	17	18	0	0	0	0
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	1
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0	0	5	4	5	6
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0		0	1	1	1	1
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	10	19	29	9	0	0	0	0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	6	0	0	0	3	3	4	3
XVI Machinery and appliances	0	0	0	1	30	26	28	26
XVII Transport equipment	0	0	0	0	9	12	11	10
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0	0	0	4	5	4	5
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	1		0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	2	3	12	3
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
XXII Not classified	0	0	0	0	4	15	1	1
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	24	31	48	29	106	115	139	128
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1	0	1	1	23	24	31	42
Fishery products					1	1	1	0
Industrial products	24	30	47	28	82	90	107	86

## Central African Republic, Trade with World

#### **Total Goods: Trade flows and balance**

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balanc	e	Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth						
2013	107		40		-67		147	
2014	254	136.5	21	-46.6	-232	246.0	275	86.6
2015	462	82.1	172	700.7	-290	25.0	634	130.3
2016	398	-13.7	110	-35.7	-288	-0.7	509	-19.7
2017	383	-3.8	177	60.5	-206	-28.4	560	10.2
2018	336	-12.4	47	-73.3	-288	39.9	383	-31.7
2019	629	87.4	111	136.0	-518	79.5	741	93.4
2020	494	-21.4	36	-67.6	-458	-11.5	530	-28.4
2021	425	-14.1	51	40.9	-374	-18.4	475	-10.4
2022	649	52.8	112	120.7	-537	43.6	761	60.1
2023	549	-15.4	119	6.3	-430	-19.9	668	-12.2

## **Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023**

Source IMF

	I	mports				Exports			То	tal trade	
	Partner	Value Mio €	% World		Partner	Value Mio €	% World		Partner	Value Mio €	% World
	World	549	100.0		World	119	100.0		World	668	100.0
1	Cameroon	155	28.3	1	United Arab Emi	36	30.5	1	Cameroon	162	24.2
2	EU27	105	19.1	2	EU27	18	15.2	2	EU27	123	18.4
3	China	62	11.3	3	Cameroon	6	5.4	3	China	63	9.4
4	USA	62	11.2	4	Mexico	2	1.7	4	USA	62	9.2
5	India	53	9.7	5	Switzerland	1	1.2	5	India	53	8.0
6	Japan	7	1.3	6	Vietnam	1	0.9	6	United Arab Emi	43	6.5
7	United Arab Emi	7	1.2	7	China	1	0.9	7	Japan	7	1.1
8	Senegal	6	1.1	8	Chad	1	0.8	8	Senegal	6	0.9
9	Nepal	6	1.0	9	Gabon	1	0.6	9	United Kingdom	6	0.9
10	United Kingdom	5	1.0	10	United Kingdom	0	0.3	10	Nepal	6	0.8
2	EU27	105	19.1	2	EU27	18	15.2	2	EU27	123	18.4

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## **European Union, Trade with World**

#### **Total Goods: Trade flows and balance**

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports	;	Exports		Balance	.	Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth						
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

## **Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023**

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports			Exports	Total trade			
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio € 9	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
156 Central African	29	0.0	157 Central African	128	0.0	161 Central African	157	0.0

## **Total Goods: Top product sections 2023**

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

<sup>%</sup> Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

<sup>%</sup> Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

# **Methodological Notes**

## **HS Sections (Harmonized System)**

Section HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	IXX	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

#### **SITC Sections**

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

## **SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings**

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
Food	0,1,22,4	Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
Fish	03	Telecommunications equipment	76
Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
Ores and other minerals	27,28	Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
Fuels	3	Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl. 776,excl.7783
Petroleum and petroleum products	33	Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
Other fuels	3,excl.33	Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
Non ferrous metals	68	Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl. 891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl. 891
Pharmaceuticals	54	Personal and household goods	82,83,85
Plastics	57,58	Scientific and controlling instruments	87
Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

#### **Statistical Regime**

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing