



European Union, Trade in goods with Ghana

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with Ghana	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
Ghana, Trade with World	
- Ghana Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Ghana Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

European Union, Trade with Ghana

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	2,622	3,336	5,957	714
Rank as EU partner		2023	60	64	63	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	8.3	-10.9		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	3.7	11.2		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,305	49.8	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	572	17.2
Fishery products	108	4.1	Fishery products	34	1.0
Industrial products	1,209	46.1	Industrial products	2,729	81.8
Total	2,622	100.0	Total	3,336	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	2,582	98.5	Primary products	1,906	57.2
Manufactures	29	1.1	Manufactures	1,402	42.0
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	13	0.4
Other	10	0.4	Other	15	0.4

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,175	44.8	V Mineral products	1,263	37.9
V Mineral products	938	35.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	477	14.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	134	5.1	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	334	10.0
II Vegetable products	134	5.1	I Live animals; animal products	281	8.4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	84	3.2	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	207	6.2

Top 5 - SITC sections

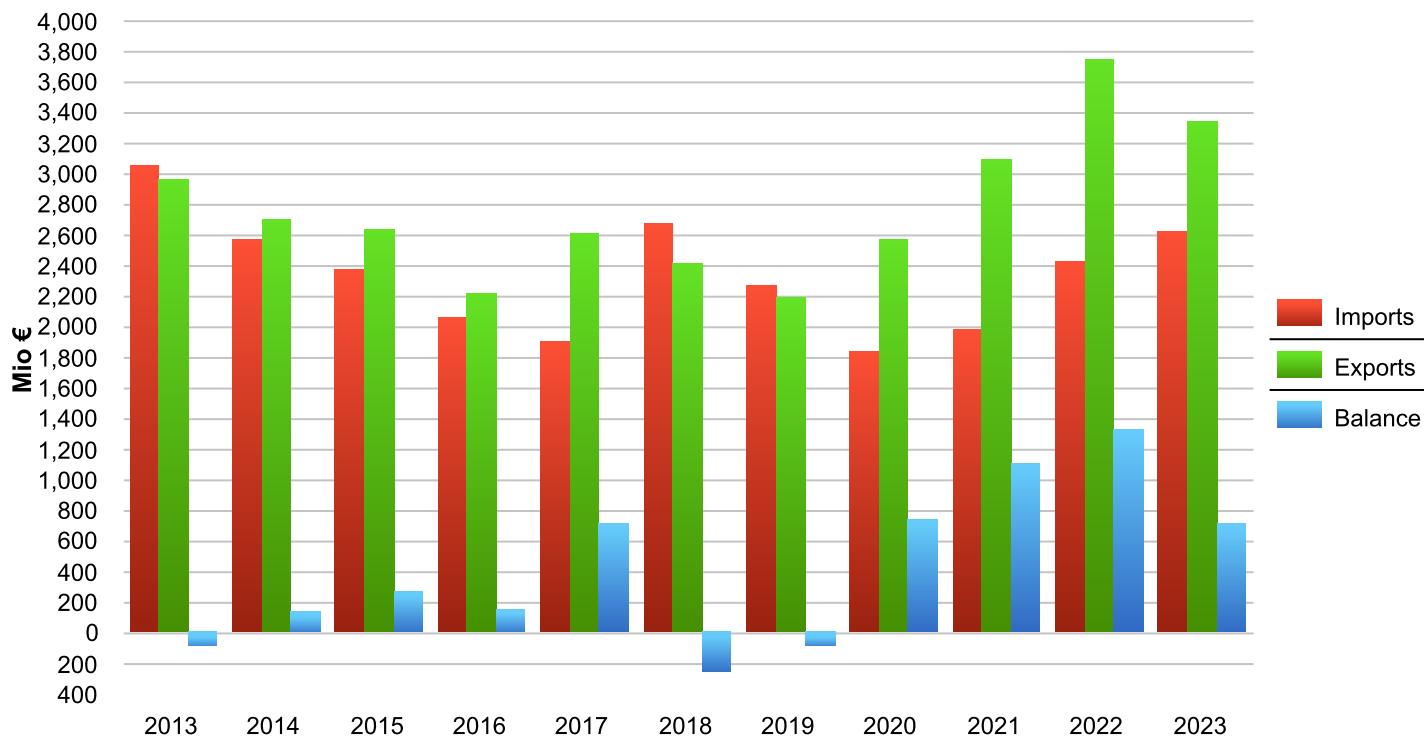
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	1,320	50.4	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,251	37.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	932	35.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	625	18.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	156	6.0	0 Food and live animals	503	15.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	103	3.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	364	10.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	84	3.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	254	7.6

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Ghana

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	3,049		0.2	2,956		0.2	-93	6,005
2014	2,569	-15.7	0.2	2,698	-8.7	0.2	129	5,267
2015	2,368	-7.8	0.1	2,635	-2.4	0.1	267	5,002
2016	2,063	-12.9	0.1	2,215	-15.9	0.1	152	4,279
2017	1,897	-8.1	0.1	2,607	17.7	0.1	710	4,504
2018	2,668	40.7	0.1	2,416	-7.3	0.1	-252	5,084
2019	2,268	-15.0	0.1	2,183	-9.7	0.1	-85	4,451
2020	1,837	-19.0	0.1	2,567	17.6	0.1	730	4,404
2021	1,981	7.8	0.1	3,085	20.2	0.1	1,104	5,066
2022	2,420	22.2	0.1	3,744	21.4	0.1	1,324	6,165
2023	2,622	8.3	0.1	3,336	-10.9	0.1	714	5,957

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Ghana

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	2,622	100.0	0.1	8.3	3,336	100.0	0.1	-10.9
0 Food and live animals	1,320	50.4	1.0	2.9	503	15.1	0.3	-12.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	0.1	0.0	-29.5	78	2.3	0.2	-11.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	156	6.0	0.2	-22.4	53	1.6	0.1	-18.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	932	35.5	0.2	66.2	1,251	37.5	0.9	-9.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	84	3.2	0.6	1.9	5	0.2	0.1	-52.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4	0.2	0.0	-36.1	364	10.9	0.1	-5.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	103	3.9	0.0	-32.6	254	7.6	0.1	-10.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	8	0.3	0.0	-39.2	625	18.7	0.1	-20.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3	0.1	0.0	-53.6	187	5.6	0.1	30.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-96.3	2	0.1	0.0	-47.1
Other	10	0.4	n.a.	n.a.	15	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	2,622	100.0	0.1	8.3	3,336	100.0	0.1	-10.9
Primary products	2,582	98.5	0.3	14.0	1,906	57.2	0.4	-11.7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,468	56.0	0.7	0.5	633	19.0	0.3	-12.0
- - Food	1,405	53.6	0.8	2.7	587	17.6	0.3	-13.3
- - - of which Fish	107	4.1	0.4	-10.3	34	1.0	0.5	1.5
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,298	49.5	0.9	4.0	552	16.6	0.3	-14.1
- - Raw materials	63	2.4	0.3	-31.7	46	1.4	0.1	8.4
- Fuels and mining products	1,114	42.5	0.2	38.5	1,274	38.2	0.6	-11.6
- - Ores and other minerals	92	3.5	0.2	-14.1	6	0.2	0.0	-71.3
- - Fuels	932	35.5	0.2	66.2	1,251	37.5	0.9	-9.9
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	932	35.5	0.3	66.2	1,250	37.5	1.0	-9.9
- - Non ferrous metals	90	3.4	0.2	-34.1	17	0.5	0.1	-43.8
Manufactures	29	1.1	0.0	-34.0	1,402	42.0	0.1	-10.2
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	-89.6	25	0.8	0.1	-2.2
- Chemicals	4	0.2	0.0	-36.1	364	10.9	0.1	-5.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	-11.2	102	3.1	0.0	28.5
- Other semi-manufactures	13	0.5	0.0	-20.9	202	6.1	0.1	-6.9
- Machinery and transport equipment	8	0.3	0.0	-39.2	625	18.7	0.1	-20.4
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	0.0	0.0	18.8	83	2.5	0.1	-17.0
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-45.7	58	1.7	0.2	-22.6
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	0.0	0.0	97.5	23	0.7	0.1	1.2
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-68.6	3	0.1	0.0	-16.0
- - Transport equipment	2	0.1	0.0	33.8	149	4.5	0.0	-25.8
- - - of which Automotive products	1	0.0	0.0	60.1	120	3.6	0.0	-30.1
- - Other machinery	5	0.2	0.0	-52.1	392	11.8	0.1	-18.5
- - - Power generating machinery	1	0.0	0.0	125.9	27	0.8	0.0	6.7
- - - Non electrical machinery	3	0.1	0.0	-68.6	318	9.5	0.1	-21.0
- - - Electrical machinery	2	0.1	0.0	-30.8	47	1.4	0.0	-12.1
- Textiles	0	0.0	0.0	53.5	9	0.3	0.0	-21.6
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	-5.8	4	0.1	0.0	-19.3
- Other manufactures	3	0.1	0.0	-58.1	172	5.2	0.1	33.0
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.0	0.0	-65.6	33	1.0	0.0	-0.8
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-96.3	13	0.4	0.0	5.5
Other	10	0.4	n.a.	n.a.	15	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Ghana

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	1,837	1,981	2,420	2,622	2,567	3,085	3,744	3,336
0 Food and live animals	1,252	1,357	1,283	1,320	508	614	578	503
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	1	2	1	73	96	87	78
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	91	143	201	156	58	58	64	53
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	320	301	561	932	488	629	1,388	1,251
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	62	67	82	84	9	11	11	5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2	2	7	4	351	407	386	364
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	60	84	152	103	227	270	285	254
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11	6	13	8	699	833	786	625
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3	4	7	3	123	129	143	187
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	4	6	1	0	9	8	4	2
Other	34	10	110	10	23	31	13	15

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	1,837	1,981	2,420	2,622	2,567	3,085	3,744	3,336
Primary products	1,775	1,941	2,265	2,582	1,158	1,439	2,159	1,906
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,349	1,487	1,461	1,468	635	770	719	633
- - Food	1,314	1,425	1,368	1,405	590	721	676	587
- - - of which Fish	78	92	119	107	40	33	34	34
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,236	1,333	1,249	1,298	550	688	642	552
- - Raw materials	35	62	93	63	45	50	43	46
- Fuels and mining products	426	454	804	1,114	523	668	1,440	1,274
- - Ores and other minerals	55	81	108	92	12	8	22	6
- - Fuels	320	301	561	932	488	629	1,388	1,251
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	320	301	561	932	488	626	1,388	1,250
- - Non ferrous metals	51	72	136	90	22	32	30	17
Manufactures	24	24	44	29	1,370	1,601	1,560	1,402
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	23	18	26	25
- Chemicals	2	2	7	4	351	407	386	364
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	116	152	79	102
- Other semi-manufactures	9	12	16	13	172	210	217	202
- Machinery and transport equipment	11	6	13	8	699	833	786	625
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	1	1	1	107	115	100	83
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	56	79	74	58
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	0	0	1	36	31	23	23
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	15	5	3	3
- - Transport equipment	1	1	1	2	144	221	201	149
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	1	1	127	193	171	120
- - Other machinery	8	4	11	5	446	487	482	392
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	1	1	22	13	25	27
- - - Non electrical machinery	8	3	8	3	342	417	402	318
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0	2	2	81	58	54	47
- Textiles	0	0	0	0	10	10	12	9
- Clothing	0	0	0	0	4	4	5	4
- Other manufactures	3	3	7	3	112	119	129	172
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	1	1	0	36	32	33	33
Other products	4	6	1	0	16	15	12	13
Other	34	10	110	10	23	31	13	15

European Union, Trade with Ghana

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	19	0.7	0.1	-7.8	281	8.4	0.6	-13.0
II Vegetable products	134	5.1	0.2	26.3	74	2.2	0.2	-7.9
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	84	3.2	0.6	1.9	33	1.0	0.3	-19.6
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,175	44.8	1.9	0.9	207	6.2	0.2	-14.1
V Mineral products	938	35.8	0.2	62.9	1,263	37.9	0.8	-9.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2	0.1	0.0	65.4	334	10.0	0.1	-8.6
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	39	1.5	0.1	-42.3	70	2.1	0.1	-3.7
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0.0	0.0	95.9	6	0.2	0.0	8.1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	31	1.2	0.3	-20.7	4	0.1	0.0	-22.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	29.7	106	3.2	0.3	7.8
XI Textiles and textile articles	2	0.1	0.0	197.6	47	1.4	0.1	4.0
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	46.0	6	0.2	0.0	-21.6
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	-63.2	47	1.4	0.2	-26.8
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	44	1.7	0.1	61.9	0	0.0	0.0	-55.8
XV Base metals and articles thereof	134	5.1	0.1	-34.4	130	3.9	0.1	10.4
XVI Machinery and appliances	6	0.2	0.0	-47.5	477	14.3	0.1	-18.4
XVII Transport equipment	2	0.1	0.0	43.4	143	4.3	0.0	-26.3
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	0.0	0.0	-47.3	41	1.2	0.0	-1.6
XIX Arms and ammunition					11	0.3	0.2	29.9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	-13.8	40	1.2	0.1	26.9
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	-85.3	0	0.0	0.0	23.6
XXII Not classified	10	0.4	0.1	-90.8	16	0.5	0.1	-2.5
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	2,622	100.0	0.1	8.3	3,336	100.0	0.1	-10.9
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,305	49.8	0.1	4.2	572	17.2	0.0	-13.5
Fishery products	108	4.1	0.0	-11.2	34	1.0	0.0	1.5
Industrial products	1,209	46.1	0.0	15.6	2,729	81.8	0.1	-10.5

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Ghana

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	1,837	1,981	2,420	2,622	2,567	3,085	3,744	3,336
I Live animals; animal products	13	14	21	19	300	383	323	281
II Vegetable products	118	118	106	134	54	54	80	74
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	62	67	82	84	36	43	42	33
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,124	1,230	1,165	1,175	205	249	241	207
V Mineral products	339	326	576	938	504	642	1,400	1,263
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1	1	1	2	303	359	365	334
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	17	40	68	39	89	86	72	70
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0	0	0	3	4	5	6
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	24	32	39	31	4	6	5	4
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	60	84	98	106
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	1	1	2	50	51	45	47
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	7	7	7	6
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	1	0	42	54	64	47
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	15	23	27	44	0	1	1	0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	74	110	204	134	107	121	118	130
XVI Machinery and appliances	10	5	12	6	543	612	585	477
XVII Transport equipment	1	1	1	2	141	218	195	143
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	1	2	1	53	40	41	41
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	6	7	8	11
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	27	27	32	40
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	36	11	111	10	32	38	17	16
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	1,837	1,981	2,420	2,622	2,567	3,085	3,744	3,336
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,240	1,337	1,252	1,305	563	706	661	572
Fishery products	78	93	122	108	40	33	34	34
Industrial products	519	552	1,046	1,209	1,964	2,346	3,049	2,729

Ghana, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	10,576		9,765		-811		20,341	
2014	13,045	23.4	11,903	21.9	-1,143	40.9	24,948	22.7
2015	13,792	5.7	12,680	6.5	-1,111	-2.8	26,472	6.1
2016	10,796	-21.7	9,805	-22.7	-991	-10.8	20,601	-22.2
2017	12,310	14.0	13,071	33.3	761	-176.8	25,381	23.2
2018	10,824	-12.1	14,999	14.8	4,175	448.6	25,822	1.7
2019	10,177	-6.0	15,615	4.1	5,438	30.3	25,793	-0.1
2020	14,139	38.9	19,598	25.5	5,458	0.4	33,737	30.8
2021	14,304	1.2	16,434	-16.1	2,130	-61.0	30,738	-8.9
2022	15,030	5.1	19,808	20.5	4,777	124.3	34,838	13.3
2023	12,502	-16.8	22,723	14.7	10,221	114.0	35,226	1.1

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	12,502	100.0	World	22,723	100.0	World	35,226	100.0
1 EU27	2,011	16.1	1 China	5,225	23.0	1 China	7,192	20.4
2 China	1,967	15.7	2 Switzerland	4,186	18.4	2 EU27	4,297	12.2
3 USA	1,406	11.2	3 South Africa	3,511	15.5	3 Switzerland	4,283	12.2
4 United Kingdom	663	5.3	4 EU27	2,287	10.1	4 South Africa	4,057	11.5
5 South Africa	546	4.4	5 United Arab Emi...	1,178	5.2	5 USA	1,829	5.2
6 India	538	4.3	6 India	1,114	4.9	6 India	1,652	4.7
7 Vietnam	498	4.0	7 United Kingdom	890	3.9	7 United Kingdom	1,553	4.4
8 Türkiye	481	3.8	8 Nigeria	741	3.3	8 United Arab Emi...	1,447	4.1
9 Canada	330	2.6	9 USA	423	1.9	9 Nigeria	821	2.3
10 United Arab Emi...	269	2.2	10 Hong Kong	386	1.7	10 Vietnam	542	1.5
1 EU27	2,011	16.1	4 EU27	2,287	10.1	2 EU27	4,297	12.2

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
58 Ghana	2,622	0.1	62 Ghana	3,336	0.1	61 Ghana	5,957	0.1

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing