



European Union, Trade in goods with Iran

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with Iran

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	800	3,937	4,738	3,137
Rank as EU partner		2023	90	59	68	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-24.3	-5.9		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	4.2	-2.7		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	336	41.9	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	579	14.7
Fishery products	1	0.2	Fishery products	4	0.1
Industrial products	463	57.9	Industrial products	3,355	85.2
Total	800	100.0	Total	3,937	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	401	50.1	Primary products	601	15.3
Manufactures	398	49.8	Manufactures	3,318	84.3
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	2	0.0
Other	1	0.1	Other	17	0.4

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
II Vegetable products	229	28.6	XVI Machinery and appliances	1,218	30.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	130	16.3	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,140	29.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	120	15.0	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	613	15.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	64	8.0	II Vegetable products	290	7.4
I Live animals; animal products	49	6.1	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	222	5.6

Top 5 - SITC sections

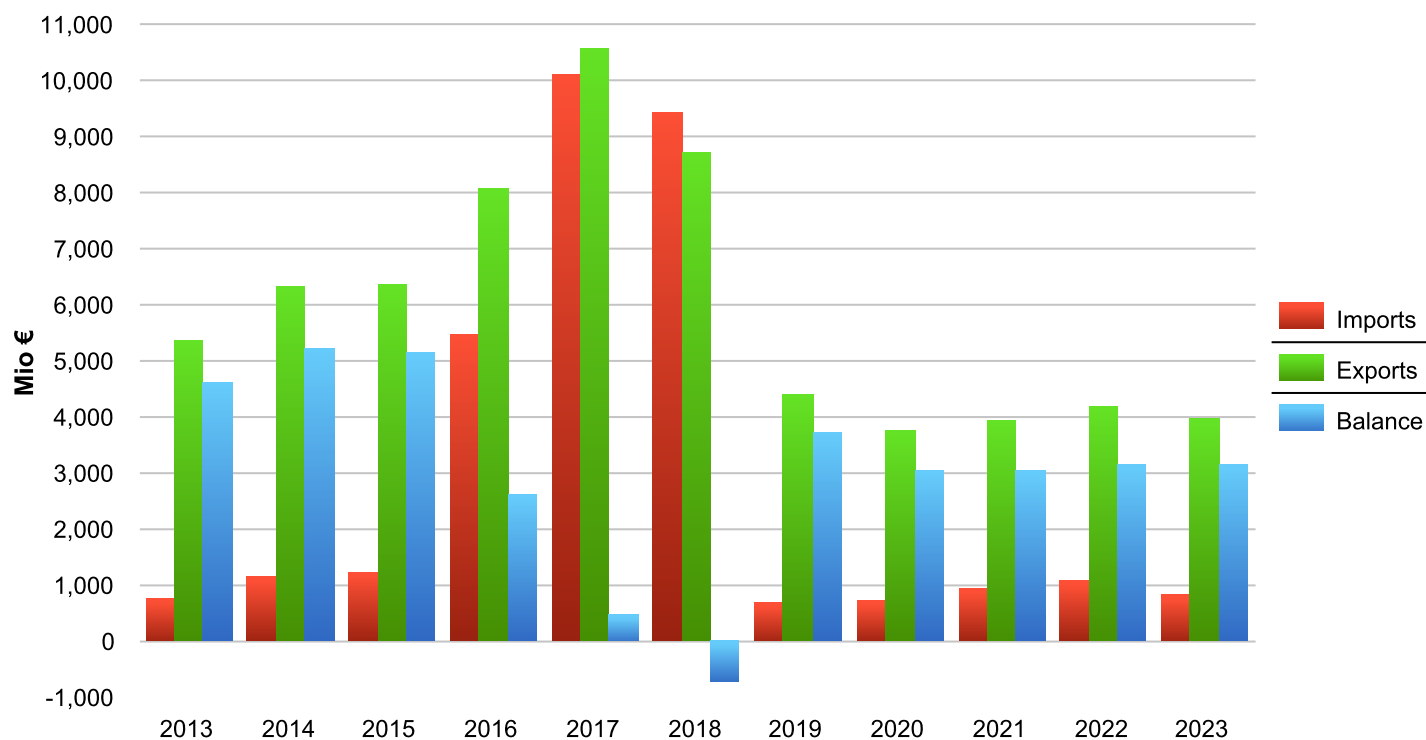
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	253	31.6	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,419	36.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	188	23.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,195	30.4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	188	23.4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	495	12.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	119	14.8	0 Food and live animals	379	9.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21	2.7	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	220	5.6

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Iran

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	751		0.0	5,356		0.3	4,606	6,107
2014	1,118	48.9	0.1	6,316	17.9	0.4	5,198	7,434
2015	1,221	9.2	0.1	6,348	0.5	0.3	5,126	7,569
2016	5,461	347.2	0.3	8,060	27.0	0.4	2,599	13,521
2017	10,099	84.9	0.6	10,570	31.1	0.5	472	20,669
2018	9,425	-6.7	0.5	8,711	-17.6	0.4	-714	18,135
2019	680	-92.8	0.0	4,398	-49.5	0.2	3,718	5,077
2020	713	4.9	0.0	3,744	-14.9	0.2	3,031	4,456
2021	921	29.3	0.0	3,931	5.0	0.2	3,009	4,852
2022	1,057	14.7	0.0	4,184	6.4	0.2	3,127	5,241
2023	800	-24.3	0.0	3,937	-5.9	0.2	3,137	4,738

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Iran

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	800	100.0	0.0	-24.3	3,937	100.0	0.2	-5.9
0 Food and live animals	253	31.6	0.2	-2.0	379	9.6	0.2	-55.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	2	0.3	0.0	211.3	73	1.9	0.2	3.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	119	14.8	0.1	-31.0	122	3.1	0.2	6.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4	0.6	0.0	-55.6	7	0.2	0.0	-32.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	10	1.2	0.1	-34.1	7	0.2	0.1	-82.8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	188	23.4	0.1	-39.7	1,195	30.4	0.2	11.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	188	23.5	0.1	-25.4	220	5.6	0.1	-7.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21	2.7	0.0	14.5	1,419	36.1	0.1	10.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15	1.8	0.0	-12.9	495	12.6	0.2	22.7
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-98.6	2	0.0	0.0	-58.5
Other	1	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	17	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	800	100.0	0.0	-24.3	3,937	100.0	0.2	-5.9
Primary products	401	50.1	0.1	-13.7	601	15.3	0.1	-45.4
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	338	42.2	0.2	-9.6	569	14.5	0.2	-46.9
- - Food	265	33.1	0.2	-3.2	470	11.9	0.2	-52.0
- - - of which Fish	1	0.2	0.0	-20.9	1	0.0	0.0	34.1
- - - Other food products and live animals	264	32.9	0.2	-3.1	468	11.9	0.2	-52.1
- - Raw materials	73	9.1	0.3	-27.1	99	2.5	0.3	7.1
- Fuels and mining products	63	7.9	0.0	-30.6	32	0.8	0.0	6.0
- - Ores and other minerals	45	5.7	0.1	-36.6	12	0.3	0.1	-5.9
- - Fuels	4	0.6	0.0	-55.6	7	0.2	0.0	-32.7
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	4	0.6	0.0	-55.2	6	0.2	0.0	-35.4
- - Non ferrous metals	13	1.7	0.0	40.9	12	0.3	0.0	90.9
Manufactures	398	49.8	0.0	-32.4	3,318	84.3	0.2	11.1
- Iron and steel	68	8.5	0.2	-22.8	25	0.6	0.1	-1.8
- Chemicals	188	23.4	0.1	-39.7	1,195	30.4	0.2	11.5
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	56	7.0	0.1	68.5	638	16.2	0.2	9.8
- Other semi-manufactures	74	9.2	0.1	-35.3	156	4.0	0.1	-7.8
- Machinery and transport equipment	21	2.7	0.0	14.5	1,419	36.1	0.1	10.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	3	0.4	0.0	341.2	32	0.8	0.0	-1.9
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2	0.3	0.0	4314.9	14	0.4	0.0	-10.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	0.1	0.0	266.8	8	0.2	0.0	21.7
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-52.5	10	0.3	0.0	-4.2
- - Transport equipment	3	0.4	0.0	0.3	58	1.5	0.0	-26.8
- - - of which Automotive products	3	0.4	0.0	0.1	31	0.8	0.0	-28.4
- - Other machinery	15	1.8	0.0	0.7	1,312	33.3	0.3	12.6
- - - Power generating machinery	1	0.1	0.0	163.6	116	2.9	0.2	22.1
- - - Non electrical machinery	12	1.5	0.0	-6.3	938	23.8	0.3	4.3
- - - Electrical machinery	2	0.2	0.0	17.3	258	6.6	0.2	50.8
- Textiles	33	4.2	0.1	-19.0	22	0.6	0.1	-37.5
- Clothing	0	0.1	0.0	-7.3	4	0.1	0.0	-8.9
- Other manufactures	14	1.8	0.0	-14.0	491	12.5	0.2	23.0
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	0.2	0.0	-25.4	226	5.7	0.3	11.1
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-98.6	2	0.0	0.0	-57.2
Other	1	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	17	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Iran

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	713	921	1,057	800	3,744	3,931	4,184	3,937
0 Food and live animals	293	318	258	253	520	708	857	379
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	1	1	2	48	69	71	73
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	73	102	172	119	175	122	115	122
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	96	5	10	4	6	8	10	7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	3	15	10	5	17	41	7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	132	258	311	188	998	1,068	1,072	1,195
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	88	200	252	188	231	219	237	220
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16	17	19	21	1,256	1,189	1,280	1,419
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10	14	17	15	345	419	403	495
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	4	2	3	0	8	8	4	2
Other	0	0	0	1	153	103	93	17

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	713	921	1,057	800	3,744	3,931	4,184	3,937
Primary products	465	438	465	401	763	932	1,101	601
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	355	403	374	338	736	907	1,071	569
- - Food	294	323	273	265	582	799	978	470
- - - of which Fish	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
- - - Other food products and live animals	293	321	272	264	581	797	977	468
- - Raw materials	61	80	100	73	153	107	93	99
- Fuels and mining products	110	35	91	63	27	24	30	32
- - Ores and other minerals	12	22	71	45	12	9	13	12
- - Fuels	96	5	10	4	6	8	10	7
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	96	5	10	4	5	7	10	6
- - Non ferrous metals	2	7	10	13	9	7	7	12
Manufactures	245	482	589	398	2,820	2,889	2,986	3,318
- Iron and steel	29	96	88	68	26	38	25	25
- Chemicals	132	258	311	188	998	1,068	1,072	1,195
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	38	40	33	56	572	620	581	638
- Other semi-manufactures	31	59	114	74	173	150	169	156
- Machinery and transport equipment	16	17	19	21	1,256	1,189	1,280	1,419
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	1	1	3	38	34	33	32
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	2	19	14	15	14
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	0	0	1	12	11	7	8
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	7	9	11	10
- - Transport equipment	2	3	3	3	117	147	79	58
- - - of which Automotive products	2	3	3	3	28	77	43	31
- - Other machinery	13	13	15	15	1,095	1,001	1,166	1,312
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	0	1	78	72	95	116
- - - Non electrical machinery	12	11	13	12	806	754	900	938
- - - Electrical machinery	1	1	2	2	211	175	171	258
- Textiles	26	36	41	33	23	24	36	22
- Clothing	0	1	1	0	2	3	5	4
- Other manufactures	10	14	16	14	342	416	399	491
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	2	2	1	202	206	204	226
Other products	4	2	3	0	8	8	4	2
Other	0	0	0	1	153	103	93	17

European Union, Trade with Iran

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	49	6.1	0.1	-30.9	41	1.1	0.1	89.5
II Vegetable products	229	28.6	0.3	-7.4	290	7.4	0.6	-64.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	10	1.2	0.1	-34.1	10	0.3	0.1	-78.0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	45	5.6	0.1	50.2	222	5.6	0.2	19.0
V Mineral products	21	2.7	0.0	-20.4	16	0.4	0.0	-20.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	64	8.0	0.0	-2.7	1,140	29.0	0.2	12.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	130	16.3	0.2	-48.9	108	2.7	0.1	-0.1
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1	0.1	0.0	-32.0	2	0.0	0.0	-29.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-9.9	5	0.1	0.0	4.0
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	0.1	0.0	17.3	48	1.2	0.1	5.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	38	4.7	0.0	-20.3	27	0.7	0.0	-34.0
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	-18.5	2	0.1	0.0	-7.0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	35	4.3	0.2	-46.0	38	1.0	0.1	-4.5
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	29	3.6	0.1	-47.8	1	0.0	0.0	66.8
XV Base metals and articles thereof	120	15.0	0.1	-19.0	83	2.1	0.1	-9.4
XVI Machinery and appliances	21	2.7	0.0	4.4	1,218	30.9	0.2	7.3
XVII Transport equipment	3	0.4	0.0	1.6	43	1.1	0.0	-35.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3	0.3	0.0	35.0	613	15.6	0.5	40.5
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	0.0	0.0	95.7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	0.2	0.0	-26.2	9	0.2	0.0	-22.5
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.1	0.0	-7.0	0	0.0	0.0	-35.6
XXII Not classified	1	0.1	0.0	-77.1	19	0.5	0.1	-80.8
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	800	100.0	0.0	-24.3	3,937	100.0	0.2	-5.9
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	336	41.9	0.0	-9.1	579	14.7	0.0	-45.9
Fishery products	1	0.2	0.0	-20.9	4	0.1	0.0	13.2
Industrial products	463	57.9	0.0	-32.5	3,355	85.2	0.1	7.8

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Iran

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	713	921	1,057	800	3,744	3,931	4,184	3,937
I Live animals; animal products	36	51	70	49	34	23	22	41
II Vegetable products	301	316	247	229	474	658	808	290
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	3	15	10	6	20	47	10
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	14	22	30	45	167	163	187	222
V Mineral products	105	19	27	21	15	15	20	16
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	75	64	66	64	953	1,023	1,016	1,140
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	60	200	254	130	105	102	108	108
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	5	3	5	5
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	1	1	1	52	45	46	48
XI Textiles and textile articles	28	42	48	38	73	64	41	27
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	11	26	64	35	38	39	40	38
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	3	9	55	29	0	1	0	1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	50	138	148	120	86	87	91	83
XVI Machinery and appliances	16	17	20	21	1,057	957	1,135	1,218
XVII Transport equipment	2	3	3	3	101	139	66	43
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3	3	2	3	401	469	437	613
XIX Arms and ammunition	0				0		0	0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	2	3	2	14	10	12	9
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	4	2	3	1	161	111	97	19
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	713	921	1,057	800	3,744	3,931	4,184	3,937
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	355	400	369	336	691	873	1,070	579
Fishery products	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	4
Industrial products	357	520	686	463	3,050	3,055	3,111	3,355

Iran, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	36,919		47,140		10,221		84,060	
2014	39,948	8.2	48,223	2.3	8,274	-19.0	88,171	4.9
2015	36,803	-7.9	35,541	-26.3	-1,262	-115.3	72,345	-18.0
2016	39,566	7.5	42,322	19.1	2,757	-318.4	81,888	13.2
2017	46,638	17.9	58,284	37.7	11,646	322.5	104,922	28.1
2018	35,749	-23.4	60,925	4.5	25,176	116.2	96,674	-7.9
2019	39,725	11.1	26,309	-56.8	-13,416	-153.3	66,034	-31.7
2020	34,243	-13.8	11,930	-54.7	-22,314	66.3	46,173	-30.1
2021	44,998	31.4	13,827	15.9	-31,171	39.7	58,826	27.4
2022	58,275	29.5	16,564	19.8	-41,711	33.8	74,839	27.2
2023	49,960	-14.3	12,902	-22.1	-37,057	-11.2	62,862	-16.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	49,960	100.0	World	12,902	100.0	World	62,862	100.0
1 United Arab Emi...	13,184	26.4	1 China	3,981	30.9	1 China	16,909	26.9
2 China	12,927	25.9	2 Türkiye	1,903	14.7	2 United Arab Emi...	13,621	21.7
3 Türkiye	5,669	11.3	3 Afghanistan	829	6.4	3 Türkiye	7,572	12.0
4 EU27	4,755	9.5	4 EU27	755	5.9	4 EU27	5,510	8.8
5 Pakistan	3,460	6.9	5 Pakistan	714	5.5	5 Pakistan	4,174	6.6
6 India	1,168	2.3	6 India	570	4.4	6 India	1,737	2.8
7 Iraq	1,158	2.3	7 Russia	537	4.2	7 Russia	1,511	2.4
8 Switzerland	1,121	2.2	8 Armenia	522	4.0	8 Iraq	1,158	1.8
9 Russia	974	2.0	9 United Arab Emi...	438	3.4	9 Switzerland	1,138	1.8
10 United Kingdom	937	1.9	10 Azerbaijan	413	3.2	10 United Kingdom	954	1.5
4 EU27	4,755	9.5	4 EU27	755	5.9	4 EU27	5,510	8.8

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
88 Iran	800	0.0	57 Iran	3,937	0.2	66 Iran	4,738	0.1

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing