



European Union, Trade in goods with Israel

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with Israel	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
Israel, Trade with World	
- Israel Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Israel Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

European Union, Trade with Israel

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	15,979	25,582	41,561	9,603
Rank as EU partner		2023	33	23	27	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.6	1.0	0.8	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-8.7	-12.4		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	5.2	6.2		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,006	6.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,775	10.8
Fishery products	11	0.1	Fishery products	116	0.5
Industrial products	14,962	93.6	Industrial products	22,691	88.7
Total	15,979	100.0	Total	25,582	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	2,790	17.5	Primary products	3,721	14.5
Manufactures	12,881	80.6	Manufactures	21,270	83.1
Other products	142	0.9	Other products	160	0.6
Other	166	1.0	Other	431	1.7

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	6,410	40.1	XVI Machinery and appliances	7,056	27.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,448	15.3	XVII Transport equipment	4,078	15.9
V Mineral products	1,577	9.9	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	4,072	15.9
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,395	8.7	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,623	6.3
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	971	6.1	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,515	5.9

Top 5 - SITC sections

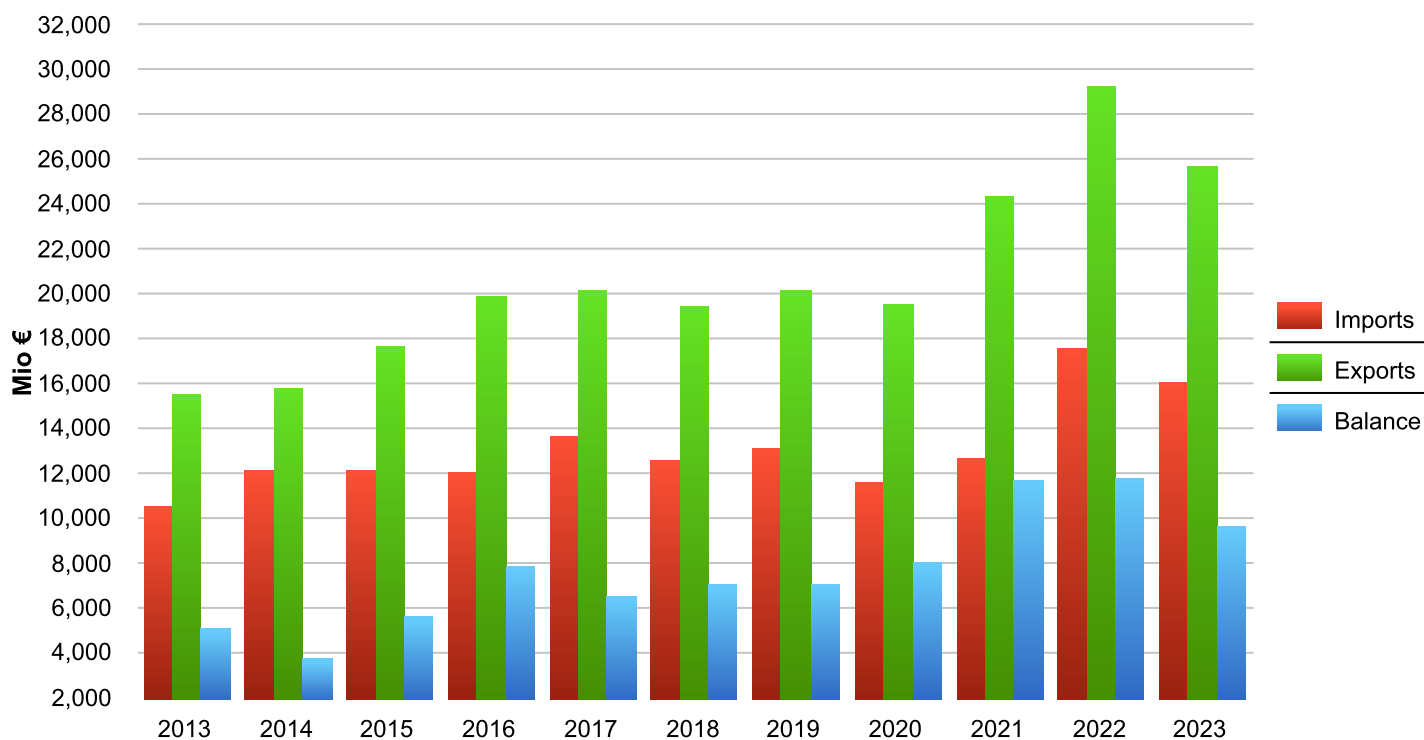
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,685	41.8	7 Machinery and transport equipment	11,194	43.8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,042	19.0	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4,649	18.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,915	12.0	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,947	11.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,539	9.6	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,795	10.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,446	9.1	0 Food and live animals	2,255	8.8

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Israel

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	10,475		0.6	15,462		0.9	4,987	25,938
2014	12,034	14.9	0.7	15,734	1.8	0.9	3,700	27,768
2015	12,100	0.6	0.7	17,621	12.0	0.9	5,521	29,720
2016	11,986	-0.9	0.7	19,797	12.4	1.1	7,811	31,783
2017	13,577	13.3	0.8	20,054	1.3	1.0	6,477	33,631
2018	12,472	-8.1	0.7	19,421	-3.2	0.9	6,949	31,893
2019	13,056	4.7	0.7	20,075	3.4	0.9	7,019	33,131
2020	11,529	-11.7	0.7	19,485	-2.9	1.0	7,956	31,014
2021	12,639	9.6	0.6	24,266	24.5	1.1	11,627	36,905
2022	17,493	38.4	0.6	29,215	20.4	1.1	11,722	46,707
2023	15,979	-8.7	0.6	25,582	-12.4	1.0	9,603	41,561

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Israel

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	15,979	100.0	0.6	-8.7	25,582	100.0	1.0	-12.4
0 Food and live animals	841	5.3	0.6	22.7	2,255	8.8	1.4	-15.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	15	0.1	0.1	-8.6	342	1.3	0.8	1.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	299	1.9	0.4	-15.2	339	1.3	0.6	-21.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,539	9.6	0.3	-6.4	379	1.5	0.3	-62.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	23	0.2	0.2	0.4	160	0.6	1.7	-25.1
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,042	19.0	0.9	-13.9	4,649	18.2	0.9	-8.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,446	9.1	0.6	-8.7	2,795	10.9	1.1	-21.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,685	41.8	0.8	-11.4	11,194	43.8	1.1	-8.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,915	12.0	0.6	-0.4	2,947	11.5	1.0	-7.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	9	0.1	0.0	-84.0	91	0.4	0.2	-19.8
Other	166	1.0	n.a.	n.a.	431	1.7	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	15,979	100.0	0.6	-8.7	25,582	100.0	1.0	-12.4
Primary products	2,790	17.5	0.3	0.3	3,721	14.5	0.8	-24.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,013	6.3	0.5	16.8	3,046	11.9	1.2	-14.6
- - Food	899	5.6	0.5	20.8	2,760	10.8	1.3	-14.1
- - - of which Fish	11	0.1	0.0	8.1	114	0.5	1.7	-31.6
- - - Other food products and live animals	888	5.6	0.6	20.9	2,646	10.3	1.3	-13.1
- - Raw materials	114	0.7	0.5	-7.3	286	1.1	0.9	-18.7
- Fuels and mining products	1,778	11.1	0.3	-7.2	675	2.6	0.3	-49.5
- - Ores and other minerals	166	1.0	0.4	-21.3	50	0.2	0.2	-32.8
- - Fuels	1,539	9.6	0.3	-6.4	379	1.5	0.3	-62.0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,539	9.6	0.4	-6.4	368	1.4	0.3	-62.7
- - Non ferrous metals	74	0.5	0.1	19.7	246	1.0	0.7	-6.6
Manufactures	12,881	80.6	0.8	-11.1	21,270	83.1	1.0	-10.4
- Iron and steel	37	0.2	0.1	-2.8	254	1.0	0.6	-30.4
- Chemicals	3,042	19.0	0.9	-13.9	4,649	18.2	0.9	-8.9
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	634	4.0	0.5	0.1	2,044	8.0	0.7	-2.5
- Other semi-manufactures	1,116	7.0	1.0	-9.9	2,139	8.4	1.4	-23.4
- Machinery and transport equipment	6,685	41.8	0.8	-11.4	11,194	43.8	1.1	-8.2
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	4,635	29.0	1.8	-16.2	2,925	11.4	2.5	-19.8
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	388	2.4	0.5	4.7	1,182	4.6	3.1	-9.9
- - - Telecommunications equipment	694	4.3	0.6	35.6	1,059	4.1	2.3	11.0
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	3,553	22.2	4.8	-23.6	683	2.7	2.0	-50.5
- - Transport equipment	94	0.6	0.1	-30.1	4,086	16.0	1.0	-2.0
- - - of which Automotive products	16	0.1	0.0	-15.0	3,554	13.9	1.3	2.7
- - Other machinery	1,956	12.2	0.6	3.9	4,163	16.3	0.8	-4.0
- - - Power generating machinery	277	1.7	0.5	19.2	327	1.3	0.5	0.1
- - - Non electrical machinery	773	4.8	0.6	-10.5	2,365	9.3	0.8	-2.9
- - - Electrical machinery	905	5.7	0.6	15.2	1,471	5.8	1.1	-6.7
- Textiles	218	1.4	0.8	-10.9	136	0.5	0.6	8.7
- Clothing	21	0.1	0.0	-28.3	273	1.1	0.7	-46.0
- Other manufactures	1,756	11.0	0.8	-5.1	2,604	10.2	1.1	-1.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1,063	6.7	1.7	-3.3	1,014	4.0	1.2	4.5
Other products	142	0.9	0.6	47.8	160	0.6	0.4	3.9
Other	166	1.0	n.a.	n.a.	431	1.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Israel

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	11,529	12,639	17,493	15,979	19,485	24,266	29,215	25,582
0 Food and live animals	598	625	686	841	1,754	2,163	2,659	2,255
1 Beverages and tobacco	12	13	16	15	243	318	336	342
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	297	359	352	299	311	373	429	339
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	568	948	1,645	1,539	220	355	998	379
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	7	10	23	23	94	153	214	160
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	5,086	2,737	3,532	3,042	4,020	4,586	5,104	4,649
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,096	1,366	1,583	1,446	2,465	3,106	3,545	2,795
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2,337	4,781	7,549	6,685	7,704	9,693	12,191	11,194
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,343	1,582	1,923	1,915	2,243	2,754	3,201	2,947
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	135	164	54	9	223	526	113	91
Other	50	53	129	166	208	240	423	431

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	11,529	12,639	17,493	15,979	19,485	24,266	29,215	25,582
Primary products	1,522	2,015	2,783	2,790	2,829	3,633	4,900	3,721
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	749	801	867	1,013	2,356	2,956	3,564	3,046
- - Food	638	670	744	899	2,093	2,636	3,213	2,760
- - - of which Fish	9	11	10	11	65	120	167	114
- - - Other food products and live animals	630	659	734	888	2,028	2,516	3,046	2,646
- - Raw materials	111	131	123	114	260	317	351	286
- Fuels and mining products	773	1,213	1,916	1,778	474	677	1,335	675
- - Ores and other minerals	165	205	210	166	46	51	75	50
- - Fuels	568	948	1,645	1,539	220	355	998	379
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	568	948	1,645	1,539	211	343	985	368
- - Non ferrous metals	41	60	61	74	207	271	263	246
Manufactures	9,747	10,350	14,484	12,881	16,207	19,847	23,737	21,270
- Iron and steel	28	27	38	37	333	342	366	254
- Chemicals	5,086	2,737	3,532	3,042	4,020	4,586	5,104	4,649
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	3,040	573	633	634	1,805	1,957	2,097	2,044
- Other semi-manufactures	824	1,074	1,238	1,116	1,825	2,384	2,791	2,139
- Machinery and transport equipment	2,337	4,781	7,549	6,685	7,704	9,693	12,191	11,194
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	788	3,137	5,532	4,635	1,833	2,612	3,646	2,925
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	312	320	371	388	833	992	1,312	1,182
- - - Telecommunications equipment	360	401	512	694	584	737	954	1,059
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	116	2,417	4,650	3,553	415	884	1,380	683
- - Transport equipment	119	114	135	94	2,489	3,190	4,169	4,086
- - - of which Automotive products	20	20	19	16	2,130	2,679	3,462	3,554
- - Other machinery	1,430	1,529	1,882	1,956	3,331	3,828	4,338	4,163
- - - Power generating machinery	145	147	233	277	270	356	326	327
- - - Non electrical machinery	716	757	864	773	1,929	2,137	2,435	2,365
- - - Electrical machinery	569	625	786	905	1,132	1,335	1,577	1,471
- Textiles	204	205	245	218	97	107	126	136
- Clothing	14	16	29	21	267	422	505	273
- Other manufactures	1,255	1,481	1,850	1,756	1,950	2,302	2,655	2,604
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	566	714	1,100	1,063	776	811	970	1,014
Other products	210	221	96	142	241	545	154	160
Other	50	53	129	166	208	240	423	431

European Union, Trade with Israel

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	20	0.1	0.1	0.7	673	2.6	1.5	-17.8
II Vegetable products	722	4.5	1.0	20.4	366	1.4	0.8	-40.7
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	24	0.1	0.2	0.3	184	0.7	1.8	-22.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	241	1.5	0.4	11.7	1,623	6.3	1.3	-0.2
V Mineral products	1,577	9.9	0.3	-6.5	450	1.8	0.3	-58.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,448	15.3	0.9	-12.1	4,072	15.9	0.9	-5.4
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	971	6.1	1.2	-16.0	1,011	4.0	1.1	-19.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	13	0.1	0.1	-19.8	52	0.2	0.2	4.4
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	5	0.0	0.0	9.4	278	1.1	1.4	-25.9
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	60	0.4	0.3	11.3	412	1.6	1.1	-22.9
XI Textiles and textile articles	239	1.5	0.2	-12.8	392	1.5	0.6	-36.9
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	6	0.0	0.0	-25.4	121	0.5	0.7	-14.2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	56	0.3	0.3	13.7	479	1.9	1.8	-21.9
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	605	3.8	1.3	-16.7	616	2.4	1.2	-30.4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	627	3.9	0.4	-5.2	1,007	3.9	0.7	-16.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	6,410	40.1	1.0	-11.7	7,056	27.6	1.1	-11.1
XVII Transport equipment	125	0.8	0.1	-10.4	4,078	15.9	1.0	-2.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,395	8.7	1.4	-0.5	1,515	5.9	1.2	2.7
XIX Arms and ammunition	102	0.6	2.8	202.8	14	0.1	0.2	-49.4
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	158	1.0	0.3	-19.2	721	2.8	1.7	-2.1
XXI Works of art and antiques	9	0.1	0.2	2.5	4	0.0	0.1	-59.2
XXII Not classified	167	1.0	2.1	-5.9	458	1.8	2.1	-8.2
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	15,979	100.0	0.6	-8.7	25,582	100.0	1.0	-12.4
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,006	6.3	0.0	16.2	2,775	10.8	0.1	-12.4
Fishery products	11	0.1	0.0	9.7	116	0.5	0.0	-31.1
Industrial products	14,962	93.6	0.6	-10.0	22,691	88.7	0.9	-12.3

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Israel

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	11,529	12,639	17,493	15,979	19,485	24,266	29,215	25,582
I Live animals; animal products	20	21	20	20	536	676	819	673
II Vegetable products	521	555	599	722	413	540	617	366
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	7	10	23	24	100	164	238	184
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	198	200	216	241	1,132	1,360	1,627	1,623
V Mineral products	631	1,007	1,688	1,577	276	415	1,083	450
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	4,589	2,115	2,783	2,448	3,427	3,846	4,304	4,072
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	835	987	1,155	971	931	1,153	1,254	1,011
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	16	25	17	13	28	39	49	52
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	3	4	5	5	252	321	375	278
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	54	61	54	60	349	406	534	412
XI Textiles and textile articles	217	229	274	239	370	524	622	392
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	3	3	8	6	75	109	141	121
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	35	39	49	56	372	492	613	479
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	419	603	726	605	482	817	885	616
XV Base metals and articles thereof	483	604	661	627	972	1,109	1,206	1,007
XVI Machinery and appliances	2,081	4,522	7,257	6,410	5,083	6,371	7,937	7,056
XVII Transport equipment	149	133	140	125	2,516	3,235	4,161	4,078
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	882	1,063	1,402	1,395	1,160	1,258	1,476	1,515
XIX Arms and ammunition	42	63	34	102	18	23	28	14
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	144	173	195	158	558	660	737	721
XXI Works of art and antiques	23	11	9	9	9	21	9	4
XXII Not classified	178	210	177	167	423	727	499	458
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	11,529	12,639	17,493	15,979	19,485	24,266	29,215	25,582
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	746	794	866	1,006	2,141	2,648	3,168	2,775
Fishery products	9	11	10	11	66	122	168	116
Industrial products	10,774	11,833	16,617	14,962	17,278	21,496	25,878	22,691

Israel, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	54,136		50,134		-4,002		104,270	
2014	54,404	0.5	51,905	3.5	-2,499	-37.6	106,309	2.0
2015	55,885	2.7	59,522	14.7	3,637	-245.5	115,408	8.6
2016	59,393	6.3	54,336	-8.7	-5,057	-239.1	113,729	-1.5
2017	61,159	3.0	53,126	-2.2	-8,032	58.8	114,285	0.5
2018	64,845	6.0	51,353	-3.3	-13,492	68.0	116,199	1.7
2019	68,281	5.3	51,722	0.7	-16,559	22.7	120,002	3.3
2020	61,441	-10.0	42,893	-17.1	-18,548	12.0	104,334	-13.1
2021	76,441	24.4	49,949	16.5	-26,492	42.8	126,391	21.1
2022	102,302	33.8	68,887	37.9	-33,415	26.1	171,189	35.4
2023	84,824	-17.1	59,507	-13.6	-25,318	-24.2	144,331	-15.7

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	84,824	100.0	World	59,507	100.0	World	144,331	100.0
1 EU27	28,425	33.5	1 EU27	16,698	28.1	1 EU27	45,123	31.3
2 China	10,363	12.2	2 USA	16,474	27.7	2 USA	24,850	17.2
3 USA	8,376	9.9	3 China	3,193	5.4	3 China	13,556	9.4
4 Switzerland	4,554	5.4	4 India	2,140	3.6	4 Türkiye	5,742	4.0
5 Türkiye	4,261	5.0	5 United Kingdom	1,978	3.3	5 Switzerland	5,193	3.6
6 United Kingdom	2,690	3.2	6 Hong Kong	1,705	2.9	6 United Kingdom	4,667	3.2
7 South Korea	2,322	2.7	7 Türkiye	1,482	2.5	7 India	4,077	2.8
8 Hong Kong	2,316	2.7	8 Brazil	1,266	2.1	8 Hong Kong	4,021	2.8
9 United Arab Emi...	2,142	2.5	9 South Korea	1,009	1.7	9 South Korea	3,331	2.3
10 India	1,937	2.3	10 Japan	880	1.5	10 United Arab Emi...	2,726	1.9
1 EU27	28,425	33.5	1 EU27	16,698	28.1	1 EU27	45,123	31.3

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
33 Israel	15,979	0.6	23 Israel	25,582	1.0	27 Israel	41,561	0.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	HS Sections				HS Sections			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	SITC Sections				SITC Sections			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing