



European Union, Trade in goods with Japan

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with Japan	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
Japan, Trade with World	
- Japan Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Japan Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

European Union, Trade with Japan

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	70,467	63,988	134,455	-6,479
Rank as EU partner		2023	8	6	7	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	2.8	2.5	2.6	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	0.6	-10.3		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	2.8	0.5		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	467	0.7	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	7,876	12.3
Fishery products	74	0.1	Fishery products	405	0.6
Industrial products	69,926	99.2	Industrial products	55,707	87.1
Total	70,467	100.0	Total	63,988	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	2,224	3.2	Primary products	10,090	15.8
Manufactures	67,953	96.4	Manufactures	52,198	81.6
Other products	91	0.1	Other products	470	0.7
Other	199	0.3	Other	1,230	1.9

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	27,394	38.9	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	15,664	24.5
XVII Transport equipment	16,645	23.6	XVI Machinery and appliances	11,218	17.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	8,260	11.7	XVII Transport equipment	10,603	16.6
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	6,170	8.8	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	5,523	8.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	3,829	5.4	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	4,640	7.3

Top 5 - SITC sections

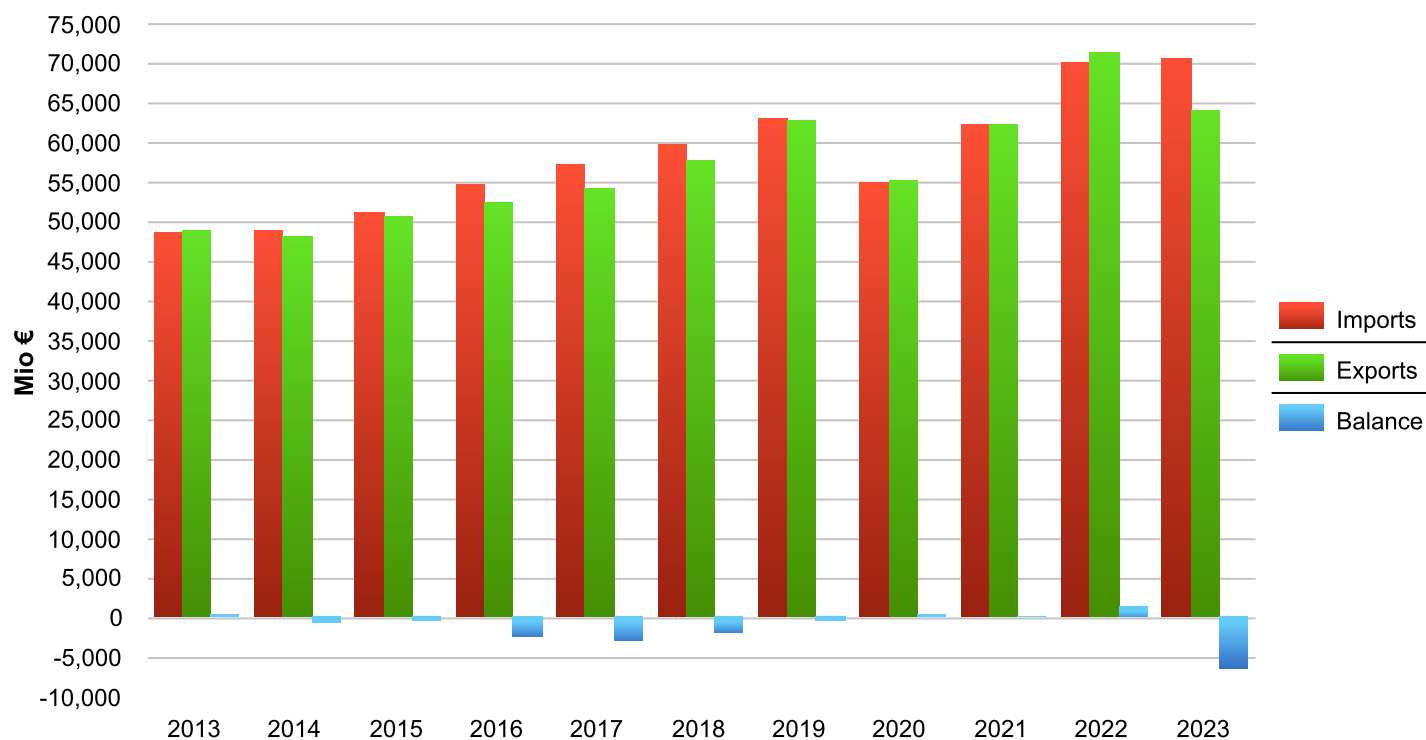
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	44,428	63.1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	22,509	35.2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	9,362	13.3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	16,474	25.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,727	12.4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10,120	15.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,260	8.9	0 Food and live animals	4,461	7.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	763	1.1	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,960	6.2

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Japan

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	48,579		3.0	48,840		2.7	261	97,418
2014	48,786	0.4	3.0	48,080	-1.6	2.7	-706	96,865
2015	51,096	4.7	3.1	50,713	5.5	2.7	-383	101,809
2016	54,653	7.0	3.4	52,297	3.1	2.8	-2,356	106,950
2017	57,129	4.5	3.2	54,062	3.4	2.7	-3,067	111,190
2018	59,685	4.5	3.1	57,798	6.9	2.8	-1,886	117,483
2019	63,036	5.6	3.2	62,622	8.4	2.9	-414	125,658
2020	54,955	-12.8	3.2	55,238	-11.8	2.9	283	110,194
2021	62,284	13.3	2.9	62,297	12.8	2.9	13	124,581
2022	70,023	12.4	2.3	71,323	14.5	2.8	1,300	141,346
2023	70,467	0.6	2.8	63,988	-10.3	2.5	-6,479	134,455

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Japan

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	70,467	100.0	2.8	0.6	63,988	100.0	2.5	-10.3
0 Food and live animals	324	0.5	0.2	-8.6	4,461	7.0	2.8	-9.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	123	0.2	1.1	-7.7	2,907	4.5	6.6	5.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	763	1.1	0.9	-11.4	1,380	2.2	2.4	-37.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	165	0.2	0.0	-32.4	183	0.3	0.1	-54.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	50	0.1	0.3	8.6	312	0.5	3.2	-5.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	9,362	13.3	2.9	-2.3	16,474	25.8	3.2	-26.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,260	8.9	2.6	-1.4	3,960	6.2	1.6	-14.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	44,428	63.1	5.4	3.6	22,509	35.2	2.2	7.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,727	12.4	2.7	-3.0	10,120	15.8	3.4	5.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	68	0.1	0.3	-70.3	452	0.7	1.1	-39.9
Other	199	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	1,230	1.9	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	70,467	100.0	2.8	0.6	63,988	100.0	2.5	-10.3
Primary products	2,224	3.2	0.3	-6.1	10,090	15.8	2.3	-13.4
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,059	1.5	0.5	-8.0	8,579	13.4	3.5	-10.6
- - Food	497	0.7	0.3	-7.0	7,687	12.0	3.6	-4.6
- - - of which Fish	65	0.1	0.2	-27.8	385	0.6	5.8	-17.2
- - - Other food products and live animals	431	0.6	0.3	-2.8	7,301	11.4	3.5	-3.8
- - Raw materials	562	0.8	2.3	-8.9	885	1.4	2.7	-42.8
- Fuels and mining products	1,164	1.7	0.2	-4.3	1,511	2.4	0.8	-26.1
- - Ores and other minerals	200	0.3	0.5	-17.4	480	0.8	2.0	-27.3
- - Fuels	165	0.2	0.0	-32.4	183	0.3	0.1	-54.2
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	162	0.2	0.1	6.5	160	0.3	0.1	-57.4
- - Non ferrous metals	800	1.1	1.6	9.4	847	1.3	2.5	-14.0
Manufactures	67,953	96.4	4.1	1.4	52,198	81.6	2.5	-8.0
- Iron and steel	1,893	2.7	4.2	3.8	241	0.4	0.6	-29.2
- Chemicals	9,362	13.3	2.9	-2.3	16,474	25.8	3.2	-26.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1,810	2.6	1.5	-3.7	9,703	15.2	3.5	-37.6
- Other semi-manufactures	2,964	4.2	2.6	-5.5	2,419	3.8	1.6	-16.8
- Machinery and transport equipment	44,428	63.1	5.4	3.6	22,509	35.2	2.2	7.1
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	6,124	8.7	2.3	-6.1	2,086	3.3	1.8	6.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2,217	3.2	2.8	-11.1	552	0.9	1.5	6.3
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1,291	1.8	1.2	-4.6	828	1.3	1.8	3.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	2,617	3.7	3.6	-2.1	706	1.1	2.0	11.1
- - Transport equipment	18,006	25.6	9.0	19.8	11,220	17.5	2.8	11.1
- - - of which Automotive products	14,008	19.9	11.5	24.7	8,242	12.9	3.1	11.5
- - Other machinery	20,295	28.8	5.8	-4.8	9,183	14.4	1.9	2.8
- - - Power generating machinery	1,778	2.5	3.1	-0.7	1,116	1.7	1.8	41.7
- - - Non electrical machinery	12,131	17.2	9.4	-4.7	5,368	8.4	1.8	-2.3
- - - Electrical machinery	6,387	9.1	3.9	-6.0	2,699	4.2	2.0	1.6
- Textiles	601	0.9	2.1	-8.8	402	0.6	1.8	2.1
- Clothing	249	0.4	0.3	11.4	1,737	2.7	4.3	7.5
- Other manufactures	8,444	12.0	3.7	-3.4	8,353	13.1	3.4	5.5
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	4,541	6.4	7.2	-1.4	3,200	5.0	3.8	3.9
Other products	91	0.1	0.4	-64.2	470	0.7	1.1	-39.3
Other	199	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	1,230	1.9	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Japan

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	54,955	62,284	70,023	70,467	55,238	62,297	71,323	63,988
0 Food and live animals	211	293	354	324	3,971	4,095	4,950	4,461
1 Beverages and tobacco	74	113	133	123	2,643	2,782	2,767	2,907
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	610	705	860	763	1,365	1,945	2,212	1,380
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	78	124	244	165	124	436	400	183
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	56	48	46	50	277	281	330	312
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	7,798	9,042	9,583	9,362	13,243	17,255	22,487	16,474
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,647	4,786	6,349	6,260	3,491	4,180	4,653	3,960
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34,897	38,588	42,868	44,428	19,610	20,132	21,019	22,509
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,185	8,110	8,993	8,727	8,231	8,611	9,557	10,120
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	365	318	230	68	548	848	752	452
Other	33	156	363	199	1,735	1,733	2,195	1,230

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	54,955	62,284	70,023	70,467	55,238	62,297	71,323	63,988
Primary products	1,405	1,779	2,368	2,224	8,858	10,371	11,644	10,090
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	756	937	1,152	1,059	7,820	8,568	9,599	8,579
- - Food	343	456	534	497	6,894	7,162	8,053	7,687
- - - of which Fish	34	50	90	65	367	343	465	385
- - - Other food products and live animals	309	407	444	431	6,527	6,820	7,588	7,301
- - Raw materials	413	480	617	562	921	1,401	1,546	885
- Fuels and mining products	649	842	1,217	1,164	1,038	1,804	2,045	1,511
- - Ores and other minerals	195	224	242	200	436	535	660	480
- - Fuels	78	124	244	165	124	436	400	183
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	78	95	152	162	114	379	375	160
- - Non ferrous metals	375	494	731	800	478	832	985	847
Manufactures	53,129	60,008	67,038	67,953	44,080	49,327	56,710	52,198
- Iron and steel	428	1,050	1,823	1,893	227	279	341	241
- Chemicals	7,798	9,042	9,583	9,362	13,243	17,255	22,487	16,474
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1,510	1,799	1,879	1,810	7,880	11,418	15,538	9,703
- Other semi-manufactures	2,394	2,767	3,134	2,964	2,417	2,716	2,906	2,419
- Machinery and transport equipment	34,897	38,588	42,868	44,428	19,610	20,132	21,019	22,509
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	5,226	6,064	6,519	6,124	2,142	1,721	1,954	2,086
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2,029	2,501	2,492	2,217	445	463	519	552
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1,431	1,354	1,353	1,291	1,373	817	799	828
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1,766	2,209	2,674	2,617	324	441	635	706
- - Transport equipment	14,535	14,226	15,034	18,006	9,324	10,562	10,095	11,220
- - - of which Automotive products	11,014	10,514	11,237	14,008	6,806	7,373	7,391	8,242
- - Other machinery	15,135	18,295	21,314	20,295	8,036	7,744	8,938	9,183
- - - Power generating machinery	1,085	1,462	1,791	1,778	899	693	787	1,116
- - - Non electrical machinery	8,863	10,616	12,726	12,131	5,018	4,733	5,493	5,368
- - - Electrical machinery	5,187	6,217	6,797	6,387	2,119	2,319	2,658	2,699
- Textiles	450	474	660	601	368	350	393	402
- Clothing	159	188	224	249	1,336	1,356	1,617	1,737
- Other manufactures	7,004	7,898	8,740	8,444	6,877	7,236	7,919	8,353
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	3,627	4,102	4,605	4,541	2,833	2,969	3,081	3,200
Other products	388	342	254	91	565	865	774	470
Other	33	156	363	199	1,735	1,733	2,195	1,230



European Union, Trade with Japan

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	103	0.1	0.3	-19.0	2,287	3.6	5.0	-19.2
II Vegetable products	72	0.1	0.1	0.9	611	1.0	1.4	-2.4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	52	0.1	0.4	7.4	311	0.5	3.0	-7.2
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	303	0.4	0.5	-6.5	4,640	7.3	3.6	4.1
V Mineral products	275	0.4	0.0	-20.0	305	0.5	0.2	-51.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	8,260	11.7	2.9	-0.4	15,664	24.5	3.3	-27.4
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,329	4.7	4.2	-11.2	1,505	2.4	1.6	-12.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	75	0.1	0.5	43.1	1,539	2.4	6.2	17.7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	11	0.0	0.1	-8.2	910	1.4	4.5	-50.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	159	0.2	0.9	-22.1	443	0.7	1.2	5.1
XI Textiles and textile articles	931	1.3	0.8	-1.4	2,011	3.1	3.1	5.1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	99	0.1	0.4	3.0	461	0.7	2.6	15.3
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	781	1.1	4.4	-0.5	487	0.8	1.8	-4.8
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	381	0.5	0.8	-17.5	1,449	2.3	2.7	-17.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	3,829	5.4	2.6	3.4	1,966	3.1	1.4	-9.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	27,394	38.9	4.4	-5.2	11,218	17.5	1.8	4.7
XVII Transport equipment	16,645	23.6	8.6	22.3	10,603	16.6	2.7	9.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	6,170	8.8	6.3	-2.2	5,523	8.6	4.3	2.8
XIX Arms and ammunition	22	0.0	0.6	-7.0	18	0.0	0.3	-15.1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,208	1.7	2.2	-13.2	649	1.0	1.5	-9.4
XXI Works of art and antiques	156	0.2	2.7	232.4	112	0.2	2.8	109.9
XXII Not classified	213	0.3	2.7	-60.8	1,277	2.0	5.8	-44.7
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	70,467	100.0	2.8	0.6	63,988	100.0	2.5	-10.3
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	467	0.7	0.0	-3.7	7,876	12.3	0.3	-4.9
Fishery products	74	0.1	0.0	-25.0	405	0.6	0.0	-16.3
Industrial products	69,926	99.2	2.8	0.7	55,707	87.1	2.2	-11.0

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Japan

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	54,955	62,284	70,023	70,467	55,238	62,297	71,323	63,988
I Live animals; animal products	47	75	127	103	2,272	2,292	2,828	2,287
II Vegetable products	61	73	72	72	489	516	626	611
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	57	48	48	52	273	287	336	311
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	212	295	324	303	4,049	4,254	4,456	4,640
V Mineral products	155	218	343	275	287	642	627	305
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,050	7,957	8,291	8,260	12,624	16,444	21,561	15,664
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,653	3,110	3,750	3,329	1,268	1,509	1,719	1,505
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	34	42	52	75	980	1,120	1,308	1,539
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	6	8	12	11	1,039	1,692	1,831	910
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	148	180	204	159	399	416	422	443
XI Textiles and textile articles	659	715	944	931	1,642	1,633	1,914	2,011
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	62	77	96	99	313	320	400	461
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	581	675	784	781	427	472	512	487
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	314	336	462	381	1,002	1,586	1,758	1,449
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,780	2,737	3,701	3,829	1,665	1,906	2,179	1,966
XVI Machinery and appliances	21,247	25,309	28,884	27,394	10,106	9,287	10,716	11,218
XVII Transport equipment	13,403	12,988	13,615	16,645	8,992	10,272	9,657	10,603
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	4,998	5,624	6,308	6,170	4,889	5,108	5,373	5,523
XIX Arms and ammunition	23	24	24	22	17	18	21	18
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,125	1,348	1,392	1,208	611	609	717	649
XXI Works of art and antiques	27	26	47	156	31	44	53	112
XXII Not classified	313	417	542	213	1,864	1,870	2,308	1,277
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	54,955	62,284	70,023	70,467	55,238	62,297	71,323	63,988
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	341	443	485	467	6,984	7,377	8,283	7,876
Fishery products	46	61	99	74	381	362	483	405
Industrial products	54,568	61,781	69,439	69,926	47,873	54,559	62,556	55,707

Japan, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	626,653		538,056		-88,597		1,164,709	
2014	611,383	-2.4	519,528	-3.4	-91,854	3.7	1,130,911	-2.9
2015	584,037	-4.5	563,116	8.4	-20,920	-77.2	1,147,153	1.4
2016	548,261	-6.1	582,625	3.5	34,364	-264.3	1,130,886	-1.4
2017	594,100	8.4	617,899	6.1	23,799	-30.7	1,211,999	7.2
2018	633,645	6.7	624,822	1.1	-8,822	-137.1	1,258,467	3.8
2019	643,861	1.6	630,297	0.9	-13,564	53.7	1,274,159	1.3
2020	552,614	-14.2	558,717	-11.4	6,104	-145.0	1,111,331	-12.8
2021	649,984	17.6	639,356	14.4	-10,628	-274.1	1,289,339	16.0
2022	851,868	31.1	709,136	10.9	-142,732	1243.0	1,561,004	21.1
2023	726,502	-14.7	663,326	-6.5	-63,176	-55.7	1,389,828	-11.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	726,502	100.0	World	663,326	100.0	World	1,389,828	100.0
1 China	160,801	22.1	1 USA	133,875	20.2	1 China	277,439	20.0
2 USA	77,347	10.6	2 China	116,639	17.6	2 USA	211,222	15.2
3 EU27	74,376	10.2	3 EU27	68,346	10.3	3 EU27	142,721	10.3
4 Australia	60,543	8.3	4 South Korea	43,400	6.5	4 Australia	76,033	5.5
5 United Arab Emi...	34,114	4.7	5 Taiwan	39,674	6.0	5 Taiwan	72,563	5.2
6 Taiwan	32,889	4.5	6 Hong Kong	30,056	4.5	6 South Korea	72,059	5.2
7 Saudi Arabia	31,856	4.4	7 Thailand	27,138	4.1	7 Thailand	50,923	3.7
8 South Korea	28,659	3.9	8 Singapore	17,396	2.6	8 United Arab Emi...	43,719	3.1
9 Vietnam	23,826	3.3	9 Vietnam	15,853	2.4	9 Vietnam	39,680	2.9
10 Thailand	23,785	3.3	10 Australia	15,490	2.3	10 Saudi Arabia	37,724	2.7
3 EU27	74,376	10.2	3 EU27	68,346	10.3	3 EU27	142,721	10.3

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	7 Japan	134,455	2.6

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing