



European Union, Trade in goods with Laos

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with Laos

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	403	147	550	-255
Rank as EU partner		2023	111	156	131	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-4.1	10.2		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	8.8	12.0		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	70	17.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	22	15.0
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products	0	0.0
Industrial products	333	82.7	Industrial products	125	85.0
Total	403	100.0	Total	147	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	68	16.9	Primary products	41	27.7
Manufactures	335	83.1	Manufactures	106	72.0
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	0	0.1
Other	0	0.0	Other	0	0.2

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XI Textiles and textile articles	219	54.5	XVI Machinery and appliances	41	27.5
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	57	14.1	X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	18	12.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	35	8.7	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	15	10.3
II Vegetable products	35	8.6	XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	15	10.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	25	6.2	VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	11	7.5

Top 5 - SITC sections

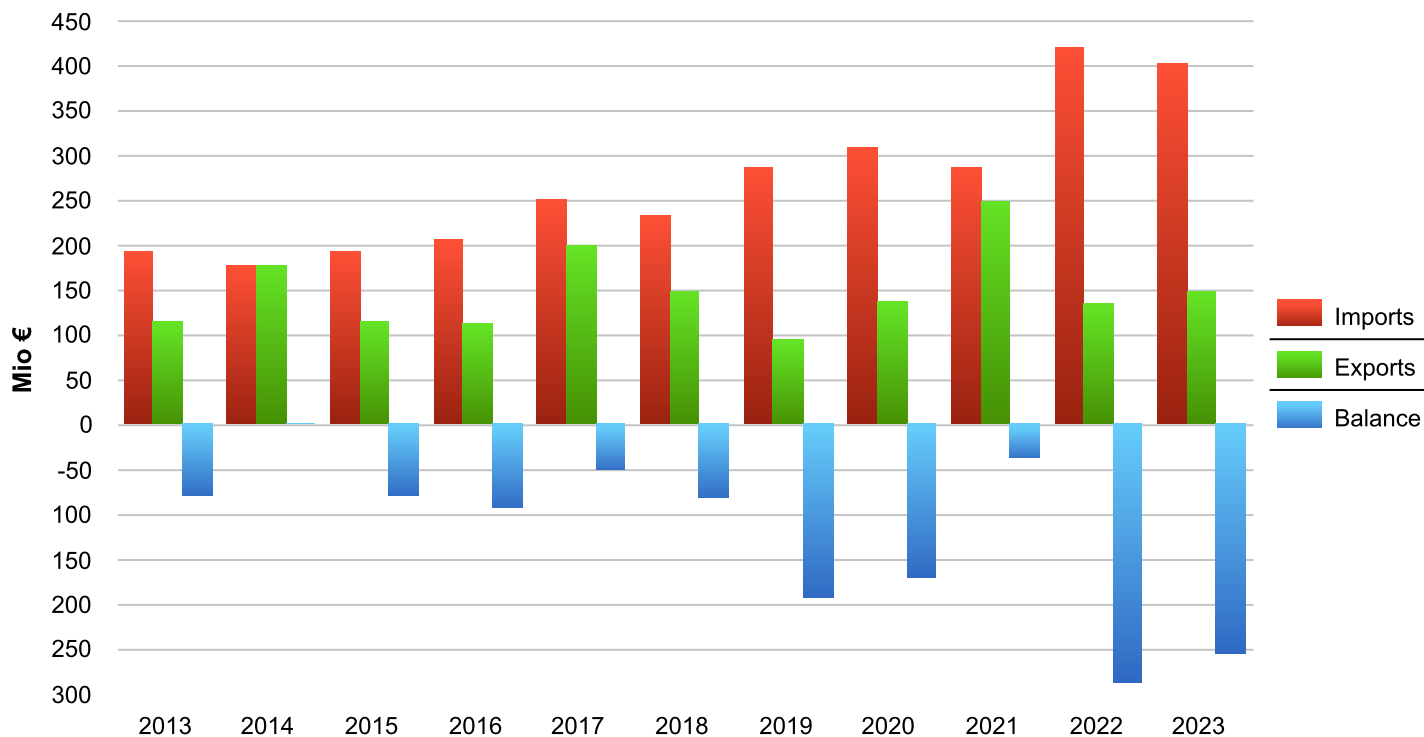
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	281	69.8	7 Machinery and transport equipment	50	33.7
0 Food and live animals	65	16.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	35	23.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	26	6.4	2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	19	13.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	22	5.5	0 Food and live animals	13	8.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6	1.4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	11	7.5

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Laos

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	193		0.0	113		0.0	-80	307
2014	177	-8.2	0.0	178	56.6	0.0	0	355
2015	193	8.7	0.0	114	-35.7	0.0	-79	307
2016	205	6.2	0.0	112	-2.3	0.0	-93	316
2017	251	22.4	0.0	199	78.8	0.0	-51	450
2018	232	-7.7	0.0	149	-25.4	0.0	-83	380
2019	287	23.9	0.0	94	-37.1	0.0	-193	381
2020	308	7.4	0.0	136	45.7	0.0	-172	445
2021	286	-7.3	0.0	248	81.8	0.0	-38	534
2022	420	47.0	0.0	134	-46.1	0.0	-286	554
2023	403	-4.1	0.0	147	10.2	0.0	-255	550

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Laos

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	403	100.0	0.0	-4.1	147	100.0	0.0	10.2
0 Food and live animals	65	16.2	0.1	46.1	13	8.7	0.0	-7.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	27.8	8	5.6	0.0	-15.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3	0.7	0.0	-23.4	19	13.2	0.0	36.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0.0	0.0	-67.5	0	0.1	0.0	-47.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.0	0.0	39.3	0	0.1	0.0	247.8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6	1.4	0.0	122.0	11	7.5	0.0	-39.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	22	5.5	0.0	-13.3	35	23.5	0.0	63.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	26	6.4	0.0	6.2	50	33.7	0.0	3.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	281	69.8	0.1	-12.0	11	7.4	0.0	38.8
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-96.5	0	0.1	0.0	-27.2
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	0	0.2	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	403	100.0	0.0	-4.1	147	100.0	0.0	10.2
Primary products	68	16.9	0.0	39.6	41	27.7	0.0	5.5
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	68	16.9	0.0	41.3	40	27.2	0.0	6.9
- - Food	65	16.2	0.0	46.1	21	14.4	0.0	-10.9
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	520.0	0	0.0	0.0	11.6
- - - Other food products and live animals	65	16.2	0.1	46.1	21	14.4	0.0	-10.9
- - Raw materials	3	0.7	0.0	-21.1	19	12.8	0.1	37.9
- Fuels and mining products	0	0.0	0.0	-99.1	1	0.6	0.0	-34.7
- - Ores and other minerals	0	0.0	0.0	-95.5	1	0.4	0.0	6.6
- - Fuels	0	0.0	0.0	-67.5	0	0.1	0.0	-47.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	-37.9	0	0.1	0.0	-45.2
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0.0	0.0	-99.9	0	0.0	0.0	-82.8
Manufactures	335	83.1	0.0	-9.9	106	72.0	0.0	12.1
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	186.6	0	0.1	0.0	-82.1
- Chemicals	6	1.4	0.0	122.0	11	7.5	0.0	-39.2
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	21.4	4	2.8	0.0	-62.5
- Other semi-manufactures	21	5.2	0.0	-2.9	29	19.6	0.0	98.5
- Machinery and transport equipment	26	6.4	0.0	6.2	50	33.7	0.0	3.8
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	25	6.1	0.0	3.1	1	0.9	0.0	-71.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-56.8	1	0.6	0.0	-78.3
- - - Telecommunications equipment	25	6.1	0.0	3.4	0	0.2	0.0	-22.4
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	446.0	0	0.1	0.0	-49.2
- - Transport equipment	1	0.2	0.0	3920.1	8	5.6	0.0	-10.7
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.0	0.0	189.5	7	4.5	0.0	2.2
- - Other machinery	0	0.1	0.0	68.3	40	27.3	0.0	18.0
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.0	0.0	8.7	3	2.3	0.0	-71.1
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	0.0	0.0	644.1	32	21.5	0.0	71.4
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0.1	0.0	26.2	5	3.5	0.0	30.2
- Textiles	1	0.3	0.0	-64.4	5	3.7	0.0	-2.3
- Clothing	220	54.7	0.3	-9.4	1	0.8	0.0	36.9
- Other manufactures	61	15.1	0.0	-20.1	10	6.6	0.0	38.8
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.1	0.0	1004.7	4	2.5	0.0	39.2
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-96.5	0	0.1	0.0	-12.2
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	0	0.2	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Laos

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	308	286	420	403	136	248	134	147
0 Food and live animals	91	52	45	65	4	5	14	13
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	6	6	10	8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3	3	4	3	1	1	14	19
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	131	0	0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3	1	3	6	18	38	18	11
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14	13	26	22	22	21	21	35
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	2	24	26	76	33	48	50
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	195	214	319	281	9	9	8	11
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	308	286	420	403	136	248	134	147
Primary products	96	55	49	68	11	143	39	41
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	94	55	48	68	11	11	37	40
- - Food	91	52	45	65	10	11	24	21
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - - Other food products and live animals	91	52	45	65	10	11	24	21
- - Raw materials	3	3	3	3	1	0	14	19
- Fuels and mining products	1	0	1	0	1	132	1	1
- - Ores and other minerals	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
- - Fuels	0	0	0	0	0	131	0	0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	0	131	0	0
- - Non ferrous metals	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Manufactures	212	230	371	335	124	102	95	106
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
- Chemicals	3	1	3	6	18	38	18	11
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	10	29	11	4
- Other semi-manufactures	9	11	22	21	17	15	15	29
- Machinery and transport equipment	2	2	24	26	76	33	48	50
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	2	2	24	25	3	1	4	1
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	3	1	4	1
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2	2	24	25	0	0	0	0
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - Transport equipment	0	0	0	1	3	4	9	8
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	3	4	6	7
- - Other machinery	1	0	0	0	69	27	34	40
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	0	0	8	6	12	3
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	59	17	18	32
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	2	4	4	5
- Textiles	3	2	4	1	4	6	6	5
- Clothing	166	165	243	220	1	1	1	1
- Other manufactures	29	48	76	61	8	8	7	10
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0	0	0	4	2	3	4
Other products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0

European Union, Trade with Laos

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0	952.6	2	1.6	0.0	-51.9
II Vegetable products	35	8.6	0.0	-25.6	4	2.9	0.0	-9.5
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0.0	0.0	39.3	0	0.1	0.0	316.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	35	8.7	0.1	2070.9	15	10.3	0.0	4.5
V Mineral products	0	0.0	0.0	-52.6	1	0.4	0.0	12.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	4	0.9	0.0	437.5	10	7.1	0.0	-40.0
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1	0.2	0.0	-68.5	11	7.5	0.0	271.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0.0	0.0	-61.8	1	0.9	0.0	-48.9
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	2	0.4	0.0	243.0	1	0.5	0.0	897.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	87.6	18	12.3	0.1	38.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	219	54.5	0.2	-10.5	6	4.3	0.0	-0.3
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	57	14.1	0.2	-22.9	0	0.1	0.0	-3.4
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	2334.5	1	0.5	0.0	124.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	19	4.8	0.0	-10.6	15	9.9	0.0	46.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-69.4	4	2.5	0.0	46.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	25	6.2	0.0	3.6	41	27.5	0.0	5.4
XVII Transport equipment	1	0.2	0.0	5073.5	8	5.6	0.0	-11.9
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	0.2	0.0	117.4	5	3.6	0.0	72.4
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	0.0	0.0	
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5	1.3	0.0	58.1	3	1.8	0.0	23.5
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	2234.9	0	0.3	0.0	12221.7
XXII Not classified	-0	0.0	0.0	-100.1	0	0.2	0.0	-0.7
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	403	100.0	0.0	-4.1	147	100.0	0.0	10.2
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	70	17.3	0.0	43.3	22	15.0	0.0	-9.5
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0	-99.0	0	0.0	0.0	11.6
Industrial products	333	82.7	0.0	-10.3	125	85.0	0.0	14.6

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Laos

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	308	286	420	403	136	248	134	147
I Live animals; animal products			0	0	1	1	5	2
II Vegetable products	53	43	46	35	1	2	5	4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	41	12	2	35	8	8	15	15
V Mineral products		0	0	0	0	132	0	1
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1	1	1	4	17	37	17	10
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2	1	2	1	8	4	3	11
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	1	0	13	18
XI Textiles and textile articles	169	167	245	219	4	6	6	6
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	28	46	74	57	0	0	0	0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	10	12	22	19	7	7	10	15
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1	0	0	0	4	5	3	4
XVI Machinery and appliances	2	2	24	25	72	28	38	41
XVII Transport equipment	0	0	0	1	4	4	9	8
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0	0	1	5	3	3	5
XIX Arms and ammunition								
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	2	3	5	2	3	2	3
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	0	0	0	-0	1	3	0	0
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	308	286	420	403	136	248	134	147
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	95	55	49	70	10	11	24	22
Fishery products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial products	214	230	371	333	126	237	109	125

Laos, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	5,295		2,683		-2,612		7,978	
2014	5,778	9.1	3,298	22.9	-2,480	-5.1	9,075	13.8
2015	6,510	12.7	3,423	3.8	-3,087	24.5	9,934	9.5
2016	5,781	-11.2	3,770	10.1	-2,012	-34.8	9,551	-3.9
2017	6,115	5.8	4,257	12.9	-1,859	-7.6	10,372	8.6
2018	6,205	1.5	4,828	13.4	-1,377	-25.9	11,033	6.4
2019	6,496	4.7	5,240	8.5	-1,256	-8.8	11,735	6.4
2020	5,673	-12.7	5,543	5.8	-129	-89.7	11,216	-4.4
2021	6,228	9.8	6,686	20.6	458	-453.5	12,914	15.1
2022	8,365	34.3	9,095	36.0	730	59.4	17,460	35.2
2023	8,984	7.4	8,900	-2.1	-83	-111.4	17,884	2.4

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	8,984	100.0	World	8,900	100.0	World	17,884	100.0
1 Thailand	4,514	50.2	1 China	3,277	36.8	1 Thailand	7,126	39.8
2 China	3,298	36.7	2 Thailand	2,613	29.4	2 China	6,575	36.8
3 Vietnam	532	5.9	3 Vietnam	1,000	11.2	3 Vietnam	1,533	8.6
4 EU27	156	1.7	4 EU27	380	4.3	4 EU27	536	3.0
5 Japan	113	1.3	5 Australia	338	3.8	5 Australia	353	2.0
6 South Korea	99	1.1	6 USA	266	3.0	6 USA	312	1.7
7 Singapore	67	0.7	7 Indonesia	148	1.7	7 Japan	256	1.4
8 USA	46	0.5	8 Japan	144	1.6	8 South Korea	180	1.0
9 Malaysia	29	0.3	9 Mexico	111	1.3	9 Indonesia	163	0.9
10 Brazil	27	0.3	10 South Korea	81	0.9	10 Mexico	113	0.6
4 EU27	156	1.7	4 EU27	380	4.3	4 EU27	536	3.0

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
109 Laos	403	0.0	153 Laos	147	0.0	128 Laos	550	0.0

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	HS Sections				HS Sections			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	SITC Sections				SITC Sections			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing