



European Union, Trade in goods with Libya

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with Libya

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	22,982	6,843	29,825	-16,139
Rank as EU partner		2023	23	44	32	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.9	0.3	0.6	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-10.1	-10.9		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	9.5	11.4		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1	0.0	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,060	15.5
Fishery products	25	0.1	Fishery products	11	0.2
Industrial products	22,956	99.9	Industrial products	5,772	84.3
Total	22,982	100.0	Total	6,843	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	22,807	99.2	Primary products	4,784	69.9
Manufactures	175	0.8	Manufactures	2,033	29.7
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	1	0.0
Other	0	0.0	Other	26	0.4

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	22,734	98.9	V Mineral products	3,654	53.4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	162	0.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	780	11.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	56	0.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	576	8.4
I Live animals; animal products	25	0.1	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	541	7.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	3	0.0	I Live animals; animal products	392	5.7

Top 5 - SITC sections

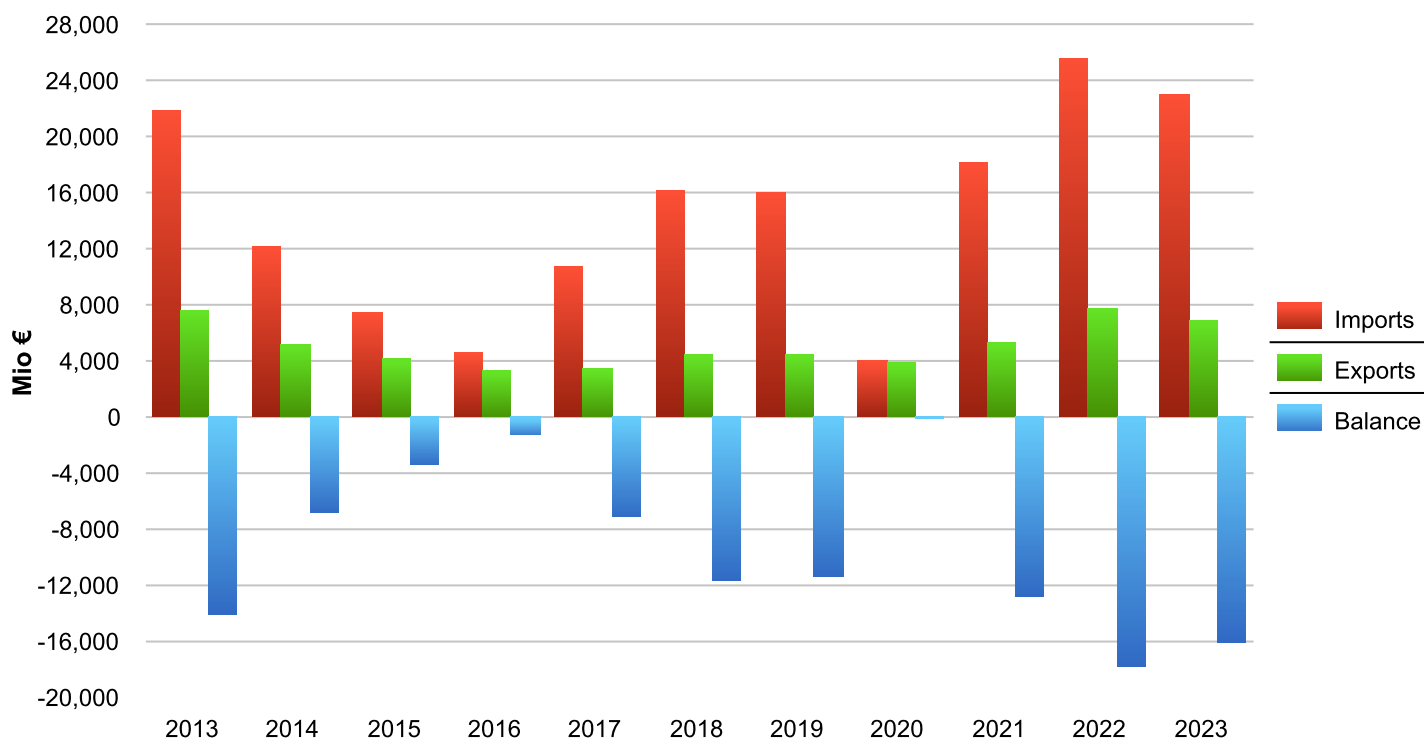
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22,726	98.9	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3,648	53.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	116	0.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	998	14.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	56	0.2	0 Food and live animals	966	14.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	54	0.2	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	589	8.6
0 Food and live animals	26	0.1	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	244	3.6

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Libya

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	21,755		1.3	7,557		0.4	-14,198	29,312
2014	12,079	-44.5	0.7	5,135	-32.1	0.3	-6,945	17,214
2015	7,435	-38.5	0.5	4,031	-21.5	0.2	-3,404	11,466
2016	4,592	-38.2	0.3	3,263	-19.1	0.2	-1,330	7,855
2017	10,639	131.7	0.6	3,436	5.3	0.2	-7,203	14,075
2018	16,117	51.5	0.8	4,374	27.3	0.2	-11,743	20,491
2019	15,962	-1.0	0.8	4,443	1.6	0.2	-11,519	20,405
2020	3,966	-75.2	0.2	3,796	-14.6	0.2	-170	7,763
2021	18,073	355.7	0.9	5,228	37.7	0.2	-12,845	23,301
2022	25,566	41.5	0.9	7,681	46.9	0.3	-17,885	33,247
2023	22,982	-10.1	0.9	6,843	-10.9	0.3	-16,139	29,825

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Libya

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	22,982	100.0	0.9	-10.1	6,843	100.0	0.3	-10.9
0 Food and live animals	26	0.1	0.0	-4.7	966	14.1	0.6	17.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	1320.9	87	1.3	0.2	3.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	54	0.2	0.1	39.4	68	1.0	0.1	3.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22,726	98.9	4.1	-10.2	3,648	53.3	2.6	-24.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	0.0	0.0	12.1	2	0.0	0.0	-75.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	56	0.2	0.0	-37.6	589	8.6	0.1	11.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	116	0.5	0.1	24.2	244	3.6	0.1	25.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3	0.0	0.0	84.4	998	14.6	0.1	14.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	-53.2	214	3.1	0.1	-7.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	1	0.0	0.0	-72.1
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	26	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	22,982	100.0	0.9	-10.1	6,843	100.0	0.3	-10.9
Primary products	22,807	99.2	2.7	-10.1	4,784	69.9	1.1	-18.0
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	26	0.1	0.0	-5.9	1,116	16.3	0.5	14.4
- - Food	26	0.1	0.0	-4.2	1,057	15.5	0.5	15.0
- - - of which Fish	25	0.1	0.1	-2.5	11	0.2	0.2	-15.3
- - - Other food products and live animals	1	0.0	0.0	-33.1	1,046	15.3	0.5	15.4
- - Raw materials	0	0.0	0.0	-64.7	59	0.9	0.2	4.9
- Fuels and mining products	22,781	99.1	3.5	-10.2	3,667	53.6	1.8	-24.5
- - Ores and other minerals	54	0.2	0.1	41.5	6	0.1	0.0	7.4
- - Fuels	22,726	98.9	4.1	-10.2	3,648	53.3	2.6	-24.6
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	21,534	93.7	6.1	-2.6	3,647	53.3	2.9	-24.7
- - Non ferrous metals	1	0.0	0.0	-50.7	13	0.2	0.0	7.2
Manufactures	175	0.8	0.0	-4.9	2,033	29.7	0.1	11.8
- Iron and steel	115	0.5	0.3	25.3	21	0.3	0.1	44.5
- Chemicals	56	0.2	0.0	-37.6	589	8.6	0.1	11.6
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	147.1	243	3.6	0.1	11.0
- Other semi-manufactures	0	0.0	0.0	3.6	202	3.0	0.1	26.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	3	0.0	0.0	84.4	998	14.6	0.1	14.0
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-33.9	75	1.1	0.1	24.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	30.0	31	0.5	0.1	-36.5
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-46.0	44	0.7	0.1	270.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-72.5	1	0.0	0.0	-4.5
- - Transport equipment	1	0.0	0.0	167.7	210	3.1	0.1	27.5
- - - of which Automotive products	1	0.0	0.0	123.5	192	2.8	0.1	27.6
- - Other machinery	2	0.0	0.0	83.2	713	10.4	0.1	9.8
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.0	0.0	-40.6	167	2.4	0.3	-11.1
- - - Non electrical machinery	1	0.0	0.0	55.0	347	5.1	0.1	24.0
- - - Electrical machinery	1	0.0	0.0	231.2	199	2.9	0.2	9.6
- Textiles	0	0.0	0.0	-15.8	8	0.1	0.0	3.2
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	-5.9	21	0.3	0.1	-4.2
- Other manufactures	0	0.0	0.0	-55.4	193	2.8	0.1	-8.0
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.0	0.0	-30.3	75	1.1	0.1	-28.3
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	1	0.0	0.0	-69.9
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	26	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Libya

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	3,966	18,073	25,566	22,982	3,796	5,228	7,681	6,843
0 Food and live animals	8	13	27	26	797	855	825	966
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	66	71	84	87
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4	6	39	54	41	59	65	68
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3,886	17,919	25,314	22,726	1,451	2,325	4,841	3,648
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	1	0	1	7	2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	0	42	89	56	334	517	528	589
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17	70	94	116	156	208	195	244
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17	6	2	3	663	979	876	998
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	1	1	0	263	198	233	214
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	0	0	0	3	3	3	1
Other	34	15	0	0	22	13	24	26

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	3,966	18,073	25,566	22,982	3,796	5,228	7,681	6,843
Primary products	3,898	17,938	25,382	22,807	2,361	3,318	5,835	4,784
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	8	13	28	26	902	981	976	1,116
- - Food	8	13	27	26	865	928	919	1,057
- - - of which Fish	8	12	26	25	7	8	13	11
- - - Other food products and live animals	0	0	1	1	857	921	906	1,046
- - Raw materials	0	0	1	0	37	53	57	59
- Fuels and mining products	3,890	17,925	25,354	22,781	1,459	2,337	4,859	3,667
- - Ores and other minerals	3	6	38	54	3	4	6	6
- - Fuels	3,886	17,919	25,314	22,726	1,451	2,325	4,841	3,648
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	3,225	16,401	22,115	21,534	1,450	2,324	4,841	3,647
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0	1	1	6	8	12	13
Manufactures	35	119	184	175	1,409	1,894	1,818	2,033
- Iron and steel	16	70	92	115	24	24	15	21
- Chemicals	0	42	89	56	334	517	528	589
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	179	220	219	243
- Other semi-manufactures	1	0	0	0	117	170	160	202
- Machinery and transport equipment	17	6	2	3	663	979	876	998
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0	0	0	40	64	61	75
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	22	26	48	31
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0	0	0	18	37	12	44
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
- - Transport equipment	14	2	0	1	163	204	164	210
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	1	148	183	150	192
- - Other machinery	3	4	1	2	456	706	649	713
- - - Power generating machinery	0	3	0	0	38	211	188	167
- - - Non electrical machinery	2	1	1	1	267	297	280	347
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0	0	1	150	198	182	199
- Textiles	0	0	0	0	9	7	8	8
- Clothing	0	0	0	0	14	17	22	21
- Other manufactures	1	1	1	0	248	181	210	193
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	0	0	0	127	95	104	75
Other products	1	0	0	0	4	3	4	1
Other	34	15	0	0	22	13	24	26

European Union, Trade with Libya

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	25	0.1	0.1	-4.0	392	5.7	0.9	30.7
II Vegetable products	0	0.0	0.0	40.1	132	1.9	0.3	-7.9
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1	0.0	0.0	6.1	3	0.0	0.0	-64.8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	-58.3	541	7.9	0.4	13.3
V Mineral products	22,734	98.9	3.9	-10.2	3,654	53.4	2.4	-24.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	56	0.2	0.0	-37.6	576	8.4	0.1	15.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	91.5	73	1.1	0.1	-7.7
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0.0	0.0	-75.9	1	0.0	0.0	6.0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	94.6	52	0.8	0.3	7.2
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	-50.6	31	0.5	0.1	-24.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0.0	0.0	46.9	28	0.4	0.0	-4.3
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	19.3	5	0.1	0.0	-11.1
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	-31.4	58	0.8	0.2	8.3
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1	0.0	0.0	975.9	0	0.0	0.0	-70.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	162	0.7	0.1	24.8	116	1.7	0.1	32.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	3	0.0	0.0	74.4	780	11.4	0.1	11.9
XVII Transport equipment	1	0.0	0.0	107.9	205	3.0	0.1	26.6
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0.0	0.0	-50.0	108	1.6	0.1	-16.9
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	0.0	0.0	-65.4
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	-95.1	61	0.9	0.1	37.0
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	53.5	0	0.0	0.0	11.6
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	-99.9	26	0.4	0.1	-0.6
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	22,982	100.0	0.9	-10.1	6,843	100.0	0.3	-10.9
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1	0.0	0.0	-48.1	1,060	15.5	0.0	15.7
Fishery products	25	0.1	0.0	-2.5	11	0.2	0.0	-15.3
Industrial products	22,956	99.9	0.9	-10.1	5,772	84.3	0.2	-14.5

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Libya

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	3,966	18,073	25,566	22,982	3,796	5,228	7,681	6,843
I Live animals; animal products	8	12	26	25	352	355	300	392
II Vegetable products	0	0	0	0	173	175	143	132
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	1	1	1	2	8	3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	0	0	1	0	349	405	478	541
V Mineral products	3,886	17,920	25,316	22,734	1,455	2,329	4,845	3,654
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	42	89	56	319	496	500	576
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	43	62	79	73
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0		0	0	28	44	48	52
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	17	22	41	31
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0	0	23	24	29	28
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	4	4	6	5
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	39	57	53	58
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	19	75	130	162	80	99	88	116
XVI Machinery and appliances	3	4	1	3	460	763	697	780
XVII Transport equipment	14	2	0	1	166	206	162	205
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	1	0	0	204	120	130	108
XIX Arms and ammunition					1	1	1	0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	55	45	45	61
XXI Works of art and antiques	0		0	0	0		0	0
XXII Not classified	34	16	0	0	25	15	26	26
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	3,966	18,073	25,566	22,982	3,796	5,228	7,681	6,843
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	0	1	2	1	868	933	917	1,060
Fishery products	8	12	26	25	8	8	13	11
Industrial products	3,958	18,060	25,538	22,956	2,920	4,287	6,751	5,772

Libya, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	20,922		35,678		14,756		56,600	
2014	14,530	-30.6	24,017	-32.7	9,486	-35.7	38,547	-31.9
2015	11,319	-22.1	20,879	-13.1	9,560	0.8	32,197	-16.5
2016	9,628	-14.9	18,864	-9.7	9,235	-3.4	28,492	-11.5
2017	8,326	-13.5	18,483	-2.0	10,157	10.0	26,809	-5.9
2018	11,635	39.7	26,244	42.0	14,609	43.8	37,879	41.3
2019	13,492	16.0	26,128	-0.4	12,635	-13.5	39,620	4.6
2020	9,717	-28.0	7,392	-71.7	-2,325	-118.4	17,110	-56.8
2021	12,646	30.1	26,187	254.3	13,541	-682.4	38,833	127.0
2022	15,316	21.1	36,292	38.6	20,976	54.9	51,608	32.9
2023	11,032	-28.0	23,208	-36.1	12,177	-42.0	34,240	-33.7

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	11,032	100.0	World	23,208	100.0	World	34,240	100.0
1 EU27	4,901	44.4	1 EU27	14,426	62.2	1 EU27	19,327	56.4
2 Türkiye	3,166	28.7	2 United Kingdom	2,256	9.7	2 Türkiye	4,030	11.8
3 South Korea	612	5.5	3 Guatemala	2,100	9.1	3 United Kingdom	2,513	7.3
4 USA	371	3.4	4 USA	1,212	5.2	4 Guatemala	2,100	6.1
5 Brazil	366	3.3	5 Türkiye	864	3.7	5 USA	1,583	4.6
6 Switzerland	264	2.4	6 Thailand	796	3.4	6 Thailand	1,012	3.0
7 United Kingdom	257	2.3	7 Switzerland	510	2.2	7 Switzerland	774	2.3
8 Thailand	217	2.0	8 Serbia	442	1.9	8 South Korea	643	1.9
9 Argentina	183	1.7	9 India	187	0.8	9 Serbia	470	1.4
10 Indonesia	142	1.3	10 Singapore	139	0.6	10 Brazil	366	1.1
1 EU27	4,901	44.4	1 EU27	14,426	62.2	1 EU27	19,327	56.4

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
23 Libya	22,982	0.9	43 Libya	6,843	0.3	32 Libya	29,825	0.6

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing