



European Union, Trade in goods with Madagascar

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with Madagascar	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
Madagascar, Trade with World	
- Madagascar Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Madagascar Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

European Union, Trade with Madagascar

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	1,068	751	1,819	-317
Rank as EU partner		2023	84	106	105	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-9.1	1.7		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	2.0	3.2		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	315	29.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	135	17.9
Fishery products	163	15.3	Fishery products	1	0.1
Industrial products	590	55.2	Industrial products	616	82.0
Total	1,068	100.0	Total	751	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	619	58.0	Primary products	156	20.8
Manufactures	448	41.9	Manufactures	594	79.1
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	0	0.0
Other	1	0.1	Other	1	0.1

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XI Textiles and textile articles	316	29.6	XVI Machinery and appliances	166	22.1
II Vegetable products	248	23.2	XI Textiles and textile articles	148	19.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	138	12.9	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	113	15.1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	109	10.2	II Vegetable products	62	8.3
I Live animals; animal products	107	10.1	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	59	7.8

Top 5 - SITC sections

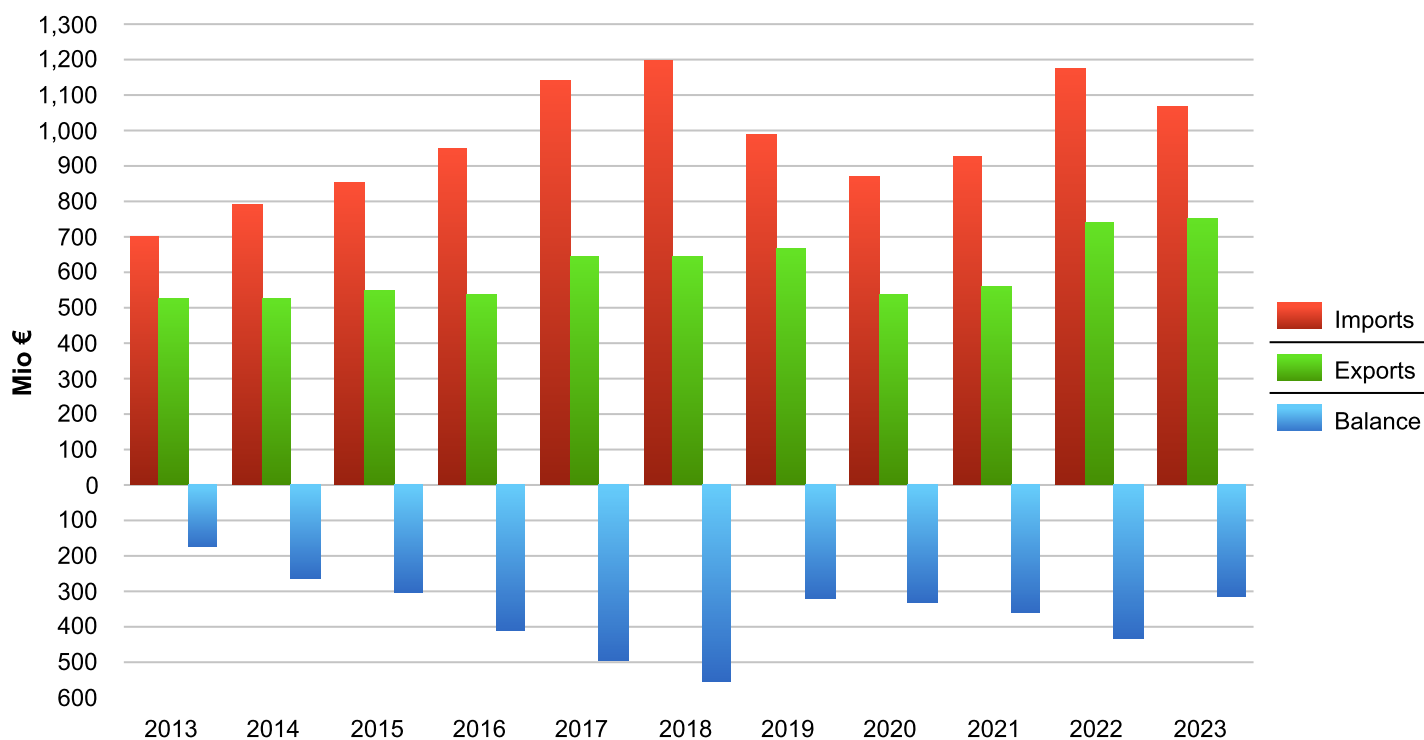
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	437	40.9	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	204	27.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	372	34.8	7 Machinery and transport equipment	198	26.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	184	17.2	0 Food and live animals	127	17.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	44	4.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	127	16.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	21	2.0	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	69	9.3

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Madagascar

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	701		0.0	523		0.0	-178	1,224
2014	788	12.4	0.0	522	-0.2	0.0	-266	1,310
2015	851	8.0	0.1	546	4.6	0.0	-304	1,397
2016	948	11.4	0.1	534	-2.2	0.0	-414	1,482
2017	1,141	20.4	0.1	640	19.9	0.0	-501	1,781
2018	1,196	4.8	0.1	642	0.3	0.0	-553	1,838
2019	989	-17.3	0.1	662	3.1	0.0	-327	1,651
2020	869	-12.1	0.1	533	-19.4	0.0	-336	1,403
2021	924	6.3	0.0	560	4.9	0.0	-365	1,484
2022	1,176	27.2	0.0	739	32.0	0.0	-437	1,914
2023	1,068	-9.1	0.0	751	1.7	0.0	-317	1,819

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Madagascar

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	1,068	100.0	0.0	-9.1	751	100.0	0.0	1.7
0 Food and live animals	437	40.9	0.3	-21.6	127	17.0	0.1	25.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	0.1	0.0	5.3	3	0.4	0.0	10.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	44	4.1	0.1	-11.1	8	1.1	0.0	-0.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0.0	0.0	-96.5	11	1.4	0.0	7.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.1	0.0	-20.4	3	0.4	0.0	71.2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	21	2.0	0.0	12.0	127	16.9	0.0	-11.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	184	17.2	0.1	30.7	204	27.2	0.1	3.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	8	0.8	0.0	192.9	198	26.4	0.0	4.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	372	34.8	0.1	-5.9	69	9.3	0.0	-17.5
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-94.1	0	0.0	0.0	-41.7
Other	1	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	1	0.1	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	1,068	100.0	0.0	-9.1	751	100.0	0.0	1.7
Primary products	619	58.0	0.1	-12.0	156	20.8	0.0	20.2
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	467	43.7	0.2	-20.3	141	18.8	0.1	23.9
- - Food	438	41.1	0.3	-21.5	133	17.7	0.1	25.4
- - - of which Fish	157	14.7	0.6	6.6	0	0.1	0.0	-66.6
- - - Other food products and live animals	281	26.3	0.2	-31.6	132	17.6	0.1	26.5
- - Raw materials	28	2.7	0.1	4.9	8	1.1	0.0	4.4
- Fuels and mining products	152	14.3	0.0	29.2	16	2.1	0.0	-5.6
- - Ores and other minerals	15	1.4	0.0	-31.0	0	0.0	0.0	-61.1
- - Fuels	0	0.0	0.0	-96.5	11	1.4	0.0	7.1
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	-99.2	11	1.4	0.0	5.3
- - Non ferrous metals	137	12.8	0.3	43.3	4	0.6	0.0	-21.6
Manufactures	448	41.9	0.0	-3.0	594	79.1	0.0	-2.3
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	146.2	7	1.0	0.0	-31.6
- Chemicals	21	2.0	0.0	12.0	127	16.9	0.0	-11.8
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	7	0.7	0.0	8422.1	80	10.6	0.0	-1.1
- Other semi-manufactures	27	2.5	0.0	8.2	64	8.5	0.0	-1.5
- Machinery and transport equipment	8	0.8	0.0	192.9	198	26.4	0.0	4.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0.0	0.0	57.1	34	4.5	0.0	12.2
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	63.7	21	2.8	0.1	9.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.0	0.0	65.7	12	1.6	0.0	20.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-5.5	1	0.1	0.0	-15.8
- - Transport equipment	5	0.5	0.0	700.0	34	4.6	0.0	-21.7
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.0	0.0	-79.4	25	3.4	0.0	-17.3
- - Other machinery	3	0.3	0.0	39.7	130	17.3	0.0	13.2
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.0	0.0	-95.9	7	0.9	0.0	4.5
- - - Non electrical machinery	3	0.2	0.0	66.6	91	12.1	0.0	19.6
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0.0	0.0	-61.5	33	4.4	0.0	0.3
- Textiles	19	1.8	0.1	-1.7	129	17.1	0.6	11.2
- Clothing	303	28.3	0.3	-10.3	15	2.0	0.0	-30.1
- Other manufactures	69	6.5	0.0	19.9	54	7.2	0.0	-13.4
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	0.1	0.0	19.7	11	1.5	0.0	7.6
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-94.1	0	0.0	0.0	-31.6
Other	1	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	1	0.1	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Madagascar

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	869	924	1,176	1,068	533	560	739	751
0 Food and live animals	411	445	557	437	68	67	102	127
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	41	48	49	44	6	7	8	8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	4	3	10	11
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	22	19	19	21	80	98	144	127
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	95	50	140	184	130	143	197	204
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5	3	3	8	161	151	189	198
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	289	319	395	372	73	82	84	69
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	1	2	0	8	4	0	0
Other	4	37	8	1	1	1	1	1

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	869	924	1,176	1,068	533	560	739	751
Primary products	519	518	704	619	84	84	130	156
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	445	482	586	467	76	77	114	141
- - Food	413	447	559	438	71	71	106	133
- - - of which Fish	119	109	148	157	2	5	1	0
- - - Other food products and live animals	293	338	411	281	68	66	105	132
- - Raw materials	32	35	27	28	5	7	8	8
- Fuels and mining products	74	37	118	152	8	7	16	16
- - Ores and other minerals	8	13	22	15	0	0	1	0
- - Fuels	0	0	0	0	4	3	10	11
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	3	3	10	11
- - Non ferrous metals	66	23	96	137	4	3	6	4
Manufactures	345	368	462	448	440	470	608	594
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	4	6	11	7
- Chemicals	22	19	19	21	80	98	144	127
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	7	48	53	81	80
- Other semi-manufactures	10	15	25	27	42	47	65	64
- Machinery and transport equipment	5	3	3	8	161	151	189	198
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	0	0	0	21	23	30	34
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	14	15	19	21
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	0	0	0	7	7	10	12
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
- - Transport equipment	1	1	1	5	35	32	44	34
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	27	24	31	25
- - Other machinery	3	2	2	3	104	95	115	130
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	0	0	4	6	6	7
- - - Non electrical machinery	2	2	2	3	65	61	76	91
- - - Electrical machinery	1	0	0	0	35	28	33	33
- Textiles	20	12	20	19	80	87	116	129
- Clothing	261	280	337	303	17	29	22	15
- Other manufactures	28	39	58	69	51	48	62	54
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	1	1	1	9	9	10	11
Other products	1	1	2	0	8	5	0	0
Other	4	37	8	1	1	1	1	1

European Union, Trade with Madagascar

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	107	10.0	0.3	0.8	10	1.3	0.0	3.7
II Vegetable products	248	23.2	0.3	-32.9	62	8.3	0.1	86.4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0.0	0.0	-20.4	4	0.5	0.0	38.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	109	10.2	0.2	1.2	59	7.8	0.0	-5.7
V Mineral products	15	1.4	0.0	-30.2	11	1.5	0.0	7.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	21	2.0	0.0	11.7	113	15.1	0.0	-8.4
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2	0.2	0.0	58.7	28	3.8	0.0	-17.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	13	1.2	0.1	35.2	7	1.0	0.0	-16.6
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	39	3.7	0.3	38.0	1	0.2	0.0	-9.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	0.1	0.0	-16.2	19	2.5	0.1	-11.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	316	29.6	0.3	-10.3	148	19.7	0.2	4.7
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	5	0.5	0.0	28.5	2	0.3	0.0	68.9
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1	0.1	0.0	66.1	8	1.1	0.0	-24.3
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	24	2.3	0.1	3.5	1	0.1	0.0	110.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	138	12.9	0.1	42.9	44	5.9	0.0	-6.3
XVI Machinery and appliances	3	0.3	0.0	44.0	166	22.1	0.0	13.1
XVII Transport equipment	5	0.5	0.0	718.8	31	4.2	0.0	-21.2
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	9	0.9	0.0	-23.0	20	2.6	0.0	-15.5
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	0.0	0.0	38.9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9	0.8	0.0	1.4	16	2.1	0.0	-16.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.0	0.0	94.9	1	0.1	0.0	-54.7
XXII Not classified	1	0.1	0.0	-91.8	1	0.1	0.0	-16.0
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	1,068	100.0	0.0	-9.1	751	100.0	0.0	1.7
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	315	29.5	0.0	-30.0	135	17.9	0.0	26.1
Fishery products	163	15.3	0.0	7.5	1	0.1	0.0	-60.7
Industrial products	590	55.2	0.0	2.9	616	82.0	0.0	-2.3

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Madagascar

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	869	924	1,176	1,068	533	560	739	751
I Live animals; animal products	94	90	107	107	10	14	10	10
II Vegetable products	264	314	369	248	12	5	33	62
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1	0	1	0	2	2	3	4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	83	74	108	109	48	50	62	59
V Mineral products	8	13	21	15	4	3	10	11
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	22	19	19	21	72	88	123	113
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2	3	2	2	18	23	34	28
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	7	7	9	13	5	6	9	7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	10	15	28	39	2	1	2	1
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	1	1	1	16	17	21	19
XI Textiles and textile articles	279	290	352	316	98	118	141	148
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	2	2	4	5	2	1	1	2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	1	8	9	11	8
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	8	14	23	24	0	0	0	1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	67	24	97	138	26	31	47	44
XVI Machinery and appliances	4	2	2	3	136	120	147	166
XVII Transport equipment	1	1	1	5	34	29	40	31
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	9	10	12	9	19	20	23	20
XIX Arms and ammunition			0		0	0	0	0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5	6	8	9	14	15	19	16
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
XXII Not classified	5	38	10	1	10	5	1	1
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	869	924	1,176	1,068	533	560	739	751
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	339	384	450	315	70	67	107	135
Fishery products	122	112	152	163	3	5	1	1
Industrial products	409	428	574	590	461	488	630	616

Madagascar, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	2,082		1,275		-807		3,357	
2014	2,563	23.1	1,742	36.7	-821	1.6	4,305	28.2
2015	2,739	6.9	2,096	20.3	-643	-21.7	4,834	12.3
2016	2,767	1.0	2,254	7.6	-512	-20.3	5,021	3.9
2017	3,334	20.5	3,017	33.9	-316	-38.2	6,351	26.5
2018	3,306	-0.8	2,517	-16.6	-790	149.6	5,823	-8.3
2019	3,339	1.0	2,283	-9.3	-1,056	33.8	5,622	-3.5
2020	2,809	-15.9	1,706	-25.3	-1,102	4.4	4,515	-19.7
2021	3,694	31.5	2,289	34.2	-1,404	27.4	5,983	32.5
2022	5,235	41.7	3,368	47.1	-1,867	32.9	8,603	43.8
2023	4,573	-12.7	3,527	4.7	-1,046	-44.0	8,100	-5.9

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	4,573	100.0	World	3,527	100.0	World	8,100	100.0
1 China	838	18.3	1 EU27	996	28.2	1 EU27	1,651	20.4
2 EU27	655	14.3	2 Japan	519	14.7	2 China	1,275	15.7
3 Oman	625	13.7	3 China	437	12.4	3 Oman	625	7.7
4 India	375	8.2	4 USA	353	10.0	4 Japan	594	7.3
5 South Africa	287	6.3	5 Singapore	251	7.1	5 USA	537	6.6
6 Malaysia	264	5.8	6 Indonesia	248	7.0	6 India	461	5.7
7 USA	184	4.0	7 South Korea	220	6.2	7 South Africa	391	4.8
8 Mauritius	128	2.8	8 South Africa	104	3.0	8 Singapore	333	4.1
9 Egypt	114	2.5	9 India	86	2.4	9 Indonesia	314	3.9
10 Vietnam	102	2.2	10 United Kingdom	57	1.6	10 Malaysia	266	3.3
2 EU27	655	14.3	1 EU27	996	28.2	1 EU27	1,651	20.4

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
82 Madagascar	1,068	0.0	103 Madagascar	751	0.0	102 Madagascar	1,819	0.0

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	HS Sections				HS Sections			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	SITC Sections				SITC Sections			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing