



# European Union, Trade in goods with Malaysia

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

## Table of Contents

	pg
<b>European Union, Trade with Malaysia</b>	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
<b>Malaysia, Trade with World</b>	
- Malaysia Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Malaysia Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
<b>European Union, Trade with World</b>	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
<b>Methodological Notes</b>	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

## European Union, Trade with Malaysia

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	29,063	15,594	44,657	-13,468
Rank as EU partner		2023	17	26	24	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	1.2	0.6	0.9	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-18.3	5.8		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	5.2	4.7		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,933	10.1	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,290	8.3
Fishery products	24	0.1	Fishery products	7	0.0
Industrial products	26,106	89.8	Industrial products	14,298	91.7
Total	29,063	100.0	Total	15,594	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	3,955	13.6	Primary products	1,987	12.7
Manufactures	25,071	86.3	Manufactures	13,411	86.0
Other products	2	0.0	Other products	43	0.3
Other	35	0.1	Other	153	1.0

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	17,894	61.6	XVI Machinery and appliances	7,231	46.4
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2,349	8.1	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,936	12.4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	2,015	6.9	XVII Transport equipment	1,257	8.1
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,912	6.6	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,128	7.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,307	4.5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	997	6.4

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

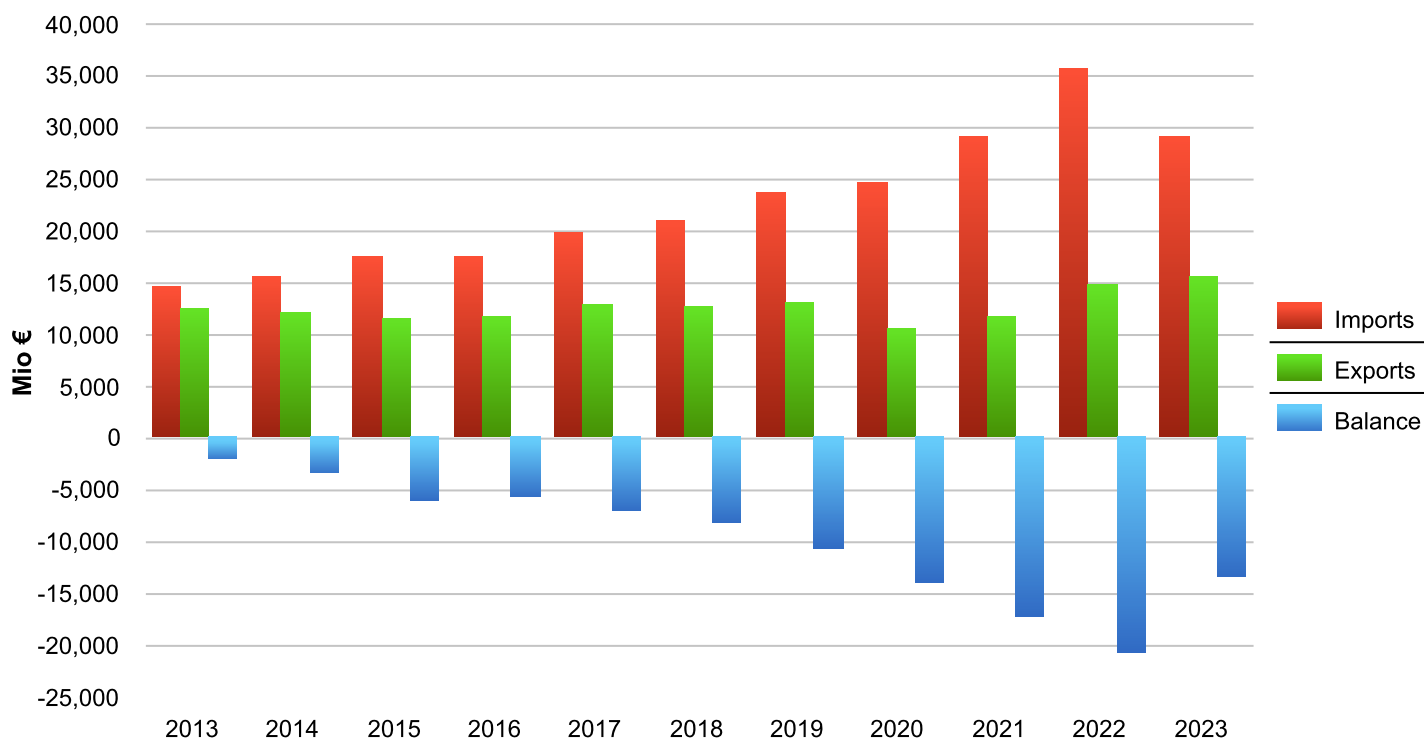
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17,939	61.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	8,500	54.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,231	14.6	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,236	14.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	2,012	6.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,722	11.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,822	6.3	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,150	7.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,764	6.1	0 Food and live animals	991	6.4

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Malaysia

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	14,511		0.9	12,527		0.7	-1,984	27,037
2014	15,598	7.5	1.0	12,165	-2.9	0.7	-3,433	27,762
2015	17,567	12.6	1.1	11,560	-5.0	0.6	-6,007	29,127
2016	17,391	-1.0	1.1	11,658	0.9	0.6	-5,733	29,049
2017	19,837	14.1	1.1	12,778	9.6	0.6	-7,058	32,615
2018	20,873	5.2	1.1	12,700	-0.6	0.6	-8,174	33,573
2019	23,689	13.5	1.2	12,975	2.2	0.6	-10,715	36,664
2020	24,686	4.2	1.4	10,592	-18.4	0.5	-14,094	35,278
2021	29,078	17.8	1.4	11,759	11.0	0.5	-17,319	40,837
2022	35,564	22.3	1.2	14,736	25.3	0.6	-20,828	50,300
2023	29,063	-18.3	1.2	15,594	5.8	0.6	-13,468	44,657

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Malaysia

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	29,063	100.0	1.2	-18.3	15,594	100.0	0.6	5.8
0 Food and live animals	183	0.6	0.1	11.5	991	6.4	0.6	4.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	14	0.1	0.1	15.0	119	0.8	0.3	2.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	334	1.2	0.4	-37.4	523	3.4	0.9	21.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	727	2.5	0.1	-50.5	63	0.4	0.0	-28.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	2,012	6.9	14.0	-23.3	103	0.7	1.1	37.5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,822	6.3	0.6	-15.9	2,236	14.3	0.4	-6.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,764	6.1	0.7	-17.0	1,150	7.4	0.5	18.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17,939	61.7	2.2	-15.6	8,500	54.5	0.8	8.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,231	14.6	1.3	-12.7	1,722	11.0	0.6	6.8
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2	0.0	0.0	-90.9	35	0.2	0.1	-40.6
Other	35	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	153	1.0	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	29,063	100.0	1.2	-18.3	15,594	100.0	0.6	5.8
Primary products	3,955	13.6	0.5	-24.6	1,987	12.7	0.4	11.2
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	2,525	8.7	1.3	-21.7	1,363	8.7	0.6	6.1
- - Food	2,209	7.6	1.3	-21.1	1,213	7.8	0.6	6.8
- - - of which Fish	24	0.1	0.1	-0.4	5	0.0	0.1	-22.8
- - - Other food products and live animals	2,185	7.5	1.5	-21.3	1,208	7.8	0.6	7.0
- - Raw materials	316	1.1	1.3	-25.5	150	1.0	0.5	0.2
- Fuels and mining products	1,430	4.9	0.2	-29.2	624	4.0	0.3	24.3
- - Ores and other minerals	18	0.1	0.0	-83.9	373	2.4	1.6	32.2
- - Fuels	727	2.5	0.1	-50.5	63	0.4	0.0	-28.5
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	725	2.5	0.2	-50.5	35	0.2	0.0	-37.5
- - Non ferrous metals	685	2.4	1.3	55.3	188	1.2	0.6	42.9
Manufactures	25,071	86.3	1.5	-16.3	13,411	86.0	0.7	5.8
- Iron and steel	402	1.4	0.9	-40.9	268	1.7	0.7	54.5
- Chemicals	1,822	6.3	0.6	-15.9	2,236	14.3	0.4	-6.0
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	27	0.1	0.0	-15.1	923	5.9	0.3	7.4
- Other semi-manufactures	552	1.9	0.5	-30.1	625	4.0	0.4	3.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	17,939	61.7	2.2	-15.6	8,500	54.5	0.8	8.2
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	13,363	46.0	5.1	-16.7	4,113	26.4	3.5	14.0
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2,139	7.4	2.7	-3.5	260	1.7	0.7	-11.0
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2,341	8.1	2.1	-17.1	285	1.8	0.6	-13.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	8,884	30.6	12.1	-19.2	3,567	22.9	10.2	19.4
- - Transport equipment	390	1.3	0.2	-43.9	1,358	8.7	0.3	9.8
- - - of which Automotive products	67	0.2	0.1	-12.2	1,015	6.5	0.4	38.0
- - Other machinery	4,185	14.4	1.2	-7.4	3,021	19.4	0.6	1.0
- - - Power generating machinery	170	0.6	0.3	26.4	441	2.8	0.7	1.8
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,306	4.5	1.0	-11.0	1,737	11.1	0.6	2.5
- - - Electrical machinery	2,710	9.3	1.7	-7.2	843	5.4	0.6	-2.2
- Textiles	125	0.4	0.4	-41.4	56	0.4	0.2	-7.5
- Clothing	591	2.0	0.7	-52.8	72	0.5	0.2	-11.0
- Other manufactures	3,639	12.5	1.6	1.3	1,638	10.5	0.7	8.0
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1,817	6.3	2.9	3.6	945	6.1	1.1	14.2
Other products	2	0.0	0.0	-90.3	43	0.3	0.1	-40.0
Other	35	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	153	1.0	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Malaysia

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	24,686	29,078	35,564	29,063	10,592	11,759	14,736	15,594
0 Food and live animals	137	149	164	183	722	769	944	991
1 Beverages and tobacco	12	8	12	14	66	71	116	119
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	335	462	534	334	295	465	432	523
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	358	801	1,468	727	268	254	89	63
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1,804	2,091	2,624	2,012	25	42	75	103
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,159	1,463	2,167	1,822	1,703	2,250	2,379	2,236
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	856	1,132	2,125	1,764	796	798	972	1,150
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15,729	17,020	21,252	17,939	5,639	5,830	7,853	8,500
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,155	5,819	4,845	4,231	939	1,127	1,612	1,722
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	33	31	22	2	53	68	58	35
Other	108	102	351	35	84	85	207	153

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	24,686	29,078	35,564	29,063	10,592	11,759	14,736	15,594
Primary products	2,768	3,729	5,244	3,955	1,468	1,701	1,787	1,987
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	2,227	2,589	3,225	2,525	931	1,042	1,285	1,363
- - Food	1,954	2,247	2,801	2,209	813	882	1,135	1,213
- - - of which Fish	15	17	24	24	4	3	6	5
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,938	2,230	2,777	2,185	809	879	1,129	1,208
- - Raw materials	273	342	424	316	116	159	150	150
- Fuels and mining products	541	1,140	2,019	1,430	538	659	502	624
- - Ores and other minerals	61	121	110	18	178	305	282	373
- - Fuels	358	801	1,468	727	268	254	89	63
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	358	801	1,464	725	258	206	55	35
- - Non ferrous metals	122	218	441	685	92	101	132	188
Manufactures	21,776	25,216	29,947	25,071	8,982	9,900	12,671	13,411
- Iron and steel	177	196	680	402	146	121	174	268
- Chemicals	1,159	1,463	2,167	1,822	1,703	2,250	2,379	2,236
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	24	22	31	27	601	964	860	923
- Other semi-manufactures	432	531	789	552	517	534	606	625
- Machinery and transport equipment	15,729	17,020	21,252	17,939	5,639	5,830	7,853	8,500
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	12,666	13,455	16,035	13,363	2,489	2,652	3,609	4,113
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2,069	2,040	2,215	2,139	210	218	292	260
- - - Telecommunications equipment	3,111	2,836	2,825	2,341	218	227	329	285
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	7,486	8,579	10,994	8,884	2,061	2,207	2,988	3,567
- - Transport equipment	322	335	695	390	622	790	1,237	1,358
- - - of which Automotive products	72	57	77	67	392	524	736	1,015
- - Other machinery	2,740	3,230	4,522	4,185	2,433	2,305	2,991	3,021
- - - Power generating machinery	65	43	134	170	374	219	433	441
- - - Non electrical machinery	751	928	1,467	1,306	1,361	1,366	1,695	1,737
- - - Electrical machinery	1,924	2,259	2,920	2,710	699	720	862	843
- Textiles	125	186	214	125	41	43	60	56
- Clothing	1,859	3,052	1,253	591	48	54	81	72
- Other manufactures	2,277	2,758	3,591	3,639	887	1,068	1,517	1,638
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1,061	1,155	1,754	1,817	535	601	827	945
Other products	33	31	23	2	57	73	71	43
Other	108	102	351	35	84	85	207	153

## European Union, Trade with Malaysia

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	7	0.0	0.0	-2.7	446	2.9	1.0	7.8
II Vegetable products	12	0.0	0.0	-5.0	181	1.2	0.4	9.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	2,015	6.9	13.7	-23.3	100	0.6	1.0	34.2
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	184	0.6	0.3	14.2	520	3.3	0.4	1.0
V Mineral products	749	2.6	0.1	-49.9	116	0.7	0.1	-16.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,912	6.6	0.7	-13.1	1,936	12.4	0.4	-4.8
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,071	3.7	1.4	-44.4	505	3.2	0.5	-8.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	11	0.0	0.1	1.0	101	0.7	0.4	-14.8
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	235	0.8	2.0	-20.9	42	0.3	0.2	-33.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	64	0.2	0.4	-4.4	253	1.6	0.7	5.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	112	0.4	0.1	-29.9	117	0.7	0.2	-10.0
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	12	0.0	0.0	-25.4	40	0.3	0.2	13.8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	162	0.6	0.9	-36.0	138	0.9	0.5	7.2
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	12	0.0	0.0	-87.9	163	1.0	0.3	0.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,307	4.5	0.9	-10.9	997	6.4	0.7	38.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	17,894	61.6	2.9	-15.2	7,231	46.4	1.1	7.8
XVII Transport equipment	399	1.4	0.2	-42.6	1,257	8.1	0.3	9.9
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2,349	8.1	2.4	8.6	1,128	7.2	0.9	12.1
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-78.7	11	0.1	0.2	-12.5
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	519	1.8	1.0	17.3	152	1.0	0.4	11.9
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	-62.6	1	0.0	0.0	-53.6
XXII Not classified	36	0.1	0.4	-90.4	160	1.0	0.7	-32.8
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	29,063	100.0	1.2	-18.3	15,594	100.0	0.6	5.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,933	10.1	0.1	-14.0	1,290	8.3	0.1	3.5
Fishery products	24	0.1	0.0	-0.4	7	0.0	0.0	-15.7
Industrial products	26,106	89.8	1.0	-18.8	14,298	91.7	0.6	6.1

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Malaysia

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	24,686	29,078	35,564	29,063	10,592	11,759	14,736	15,594
I Live animals; animal products	7	8	7	7	308	341	413	446
II Vegetable products	10	13	12	12	140	132	166	181
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1,809	2,093	2,626	2,015	25	44	74	100
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	132	137	161	184	370	399	515	520
V Mineral products	371	814	1,493	749	289	284	139	116
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,235	1,569	2,201	1,912	1,390	1,902	2,033	1,936
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,254	3,564	1,925	1,071	477	531	552	505
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	8	10	11	11	72	83	119	101
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	181	191	298	235	49	60	63	42
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	51	47	67	64	196	225	241	253
XI Textiles and textile articles	141	133	159	112	84	88	130	117
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	9	10	16	12	22	24	35	40
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	122	212	254	162	90	112	128	138
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	52	117	102	12	85	129	162	163
XV Base metals and articles thereof	472	639	1,467	1,307	546	634	720	997
XVI Machinery and appliances	15,521	16,816	21,090	17,894	4,987	5,011	6,707	7,231
XVII Transport equipment	321	335	695	399	650	788	1,144	1,257
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,585	1,788	2,164	2,349	648	747	1,007	1,128
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	1	0	2	4	12	11
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	263	450	443	519	51	96	136	152
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	3	4	2	1
XXII Not classified	141	133	371	36	109	121	238	160
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	24,686	29,078	35,564	29,063	10,592	11,759	14,736	15,594
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,249	2,657	3,410	2,933	890	978	1,246	1,290
Fishery products	15	17	24	24	7	6	8	7
Industrial products	22,422	26,404	32,130	26,106	9,696	10,775	13,482	14,298

## Malaysia, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	155,196		171,969		16,772		327,165	
2014	157,289	1.4	176,324	2.5	19,035	13.5	333,613	2.0
2015	158,599	0.8	180,222	2.2	21,622	13.6	338,821	1.6
2016	152,110	-4.1	171,121	-5.1	19,011	-12.1	323,231	-4.6
2017	172,683	13.5	192,827	12.7	20,144	6.0	365,510	13.1
2018	184,512	6.9	209,454	8.6	24,942	23.8	393,966	7.8
2019	182,970	-0.8	212,687	1.5	29,717	19.2	395,658	0.4
2020	166,626	-8.9	204,832	-3.7	38,205	28.6	371,458	-6.1
2021	202,256	21.4	252,843	23.4	50,587	32.4	455,100	22.5
2022	280,414	38.6	334,604	32.3	54,190	7.1	615,018	35.1
2023	246,612	-12.1	289,142	-13.6	42,530	-21.5	535,754	-12.9

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	246,612	100.0	World	289,142	100.0	World	535,754	100.0
1 China	52,584	21.3	1 Singapore	44,524	15.4	1 China	91,528	17.1
2 Singapore	29,186	11.8	2 China	38,944	13.5	2 Singapore	73,710	13.8
3 EU27	19,110	7.7	3 USA	32,772	11.3	3 USA	51,021	9.5
4 USA	18,249	7.4	4 EU27	23,017	8.0	4 EU27	42,127	7.9
5 Taiwan	17,005	6.9	5 Hong Kong	18,212	6.3	5 Japan	31,864	5.9
6 Japan	14,458	5.9	6 Japan	17,405	6.0	6 Taiwan	25,777	4.8
7 Indonesia	12,282	5.0	7 Thailand	11,929	4.1	7 Thailand	23,252	4.3
8 Thailand	11,323	4.6	8 South Korea	11,330	3.9	8 Indonesia	22,599	4.2
9 South Korea	11,213	4.5	9 Vietnam	10,511	3.6	9 South Korea	22,542	4.2
10 Saudi Arabia	8,841	3.6	10 Indonesia	10,317	3.6	10 Hong Kong	21,298	4.0
3 EU27	19,110	7.7	4 EU27	23,017	8.0	4 EU27	42,127	7.9

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
17 Malaysia	29,063	1.2	26 Malaysia	15,594	0.6	24 Malaysia	44,657	0.9

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	<b>HS Sections</b>				<b>HS Sections</b>			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	<b>SITC Sections</b>				<b>SITC Sections</b>			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing