



European Union, Trade in goods with Montenegro

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with Montenegro	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
Montenegro, Trade with World	
- Montenegro Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Montenegro Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10



European Union, Trade with Montenegro

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	845	1,819	2,665	974
Rank as EU partner		2023	89	80	88	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-34.7	1.3		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	51.9	10.6		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	23	2.8	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	351	19.3
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products	18	1.0
Industrial products	822	97.2	Industrial products	1,450	79.7
Total	845	100.0	Total	1,819	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	779	92.1	Primary products	719	39.5
Manufactures	66	7.8	Manufactures	1,093	60.1
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	5	0.3
Other	0	0.0	Other	2	0.1

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	627	74.2	V Mineral products	361	19.8
XV Base metals and articles thereof	123	14.6	XVII Transport equipment	324	17.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	16	1.9	XVI Machinery and appliances	250	13.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	16	1.8	I Live animals; animal products	164	9.0
XVII Transport equipment	15	1.8	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	162	8.9

Top 5 - SITC sections

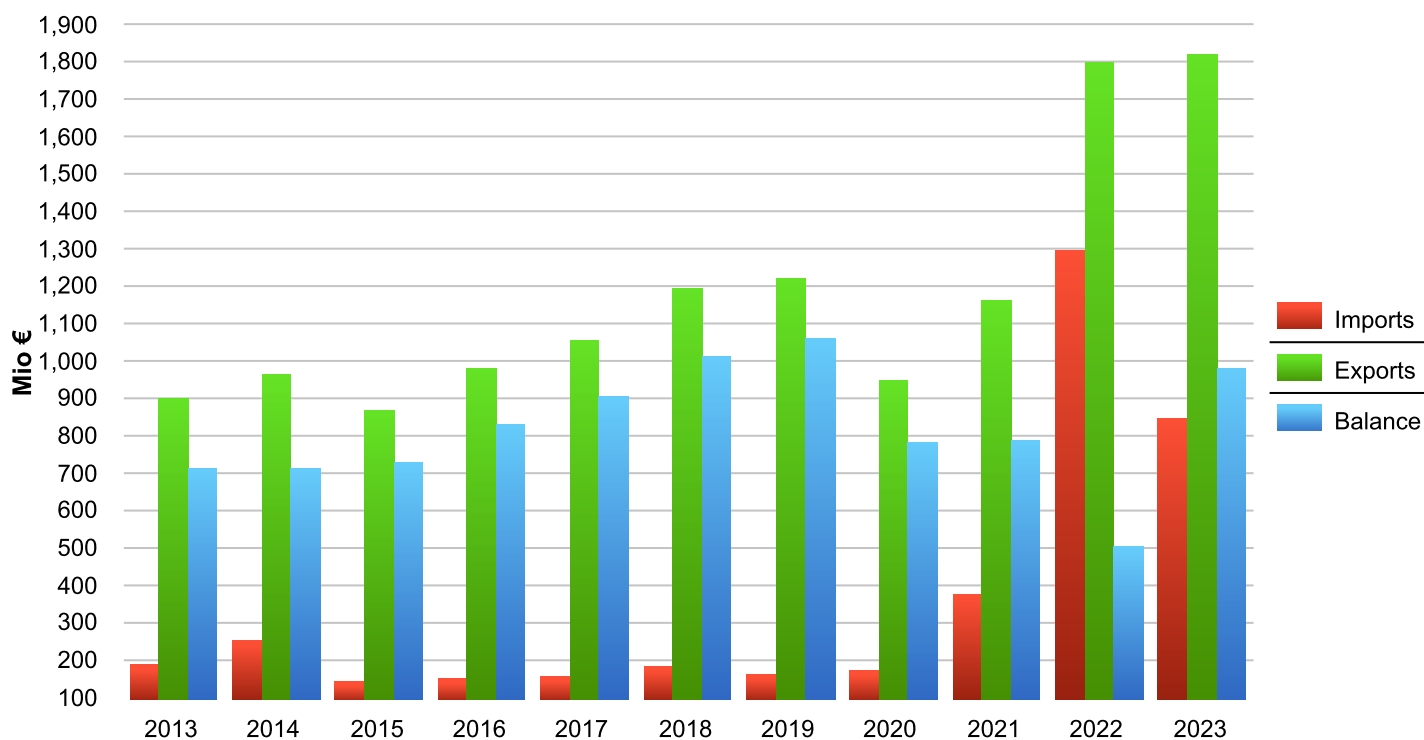
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	529	62.6	7 Machinery and transport equipment	575	31.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	119	14.1	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	340	18.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	116	13.8	0 Food and live animals	321	17.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	31	3.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	192	10.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	15	1.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	170	9.3

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Montenegro

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	183		0.0	894		0.1	711	1,077
2014	249	36.0	0.0	959	7.3	0.1	710	1,208
2015	139	-44.0	0.0	863	-10.0	0.0	724	1,002
2016	146	4.8	0.0	974	12.9	0.1	828	1,120
2017	152	4.1	0.0	1,052	7.9	0.1	900	1,204
2018	180	18.3	0.0	1,189	13.0	0.1	1,009	1,368
2019	159	-11.6	0.0	1,218	2.4	0.1	1,059	1,377
2020	167	5.1	0.0	946	-22.3	0.0	779	1,113
2021	373	123.3	0.0	1,158	22.4	0.1	785	1,531
2022	1,294	247.0	0.0	1,796	55.1	0.1	502	3,090
2023	845	-34.7	0.0	1,819	1.3	0.1	974	2,665

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Montenegro

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	845	100.0	0.0	-34.7	1,819	100.0	0.1	1.3
0 Food and live animals	7	0.9	0.0	-14.5	321	17.7	0.2	33.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	15	1.8	0.1	888.1	32	1.7	0.1	21.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	116	13.8	0.1	-7.7	14	0.8	0.0	30.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	529	62.6	0.1	-48.1	340	18.7	0.2	-46.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.1	0.0	-4.7	4	0.2	0.0	-29.1
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	15	1.8	0.0	44.1	163	9.0	0.0	30.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	119	14.1	0.1	35.6	170	9.3	0.1	13.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	31	3.7	0.0	16.6	575	31.6	0.1	32.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12	1.4	0.0	3.8	192	10.6	0.1	19.7
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-94.5	4	0.2	0.0	1007.5
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	2	0.1	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	845	100.0	0.0	-34.7	1,819	100.0	0.1	1.3
Primary products	779	92.1	0.1	-36.9	719	39.5	0.2	-22.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	30	3.6	0.0	68.0	368	20.3	0.2	31.0
- - Food	23	2.7	0.0	113.5	357	19.6	0.2	31.3
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	-99.8	18	1.0	0.3	26.9
- - - Other food products and live animals	23	2.7	0.0	113.8	339	18.7	0.2	31.5
- - Raw materials	7	0.9	0.0	1.4	11	0.6	0.0	20.4
- Fuels and mining products	749	88.6	0.1	-38.4	351	19.3	0.2	-46.2
- - Ores and other minerals	109	12.9	0.3	-8.3	3	0.2	0.0	78.9
- - Fuels	529	62.6	0.1	-48.1	340	18.7	0.2	-46.9
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	230.8	293	16.1	0.2	-22.2
- - Non ferrous metals	111	13.1	0.2	41.0	7	0.4	0.0	-18.8
Manufactures	66	7.8	0.0	17.3	1,093	60.1	0.1	26.9
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	-87.6	8	0.4	0.0	13.3
- Chemicals	15	1.8	0.0	44.1	163	9.0	0.0	30.9
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	13	1.5	0.0	73.6	75	4.1	0.0	41.3
- Other semi-manufactures	8	1.0	0.0	11.8	145	8.0	0.1	15.4
- Machinery and transport equipment	31	3.7	0.0	16.6	575	31.6	0.1	32.0
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	2	0.2	0.0	36.4	85	4.7	0.1	7.8
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	29.7	19	1.0	0.1	8.1
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	0.2	0.0	40.8	63	3.5	0.1	6.2
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-16.4	3	0.2	0.0	58.3
- - Transport equipment	15	1.8	0.0	19.8	327	18.0	0.1	57.2
- - - of which Automotive products	5	0.6	0.0	-31.9	218	12.0	0.1	76.7
- - Other machinery	15	1.7	0.0	11.7	164	9.0	0.0	9.7
- - - Power generating machinery	2	0.2	0.0	29.2	5	0.3	0.0	-39.9
- - - Non electrical machinery	11	1.3	0.0	5.1	94	5.2	0.0	12.4
- - - Electrical machinery	2	0.2	0.0	48.9	64	3.5	0.1	13.1
- Textiles	0	0.0	0.0	-17.9	9	0.5	0.0	21.7
- Clothing	3	0.4	0.0	175.9	44	2.4	0.1	5.6
- Other manufactures	8	1.0	0.0	-5.3	147	8.1	0.1	24.7
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	0.1	0.0	74.7	14	0.8	0.0	30.0
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-86.2	5	0.3	0.0	309.4
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	2	0.1	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Montenegro

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	167	373	1,294	845	946	1,158	1,796	1,819
0 Food and live animals	4	4	9	7	148	173	240	321
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	1	2	15	14	17	26	32
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	27	131	126	116	22	33	11	14
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	26	121	1,019	529	125	223	641	340
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	0	3	5	6	4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	11	5	10	15	107	133	125	163
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	65	78	88	119	113	124	150	170
7 Machinery and transport equipment	28	25	27	31	296	323	436	575
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4	6	11	12	105	123	161	192
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	4
Other	0	0	2	0	13	2	1	2

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	167	373	1,294	845	946	1,158	1,796	1,819
Primary products	110	326	1,234	779	317	460	933	719
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	8	11	18	30	173	205	281	368
- - Food	5	6	11	23	165	196	272	357
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	5	10	14	18
- - - Other food products and live animals	5	6	11	23	160	186	258	339
- - Raw materials	2	6	7	7	7	9	9	11
- Fuels and mining products	102	315	1,216	749	144	255	651	351
- - Ores and other minerals	25	125	119	109	14	24	2	3
- - Fuels	26	121	1,019	529	125	223	641	340
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	93	182	377	293
- - Non ferrous metals	52	69	78	111	5	9	9	7
Manufactures	56	45	56	66	615	693	861	1,093
- Iron and steel	10	5	2	0	10	9	7	8
- Chemicals	11	5	10	15	107	133	125	163
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	9	2	7	13	51	71	53	75
- Other semi-manufactures	2	4	7	8	93	99	126	145
- Machinery and transport equipment	28	25	27	31	296	323	436	575
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	1	1	2	48	49	79	85
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	10	11	17	19
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	1	1	1	37	37	59	63
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3
- - Transport equipment	20	10	12	15	130	155	208	327
- - - of which Automotive products	4	4	8	5	75	74	123	218
- - Other machinery	7	14	13	15	116	119	149	164
- - - Power generating machinery	0	1	1	2	5	5	8	5
- - - Non electrical machinery	6	12	11	11	71	71	84	94
- - - Electrical machinery	0	1	1	2	41	43	57	64
- Textiles	1	0	0	0	5	8	8	9
- Clothing	0	1	1	3	22	29	42	44
- Other manufactures	4	5	9	8	83	93	118	147
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0	0	1	11	10	11	14
Other products	1	2	2	0	2	3	1	5
Other	0	0	2	0	13	2	1	2

European Union, Trade with Montenegro

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	1	0.1	0.0	12.2	164	9.0	0.4	35.5
II Vegetable products	6	0.7	0.0	-15.4	39	2.1	0.1	29.9
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0.1	0.0	-4.6	4	0.2	0.0	-31.1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	16	1.8	0.0	526.2	162	8.9	0.1	32.3
V Mineral products	627	74.2	0.1	-44.4	361	19.8	0.2	-44.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	14	1.7	0.0	45.5	147	8.1	0.0	30.8
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1	0.2	0.0	-38.9	50	2.7	0.1	13.2
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0.0	0.0	-93.9	7	0.4	0.0	29.0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	12	1.5	0.1	11.5	16	0.9	0.1	26.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.1	0.0	-38.9	18	1.0	0.1	14.2
XI Textiles and textile articles	3	0.4	0.0	151.4	51	2.8	0.1	7.6
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	-13.4	17	0.9	0.1	16.8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1	0.1	0.0	3.4	38	2.1	0.1	17.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	2	0.2	0.0	71.2	7	0.4	0.0	140.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	123	14.6	0.1	33.9	57	3.1	0.0	7.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	16	1.9	0.0	19.8	250	13.7	0.0	10.4
XVII Transport equipment	15	1.7	0.0	13.0	324	17.8	0.1	55.7
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3	0.4	0.0	28.3	26	1.4	0.0	26.6
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-80.3	1	0.1	0.0	16.1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	0.2	0.0	-17.5	76	4.2	0.2	21.3
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	16.1	1	0.0	0.0	838.5
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	-98.4	3	0.2	0.0	141.5
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	845	100.0	0.0	-34.7	1,819	100.0	0.1	1.3
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	23	2.8	0.0	91.6	351	19.3	0.0	32.2
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0	-99.8	18	1.0	0.0	27.0
Industrial products	822	97.2	0.0	-35.9	1,450	79.7	0.1	-4.3

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Montenegro

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	167	373	1,294	845	946	1,158	1,796	1,819
I Live animals; animal products	0	0	1	1	72	82	121	164
II Vegetable products	4	4	7	6	23	24	30	39
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	0	0	3	5	6	4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1	2	2	16	72	91	122	162
V Mineral products	43	228	1,128	627	138	238	655	361
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	11	5	10	14	110	141	113	147
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1	1	2	1	31	37	44	50
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0	1	0	3	4	6	7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	4	8	11	12	9	10	13	16
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	1	0	12	12	16	18
XI Textiles and textile articles	1	1	1	3	26	35	48	51
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	10	11	14	17
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	1	1	21	24	33	38
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	0	1	1	2	1	1	3	7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	70	92	92	123	46	49	53	57
XVI Machinery and appliances	8	15	14	16	165	169	226	250
XVII Transport equipment	20	10	13	15	129	153	208	324
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	2	3	3	17	18	20	26
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	2	2	2	43	49	63	76
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
XXII Not classified	0	1	2	0	14	4	1	3
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	167	373	1,294	845	946	1,158	1,796	1,819
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	6	7	12	23	165	193	266	351
Fishery products	0	0	0	0	5	10	14	18
Industrial products	161	366	1,282	822	776	956	1,516	1,450

Montenegro, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,748		373		-1,375		2,121	
2014	1,758	0.6	330	-11.5	-1,428	3.9	2,088	-1.6
2015	1,838	4.5	317	-3.9	-1,521	6.5	2,155	3.2
2016	2,062	12.2	326	2.7	-1,736	14.2	2,388	10.8
2017	2,307	11.9	371	14.0	-1,936	11.5	2,678	12.2
2018	2,546	10.4	396	6.7	-2,150	11.1	2,943	9.9
2019	2,598	2.0	414	4.4	-2,185	1.6	3,012	2.4
2020	2,078	-20.0	362	-12.4	-1,715	-21.5	2,440	-19.0
2021	2,519	21.3	431	18.9	-2,089	21.8	2,950	20.9
2022	3,517	39.6	705	63.7	-2,812	34.7	4,222	43.1
2023	3,775	7.3	641	-9.1	-3,134	11.5	4,416	4.6

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	3,775	100.0	World	641	100.0	World	4,416	100.0
1 EU27	1,725	45.7	1 EU27	223	34.9	1 EU27	1,949	44.1
2 Serbia	657	17.4	2 Serbia	179	27.9	2 Serbia	836	18.9
3 China	419	11.1	3 Bosnia-Herzegov...	76	11.9	3 China	421	9.5
4 Türkiye	193	5.1	4 Hong Kong	28	4.4	4 Bosnia-Herzegov...	264	6.0
5 Bosnia-Herzegov...	188	5.0	5 Kosovo	27	4.1	5 Türkiye	202	4.6
6 Switzerland	75	2.0	6 Switzerland	24	3.7	6 Switzerland	99	2.2
7 Albania	74	1.9	7 Albania	19	3.0	7 Albania	93	2.1
8 Malaysia	40	1.1	8 North Macedonia	12	1.8	8 Kosovo	57	1.3
9 North Macedonia	38	1.0	9 USA	10	1.6	9 North Macedonia	50	1.1
10 USA	38	1.0	10 Türkiye	9	1.4	10 USA	48	1.1
1 EU27	1,725	45.7	1 EU27	223	34.9	1 EU27	1,949	44.1

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
87 Montenegro	845	0.0	77 Montenegro	1,819	0.1	85 Montenegro	2,665	0.1

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	HS Sections				HS Sections			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	SITC Sections				SITC Sections			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing