



# European Union, Trade in goods with Morocco

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Morocco

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	23,415	32,974	56,389	9,558
Rank as EU partner		2023	21	18	18	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.9	1.3	1.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	7.8	4.3		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	9.4	9.1		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,177	13.6	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,789	11.5
Fishery products	1,836	7.8	Fishery products	215	0.7
Industrial products	18,402	78.6	Industrial products	28,970	87.9
Total	23,415	100.0	Total	32,974	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	5,639	24.1	Primary products	9,753	29.6
Manufactures	17,717	75.7	Manufactures	23,081	70.0
Other products	3	0.0	Other products	54	0.2
Other	56	0.2	Other	85	0.3

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVII Transport equipment	6,241	26.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	7,984	24.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	5,854	25.0	V Mineral products	4,171	12.7
II Vegetable products	2,739	11.7	XVII Transport equipment	4,146	12.6
XI Textiles and textile articles	2,736	11.7	XV Base metals and articles thereof	3,093	9.4
I Live animals; animal products	1,315	5.6	VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,211	6.7

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

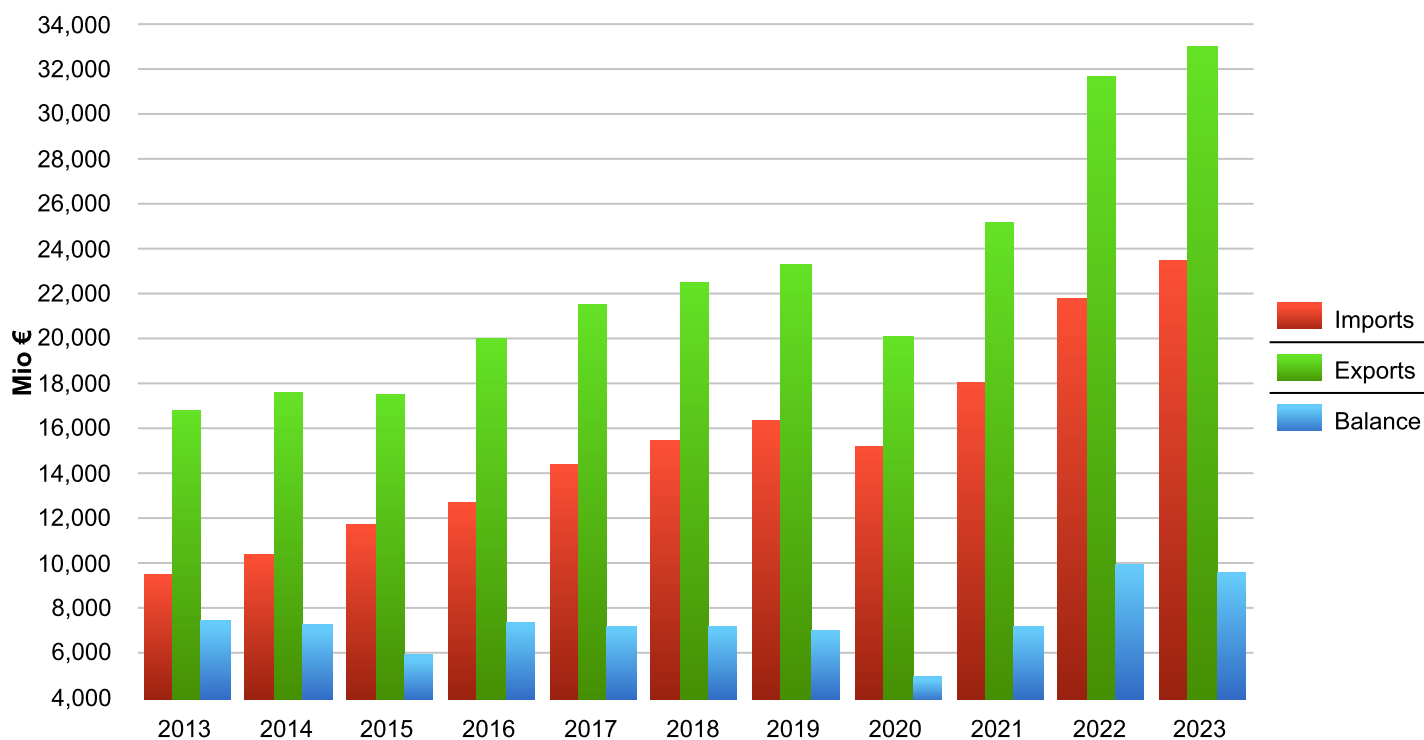
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12,090	51.6	7 Machinery and transport equipment	12,177	36.9
0 Food and live animals	4,688	20.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,450	19.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,681	15.7	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,111	12.5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,230	5.3	0 Food and live animals	3,072	9.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	799	3.4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,008	9.1

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Morocco

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	9,453		0.6	16,784		0.9	7,331	26,237
2014	10,341	9.4	0.6	17,516	4.4	1.0	7,175	27,857
2015	11,673	12.9	0.7	17,493	-0.1	0.9	5,820	29,165
2016	12,624	8.2	0.8	19,926	13.9	1.1	7,302	32,549
2017	14,356	13.7	0.8	21,484	7.8	1.1	7,129	35,840
2018	15,369	7.1	0.8	22,481	4.6	1.1	7,111	37,850
2019	16,322	6.2	0.8	23,288	3.6	1.1	6,966	39,610
2020	15,139	-7.3	0.9	20,032	-14.0	1.0	4,894	35,171
2021	17,996	18.9	0.8	25,120	25.4	1.2	7,124	43,116
2022	21,729	20.7	0.7	31,614	25.9	1.2	9,885	53,343
2023	23,415	7.8	0.9	32,974	4.3	1.3	9,558	56,389

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Morocco

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	23,415	100.0	0.9	7.8	32,974	100.0	1.3	4.3
0 Food and live animals	4,688	20.0	3.5	3.4	3,072	9.3	1.9	-3.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	13	0.1	0.1	2.0	160	0.5	0.4	22.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	666	2.8	0.8	-26.4	930	2.8	1.6	-5.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	75	0.3	0.0	0.7	4,111	12.5	2.9	-13.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	115	0.5	0.8	-6.8	447	1.4	4.6	-20.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,230	5.3	0.4	-14.6	3,008	9.1	0.6	-0.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	799	3.4	0.3	2.6	6,450	19.6	2.5	3.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12,090	51.6	1.5	24.4	12,177	36.9	1.2	18.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,681	15.7	1.1	-8.4	2,497	7.6	0.8	8.0
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	3	0.0	0.0	-76.1	37	0.1	0.1	-57.9
Other	56	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	85	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	23,415	100.0	0.9	7.8	32,974	100.0	1.3	4.3
Primary products	5,639	24.1	0.7	-2.1	9,753	29.6	2.2	-8.2
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	5,022	21.5	2.5	1.3	4,273	13.0	1.7	-5.4
- - Food	4,816	20.6	2.8	3.1	3,694	11.2	1.7	-4.6
- - - of which Fish	1,673	7.2	5.8	12.8	212	0.6	3.2	-2.4
- - - Other food products and live animals	3,143	13.4	2.2	-1.4	3,481	10.6	1.7	-4.7
- - Raw materials	206	0.9	0.8	-1.2	579	1.8	1.8	-3.4
- Fuels and mining products	617	2.6	0.1	-23.0	5,480	16.6	2.7	-10.2
- - Ores and other minerals	459	2.0	1.1	-25.8	336	1.0	1.4	4.0
- - Fuels	75	0.3	0.0	0.7	4,111	12.5	2.9	-13.3
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	42	0.2	0.0	633.7	3,275	9.9	2.6	-16.9
- - Non ferrous metals	83	0.4	0.2	-23.3	1,033	3.1	3.0	-0.5
Manufactures	17,717	75.7	1.1	11.8	23,081	70.0	1.1	11.0
- Iron and steel	9	0.0	0.0	-82.1	680	2.1	1.7	21.0
- Chemicals	1,230	5.3	0.4	-14.6	3,008	9.1	0.6	-0.8
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	21	0.1	0.0	32.5	486	1.5	0.2	6.0
- Other semi-manufactures	545	2.3	0.5	16.6	2,786	8.5	1.8	0.7
- Machinery and transport equipment	12,090	51.6	1.5	24.4	12,177	36.9	1.2	18.7
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	424	1.8	0.2	58.4	1,053	3.2	0.9	6.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	30	0.1	0.0	9.4	288	0.9	0.8	6.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	168	0.7	0.2	67.9	421	1.3	0.9	3.1
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	226	1.0	0.3	61.0	344	1.0	1.0	11.3
- - Transport equipment	6,262	26.7	3.1	21.3	5,269	16.0	1.3	18.9
- - - of which Automotive products	5,817	24.8	4.8	23.2	3,683	11.2	1.4	17.1
- - Other machinery	5,404	23.1	1.6	25.9	5,845	17.7	1.2	21.0
- - - Power generating machinery	202	0.9	0.4	22.1	661	2.0	1.1	52.7
- - - Non electrical machinery	258	1.1	0.2	18.7	2,150	6.5	0.7	10.7
- - - Electrical machinery	4,943	21.1	3.0	26.5	3,034	9.2	2.2	23.5
- Textiles	161	0.7	0.6	7.6	1,929	5.9	8.4	2.6
- Clothing	2,579	11.0	2.9	-14.1	216	0.7	0.5	-9.3
- Other manufactures	1,102	4.7	0.5	8.2	2,264	6.9	0.9	9.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	75	0.3	0.1	-12.2	565	1.7	0.7	21.0
Other products	3	0.0	0.0	-76.1	54	0.2	0.1	-45.8
Other	56	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	85	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Morocco

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	15,139	17,996	21,729	23,415	20,032	25,120	31,614	32,974
0 Food and live animals	3,473	4,024	4,536	4,688	1,753	1,730	3,166	3,072
1 Beverages and tobacco	14	14	12	13	74	90	131	160
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	556	701	905	666	560	734	980	930
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4	27	74	75	1,876	3,204	4,740	4,111
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	84	74	124	115	208	446	563	447
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	870	1,224	1,440	1,230	2,170	2,604	3,031	3,008
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	673	730	779	799	4,242	5,244	6,248	6,450
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,646	7,746	9,721	12,090	7,315	8,841	10,260	12,177
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,727	3,306	4,020	3,681	1,666	1,918	2,312	2,497
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	23	25	14	3	69	83	87	37
Other	69	125	105	56	99	226	95	85

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	15,139	17,996	21,729	23,415	20,032	25,120	31,614	32,974
Primary products	4,196	4,942	5,759	5,639	5,032	6,986	10,618	9,753
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	3,759	4,344	4,958	5,022	2,507	2,830	4,516	4,273
- - Food	3,570	4,112	4,672	4,816	2,060	2,279	3,872	3,694
- - - of which Fish	1,196	1,573	1,483	1,673	160	198	217	212
- - - Other food products and live animals	2,375	2,540	3,189	3,143	1,900	2,081	3,655	3,481
- - Raw materials	188	181	208	206	435	530	599	579
- Fuels and mining products	437	598	801	617	2,525	4,156	6,102	5,480
- - Ores and other minerals	367	469	619	459	88	170	323	336
- - Fuels	4	27	74	75	1,876	3,204	4,740	4,111
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	4	17	6	42	1,572	2,844	3,942	3,275
- - Non ferrous metals	66	103	108	83	561	782	1,038	1,033
Manufactures	10,851	12,903	15,850	17,717	14,818	17,812	20,800	23,081
- Iron and steel	8	61	53	9	539	663	562	680
- Chemicals	870	1,224	1,440	1,230	2,170	2,604	3,031	3,008
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	22	20	16	21	435	476	458	486
- Other semi-manufactures	363	422	468	545	1,878	2,236	2,765	2,786
- Machinery and transport equipment	6,646	7,746	9,721	12,090	7,315	8,841	10,260	12,177
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	144	169	268	424	591	804	989	1,053
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	22	21	27	30	203	237	272	288
- - - Telecommunications equipment	52	66	100	168	191	315	409	421
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	71	81	140	226	196	251	309	344
- - Transport equipment	3,078	4,176	5,161	6,262	2,916	3,988	4,432	5,269
- - - of which Automotive products	2,723	3,774	4,722	5,817	2,117	2,975	3,144	3,683
- - Other machinery	3,424	3,402	4,291	5,404	3,801	4,036	4,832	5,845
- - - Power generating machinery	129	90	165	202	283	256	433	661
- - - Non electrical machinery	177	198	218	258	1,712	1,769	1,942	2,150
- - - Electrical machinery	3,118	3,114	3,908	4,943	1,806	2,011	2,457	3,034
- Textiles	237	144	149	161	1,263	1,561	1,881	1,929
- Clothing	2,009	2,505	3,001	2,579	153	203	238	216
- Other manufactures	718	801	1,019	1,102	1,499	1,699	2,060	2,264
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	59	70	85	75	356	392	467	565
Other products	23	25	14	3	83	97	100	54
Other	69	125	105	56	99	226	95	85

## European Union, Trade with Morocco

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	1,315	5.6	3.8	13.9	802	2.4	1.7	17.8
II Vegetable products	2,739	11.7	3.8	-2.8	1,799	5.5	4.0	-15.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	116	0.5	0.8	-6.1	468	1.4	4.5	-19.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	816	3.5	1.3	8.7	871	2.6	0.7	16.7
V Mineral products	439	1.9	0.1	-31.5	4,171	12.7	2.7	-14.3
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,147	4.9	0.4	-16.0	2,109	6.4	0.4	1.0
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	322	1.4	0.4	14.6	2,211	6.7	2.4	6.0
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	103	0.4	0.8	-8.1	180	0.5	0.7	5.7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	64	0.3	0.6	-11.2	370	1.1	1.8	-5.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	21	0.1	0.1	1.3	633	1.9	1.7	-18.3
XI Textiles and textile articles	2,736	11.7	2.4	-13.0	2,195	6.7	3.4	1.8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	312	1.3	1.2	-8.7	115	0.3	0.7	-14.2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	149	0.6	0.8	8.4	437	1.3	1.6	-4.4
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	38	0.2	0.1	33.7	27	0.1	0.1	-14.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	387	1.7	0.3	-9.6	3,093	9.4	2.2	10.4
XVI Machinery and appliances	5,854	25.0	0.9	27.7	7,984	24.2	1.3	18.6
XVII Transport equipment	6,241	26.7	3.2	21.5	4,146	12.6	1.1	18.5
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	84	0.4	0.1	-8.6	711	2.2	0.5	19.3
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-81.1	17	0.1	0.2	45.7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	476	2.0	0.9	24.9	500	1.5	1.2	1.5
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.0	0.0	-27.9	13	0.0	0.3	108.0
XXII Not classified	56	0.2	0.7	-51.4	121	0.4	0.6	-33.4
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	23,415	100.0	0.9	7.8	32,974	100.0	1.3	4.3
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,177	13.6	0.1	-2.6	3,789	11.5	0.1	-5.3
Fishery products	1,836	7.8	0.1	13.9	215	0.7	0.0	-1.4
Industrial products	18,402	78.6	0.7	9.2	28,970	87.9	1.1	5.8

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Morocco

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	15,139	17,996	21,729	23,415	20,032	25,120	31,614	32,974
I Live animals; animal products	863	1,238	1,154	1,315	492	553	681	802
II Vegetable products	2,121	2,269	2,817	2,739	1,067	868	2,123	1,799
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	84	75	124	116	219	458	584	468
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	678	694	751	816	502	626	747	871
V Mineral products	311	447	641	439	1,932	3,281	4,868	4,171
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	820	1,169	1,365	1,147	1,554	1,825	2,087	2,109
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	215	232	281	322	1,450	1,742	2,087	2,211
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	58	82	112	103	118	129	170	180
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	44	52	72	64	275	358	391	370
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	12	17	20	21	461	531	775	633
XI Textiles and textile articles	2,228	2,630	3,143	2,736	1,428	1,791	2,157	2,195
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	231	242	341	312	81	94	134	115
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	131	168	137	149	302	392	457	437
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	38	40	29	38	16	26	32	27
XV Base metals and articles thereof	219	362	428	387	1,866	2,381	2,803	3,093
XVI Machinery and appliances	3,601	3,603	4,586	5,854	4,789	5,445	6,732	7,984
XVII Transport equipment	3,048	4,147	5,138	6,241	2,512	3,385	3,499	4,146
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	64	75	92	84	440	487	596	711
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	14	14	12	17
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	284	307	381	476	343	419	493	500
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	1	2	1	3	6	6	13
XXII Not classified	87	145	115	56	168	309	181	121
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	15,139	17,996	21,729	23,415	20,032	25,120	31,614	32,974
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,471	2,639	3,261	3,177	2,165	2,368	4,003	3,789
Fishery products	1,301	1,663	1,613	1,836	160	199	218	215
Industrial products	11,367	13,694	16,855	18,402	17,707	22,554	27,393	28,970

## Morocco, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	33,689		16,379		-17,310		50,068	
2014	34,333	1.9	17,764	8.5	-16,569	-4.3	52,097	4.1
2015	33,375	-2.8	19,054	7.3	-14,322	-13.6	52,429	0.6
2016	37,660	12.8	20,621	8.2	-17,039	19.0	58,282	11.2
2017	39,451	4.8	21,763	5.5	-17,688	3.8	61,213	5.0
2018	42,958	8.9	23,406	7.6	-19,552	10.5	66,364	8.4
2019	45,598	6.1	26,422	12.9	-19,175	-1.9	72,020	8.5
2020	39,105	-14.2	24,373	-7.8	-14,732	-23.2	63,478	-11.9
2021	49,575	26.8	30,888	26.7	-18,687	26.9	80,463	26.8
2022	68,989	39.2	39,885	29.1	-29,104	55.7	108,874	35.3
2023	65,712	-4.8	38,629	-3.2	-27,082	-7.0	104,341	-4.2

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	65,712	100.0	World	38,629	100.0	World	104,341	100.0
1 EU27	33,309	50.7	1 EU27	25,089	64.9	1 EU27	58,398	56.0
2 China	6,967	10.6	2 United Kingdom	1,656	4.3	2 China	7,290	7.0
3 USA	5,331	8.1	3 USA	1,144	3.0	3 USA	6,476	6.2
4 Türkiye	3,617	5.5	4 Türkiye	1,144	3.0	4 Türkiye	4,761	4.6
5 Saudi Arabia	2,250	3.4	5 Djibouti	1,141	3.0	5 United Kingdom	2,434	2.3
6 United Arab Emi...	1,348	2.1	6 Brazil	850	2.2	6 Saudi Arabia	2,333	2.2
7 Brazil	1,181	1.8	7 India	825	2.1	7 Brazil	2,031	1.9
8 India	1,089	1.7	8 Ivory Coast	471	1.2	8 India	1,914	1.8
9 Russia	876	1.3	9 Hong Kong	405	1.0	9 United Arab Emi...	1,530	1.5
10 Argentina	819	1.2	10 Argentina	373	1.0	10 Argentina	1,192	1.1
1 EU27	33,309	50.7	1 EU27	25,089	64.9	1 EU27	58,398	56.0

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
21 Morocco	23,415	0.9	18 Morocco	32,974	1.3	18 Morocco	56,389	1.1

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
<b>HS Sections</b>								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
<b>SITC Sections</b>								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing