



# European Union, Trade in goods with Russia

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Russia

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	50,674	38,346	89,020	-12,328
Rank as EU partner		2023	10	16	10	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	2.0	1.5	1.8	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-75.0	-30.3		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	-23.1	-18.7		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,883	3.7	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	6,809	17.8
Fishery products	861	1.7	Fishery products	11	0.0
Industrial products	47,931	94.6	Industrial products	31,526	82.2
Total	50,674	100.0	Total	38,346	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	37,163	73.3	Primary products	7,449	19.4
Manufactures	7,281	14.4	Manufactures	30,742	80.2
Other products	4	0.0	Other products	1	0.0
Other	6,226	12.3	Other	155	0.4

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	29,626	58.5	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	14,080	36.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	7,024	13.9	XVI Machinery and appliances	6,075	15.8
XXII Not classified	6,227	12.3	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	4,887	12.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,780	5.5	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2,315	6.0
II Vegetable products	1,090	2.2	XI Textiles and textile articles	2,040	5.3

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

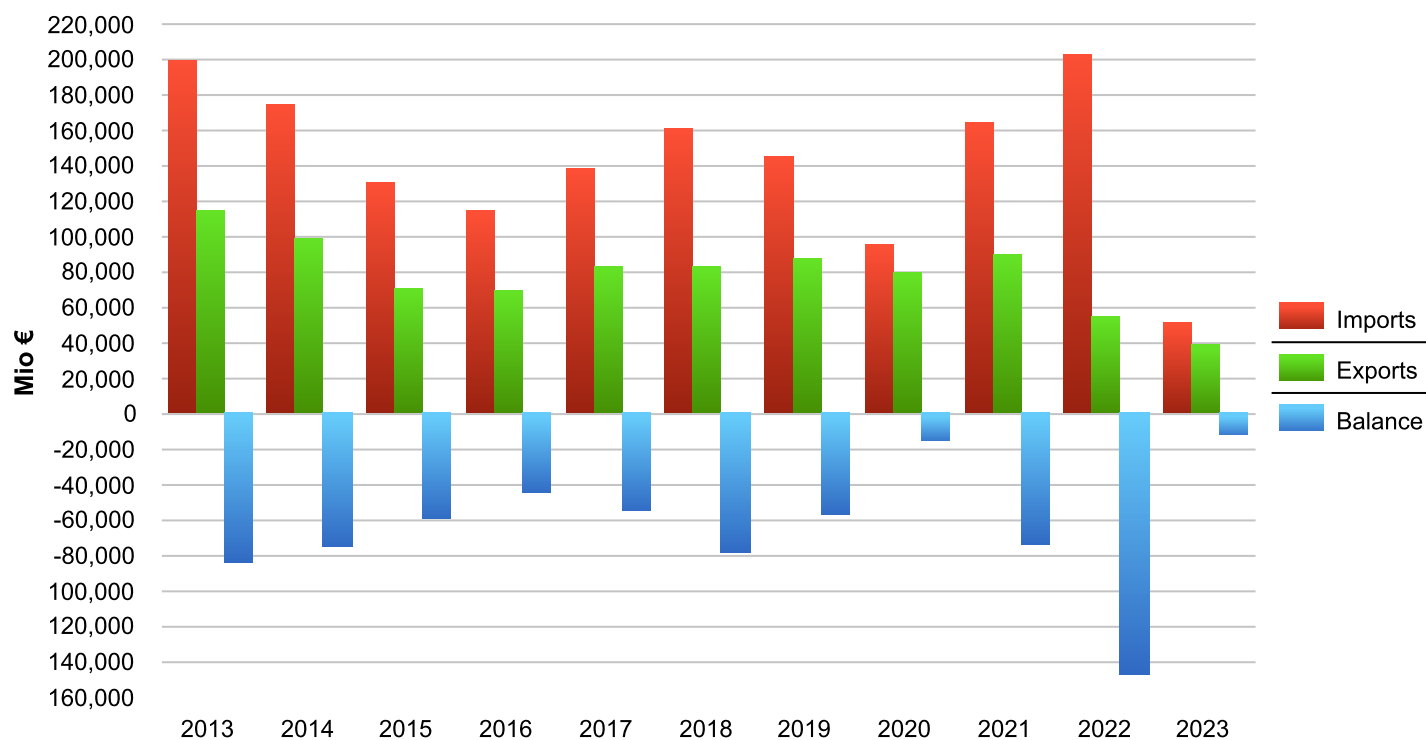
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29,281	57.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	14,825	38.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,946	13.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	7,235	18.9
10 Other	6,226	12.3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,823	15.2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,799	5.5	0 Food and live animals	3,601	9.4
0 Food and live animals	2,286	4.5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,978	7.8

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Russia

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	199,049		12.2	114,802		6.4	-84,248	313,851
2014	174,707	-12.2	10.7	99,105	-13.7	5.5	-75,602	273,811
2015	130,319	-25.4	7.9	70,456	-28.9	3.8	-59,863	200,775
2016	113,940	-12.6	7.1	69,284	-1.7	3.7	-44,656	183,225
2017	138,260	21.3	7.8	82,770	19.5	4.2	-55,490	221,030
2018	160,912	16.4	8.4	82,296	-0.6	4.0	-78,616	243,208
2019	144,942	-9.9	7.5	87,754	6.6	4.1	-57,188	232,696
2020	94,777	-34.6	5.5	78,985	-10.0	4.1	-15,793	173,762
2021	163,646	72.7	7.7	89,169	12.9	4.1	-74,477	252,816
2022	202,659	23.8	6.7	54,985	-38.3	2.1	-147,674	257,644
2023	50,674	-75.0	2.0	38,346	-30.3	1.5	-12,328	89,020

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Russia

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	50,674	100.0	2.0	-75.0	38,346	100.0	1.5	-30.3
0 Food and live animals	2,286	4.5	1.7	-1.7	3,601	9.4	2.3	-8.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	10	0.0	0.1	-82.7	2,214	5.8	5.0	21.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,048	4.0	2.5	-57.3	1,339	3.5	2.3	-37.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29,281	57.8	5.3	-80.1	44	0.1	0.0	-90.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	98	0.2	0.7	-74.9	133	0.4	1.4	-10.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,799	5.5	0.9	-60.8	14,825	38.7	2.8	-18.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,946	13.7	2.9	-61.3	2,978	7.8	1.2	-41.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	880	1.7	0.1	-31.1	7,235	18.9	0.7	-55.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	100	0.2	0.0	-80.3	5,823	15.2	2.0	-13.4
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	0.0	0.0	-100.0	1	0.0	0.0	-92.1
Other	6,226	12.3	n.a.	n.a.	155	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	50,674	100.0	2.0	-75.0	38,346	100.0	1.5	-30.3
Primary products	37,163	73.3	4.4	-77.3	7,449	19.4	1.7	-15.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	2,951	5.8	1.5	-39.2	6,701	17.5	2.7	-5.1
- - Food	2,646	5.2	1.5	-13.0	6,089	15.9	2.8	-0.7
- - - of which Fish	854	1.7	3.0	-7.6	3	0.0	0.1	-83.0
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,793	3.5	1.3	-15.4	6,086	15.9	2.9	-0.4
- - Raw materials	305	0.6	1.2	-83.1	612	1.6	1.9	-34.4
- Fuels and mining products	34,212	67.5	5.3	-78.5	748	2.0	0.4	-56.1
- - Ores and other minerals	1,490	2.9	3.5	-45.1	585	1.5	2.5	-40.2
- - Fuels	29,281	57.8	5.3	-80.1	44	0.1	0.0	-90.9
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	12,480	24.6	3.5	-86.4	22	0.1	0.0	-94.7
- - Non ferrous metals	3,441	6.8	6.7	-60.7	119	0.3	0.4	-50.3
Manufactures	7,281	14.4	0.4	-59.8	30,742	80.2	1.5	-32.9
- Iron and steel	2,918	5.8	6.4	-47.9	119	0.3	0.3	-73.6
- Chemicals	2,799	5.5	0.9	-60.8	14,825	38.7	2.8	-18.3
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	36	0.1	0.0	8.1	8,833	23.0	3.2	-12.0
- Other semi-manufactures	580	1.1	0.5	-83.5	2,290	6.0	1.5	-41.0
- Machinery and transport equipment	880	1.7	0.1	-31.1	7,235	18.9	0.7	-55.0
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	9	0.0	0.0	-79.2	181	0.5	0.2	-81.6
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	-88.0	64	0.2	0.2	-85.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	6	0.0	0.0	-58.0	112	0.3	0.3	-71.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	2	0.0	0.0	-90.4	5	0.0	0.0	-97.1
- - Transport equipment	130	0.3	0.1	-57.8	788	2.1	0.2	-74.5
- - - of which Automotive products	36	0.1	0.0	-71.4	598	1.6	0.2	-67.9
- - Other machinery	740	1.5	0.2	-19.8	6,248	16.3	1.3	-47.5
- - - Power generating machinery	645	1.3	1.1	77.1	235	0.6	0.4	-70.3
- - - Non electrical machinery	40	0.1	0.0	-85.5	4,652	12.1	1.6	-46.0
- - - Electrical machinery	55	0.1	0.0	-80.4	1,361	3.6	1.0	-45.3
- Textiles	7	0.0	0.0	-91.2	411	1.1	1.8	-25.2
- Clothing	11	0.0	0.0	-81.5	1,698	4.4	4.2	14.1
- Other manufactures	86	0.2	0.0	-80.9	4,123	10.8	1.7	-21.2
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	23	0.0	0.0	-85.8	1,230	3.2	1.4	-31.4
Other products	4	0.0	0.0	-99.9	1	0.0	0.0	-93.6
Other	6,226	12.3	n.a.	n.a.	155	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Russia

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	94,777	163,646	202,659	50,674	78,985	89,169	54,985	38,346
0 Food and live animals	1,624	2,012	2,325	2,286	3,688	3,992	3,932	3,601
1 Beverages and tobacco	97	111	59	10	1,704	1,788	1,830	2,214
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4,797	7,021	4,795	2,048	2,159	2,461	2,131	1,339
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	59,851	104,006	147,257	29,281	586	790	488	44
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	177	249	390	98	157	182	149	133
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4,137	6,797	7,138	2,799	16,685	19,993	18,143	14,825
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12,601	20,316	17,958	6,946	8,223	9,004	5,124	2,978
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,634	1,953	1,277	880	35,292	39,437	16,059	7,235
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	514	731	510	100	9,774	10,534	6,725	5,823
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1,123	4,440	3,226	1	119	124	13	1
Other	8,222	16,011	17,724	6,226	596	865	392	155

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	94,777	163,646	202,659	50,674	78,985	89,169	54,985	38,346
Primary products	71,388	121,326	163,574	37,163	8,655	9,587	8,768	7,449
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	4,263	5,555	4,853	2,951	6,910	7,448	7,064	6,701
- - Food	2,218	2,603	3,043	2,646	5,834	6,221	6,132	6,089
- - - of which Fish	575	605	924	854	54	91	20	3
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,643	1,997	2,119	1,793	5,781	6,130	6,112	6,086
- - Raw materials	2,045	2,952	1,809	305	1,052	1,204	932	612
- Fuels and mining products	67,125	115,771	158,721	34,212	1,744	2,139	1,704	748
- - Ores and other minerals	2,433	3,838	2,715	1,490	799	976	977	585
- - Fuels	59,851	104,006	147,257	29,281	586	790	488	44
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	48,240	73,745	92,042	12,480	554	724	420	22
- - Non ferrous metals	4,841	7,927	8,749	3,441	360	374	239	119
Manufactures	14,040	21,862	18,129	7,281	69,591	78,557	45,806	30,742
- Iron and steel	4,005	7,319	5,603	2,918	786	849	451	119
- Chemicals	4,137	6,797	7,138	2,799	16,685	19,993	18,143	14,825
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	56	60	33	36	6,578	8,173	10,038	8,833
- Other semi-manufactures	3,649	4,943	3,526	580	6,406	7,033	3,883	2,290
- Machinery and transport equipment	1,634	1,953	1,277	880	35,292	39,437	16,059	7,235
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	77	90	46	9	4,173	4,393	982	181
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	20	24	8	1	1,959	2,068	431	64
- - - Telecommunications equipment	40	38	15	6	1,552	1,595	393	112
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	18	28	23	2	662	730	158	5
- - Transport equipment	339	587	309	130	9,444	12,827	3,089	788
- - - of which Automotive products	96	143	126	36	6,309	7,757	1,860	598
- - Other machinery	1,218	1,277	923	740	21,297	21,759	11,894	6,248
- - - Power generating machinery	459	459	364	645	1,837	1,640	789	235
- - - Non electrical machinery	382	393	278	40	14,317	14,894	8,614	4,652
- - - Electrical machinery	376	424	280	55	5,144	5,225	2,490	1,361
- Textiles	94	116	81	7	670	746	550	411
- Clothing	22	41	57	11	2,128	2,419	1,489	1,698
- Other manufactures	486	682	447	86	7,620	8,075	5,230	4,123
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	156	200	159	23	2,843	2,811	1,792	1,230
Other products	1,128	4,448	3,231	4	142	160	18	1
Other	8,222	16,011	17,724	6,226	596	865	392	155

## European Union, Trade with Russia

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	905	1.8	2.6	-6.8	182	0.5	0.4	-28.6
II Vegetable products	1,090	2.2	1.5	20.8	1,459	3.8	3.3	-19.7
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	98	0.2	0.7	-75.0	178	0.5	1.7	-16.5
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	644	1.3	1.0	-29.1	4,887	12.7	3.8	4.8
V Mineral products	29,626	58.5	5.1	-80.0	113	0.3	0.1	-80.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,780	5.5	1.0	-55.6	14,080	36.7	3.0	-14.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	236	0.5	0.3	-87.0	1,645	4.3	1.8	-47.0
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	19	0.0	0.1	-77.0	235	0.6	0.9	11.8
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1	0.0	0.0	-100.0	123	0.3	0.6	-27.5
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	40	0.1	0.2	-92.2	290	0.8	0.8	-64.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	19	0.0	0.0	-85.3	2,040	5.3	3.2	2.1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	6	0.0	0.0	-71.3	681	1.8	3.9	28.7
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	23	0.0	0.1	-93.2	463	1.2	1.7	-26.2
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,001	2.0	2.2	-71.8	19	0.0	0.0	-53.1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	7,024	13.9	4.7	-53.5	1,611	4.2	1.2	-47.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	731	1.4	0.1	-26.8	6,075	15.8	1.0	-52.1
XVII Transport equipment	141	0.3	0.1	-50.1	793	2.1	0.2	-73.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	36	0.1	0.0	-80.0	2,315	6.0	1.8	-24.3
XIX Arms and ammunition	3	0.0	0.1	-38.2	0	0.0	0.0	-97.7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	22	0.0	0.0	-82.8	1,003	2.6	2.3	-24.6
XXI Works of art and antiques	4	0.0	0.1	-13.9	0	0.0	0.0	-92.5
XXII Not classified	6,227	12.3	78.0	-69.4	155	0.4	0.7	-61.6
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	50,674	100.0	2.0	-75.0	38,346	100.0	1.5	-30.3
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,883	3.7	0.1	-18.6	6,809	17.8	0.3	-4.4
Fishery products	861	1.7	0.0	-7.6	11	0.0	0.0	-61.1
Industrial products	47,931	94.6	1.9	-76.0	31,526	82.2	1.2	-34.1

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Russia

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	94,777	163,646	202,659	50,674	78,985	89,169	54,985	38,346
I Live animals; animal products	612	659	970	905	384	421	254	182
II Vegetable products	646	794	903	1,090	1,642	1,714	1,817	1,459
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	178	249	392	98	211	247	213	178
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	893	1,031	909	644	4,400	4,734	4,664	4,887
V Mineral products	61,110	106,305	148,092	29,626	713	1,065	577	113
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,618	5,524	6,266	2,780	14,144	16,891	16,465	14,080
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,441	2,500	1,822	236	4,699	5,642	3,105	1,645
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	49	65	81	19	346	429	210	235
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	2,122	3,158	1,613	1	234	266	169	123
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	584	704	513	40	1,615	1,817	823	290
XI Textiles and textile articles	98	134	132	19	2,775	3,098	1,999	2,040
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	10	15	19	6	625	694	529	681
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	379	495	333	23	1,010	1,046	627	463
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	2,673	4,624	3,555	1,001	147	185	40	19
XV Base metals and articles thereof	9,068	15,042	15,120	7,024	4,282	4,532	3,049	1,611
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,320	1,424	997	731	26,131	27,049	12,689	6,075
XVII Transport equipment	313	550	282	141	8,811	12,163	2,953	793
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	181	235	181	36	4,043	3,988	3,058	2,315
XIX Arms and ammunition	6	8	5	3	25	39	5	0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	185	245	126	22	2,014	2,137	1,330	1,003
XXI Works of art and antiques	5	5	5	4	23	30	5	0
XXII Not classified	9,287	19,881	20,344	6,227	711	984	405	155
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	94,777	163,646	202,659	50,674	78,985	89,169	54,985	38,346
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,785	2,175	2,311	1,883	6,840	7,340	7,125	6,809
Fishery products	582	611	931	861	62	99	29	11
Industrial products	92,410	160,860	199,417	47,931	72,082	81,730	47,831	31,526

## Russia, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	237,156		397,008		159,852		634,164	
2014	215,784	-9.0	374,734	-5.6	158,950	-0.6	590,518	-6.9
2015	164,402	-23.8	309,533	-17.4	145,131	-8.7	473,934	-19.7
2016	164,665	0.2	257,927	-16.7	93,263	-35.7	422,592	-10.8
2017	200,140	21.5	314,880	22.1	114,740	23.0	515,020	21.9
2018	201,109	0.5	380,343	20.8	179,234	56.2	581,452	12.9
2019	216,729	7.8	374,928	-1.4	158,199	-11.7	591,656	1.8
2020	202,617	-6.5	295,819	-21.1	93,202	-41.1	498,437	-15.8
2021	248,293	22.5	416,038	40.6	167,745	80.0	664,331	33.3
2022	197,031	-20.7	555,039	33.4	358,008	113.4	752,071	13.2
2023	157,321	-20.2	387,001	-30.3	229,681	-35.8	544,322	-27.6

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	157,321	100.0	World	387,001	100.0	World	544,322	100.0
1 EU27	47,075	29.9	1 EU27	149,083	38.5	1 EU27	196,158	36.0
2 China	43,867	27.9	2 China	45,967	11.9	2 China	89,834	16.5
3 USA	9,453	6.0	3 Türkiye	23,797	6.1	3 Türkiye	27,205	5.0
4 Belarus	8,402	5.3	4 South Korea	15,613	4.0	4 Belarus	22,406	4.1
5 South Korea	5,697	3.6	5 Belarus	14,004	3.6	5 South Korea	21,310	3.9
6 Japan	4,449	2.8	6 United Kingdom	13,940	3.6	6 USA	20,690	3.8
7 Kazakhstan	3,781	2.4	7 Kazakhstan	12,986	3.4	7 Kazakhstan	16,767	3.1
8 Türkiye	3,407	2.2	8 USA	11,238	2.9	8 United Kingdom	16,705	3.1
9 United Kingdom	2,765	1.8	9 Japan	8,861	2.3	9 Japan	13,309	2.4
10 Ukraine	2,533	1.6	10 India	8,257	2.1	10 India	10,510	1.9
1 EU27	47,075	29.9	1 EU27	149,083	38.5	1 EU27	196,158	36.0

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	16 Russia	38,346	1.5	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	<b>HS Sections</b>				<b>HS Sections</b>			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	<b>SITC Sections</b>				<b>SITC Sections</b>			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing