



European Union, Trade in goods with Saudi Arabia

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with Saudi Arabia	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
Saudi Arabia, Trade with World	
- Saudi Arabia Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Saudi Arabia Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

European Union, Trade with Saudi Arabia

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	36,364	34,328	70,692	-2,036
Rank as EU partner		2023	14	17	15	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	1.4	1.3	1.4	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-17.8	8.7		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	8.4	6.8		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	107	0.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,628	13.5
Fishery products	3	0.0	Fishery products	22	0.1
Industrial products	36,255	99.7	Industrial products	29,678	86.5
Total	36,364	100.0	Total	34,328	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	32,136	88.4	Primary products	6,583	19.2
Manufactures	4,155	11.4	Manufactures	27,101	79.0
Other products	6	0.0	Other products	45	0.1
Other	67	0.2	Other	598	1.7

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	31,211	85.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	8,461	24.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,909	5.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	6,792	19.8
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,826	5.0	XVII Transport equipment	5,616	16.4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	622	1.7	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	2,489	7.3
XVI Machinery and appliances	235	0.6	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,810	5.3

Top 5 - SITC sections

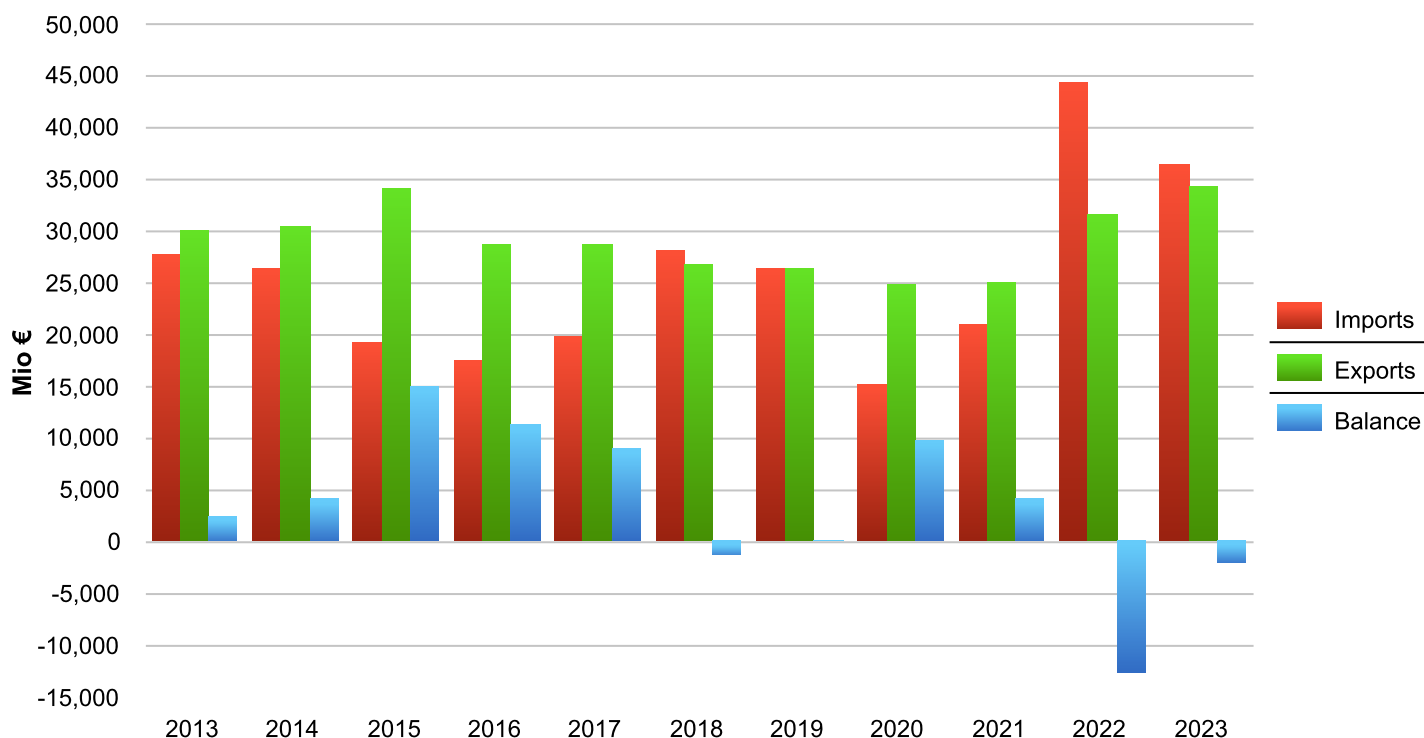
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	31,171	85.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	14,186	41.3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,562	9.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	7,253	21.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	583	1.6	0 Food and live animals	4,053	11.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	532	1.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,217	9.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	264	0.7	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,651	7.7

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Saudi Arabia

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	27,662		1.7	30,006		1.7	2,344	57,669
2014	26,377	-4.7	1.6	30,400	1.3	1.7	4,023	56,778
2015	19,252	-27.0	1.2	34,121	12.2	1.8	14,870	53,373
2016	17,360	-9.8	1.1	28,578	-16.3	1.5	11,218	45,938
2017	19,726	13.6	1.1	28,583	0.0	1.4	8,857	48,310
2018	28,008	42.0	1.5	26,654	-6.8	1.3	-1,354	54,662
2019	26,340	-6.0	1.4	26,414	-0.9	1.2	74	52,755
2020	15,086	-42.7	0.9	24,867	-5.9	1.3	9,781	39,953
2021	20,971	39.0	1.0	25,004	0.6	1.1	4,034	45,975
2022	44,249	111.0	1.5	31,578	26.3	1.2	-12,671	75,826
2023	36,364	-17.8	1.4	34,328	8.7	1.3	-2,036	70,692

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Saudi Arabia

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	36,364	100.0	1.4	-17.8	34,328	100.0	1.3	8.7
0 Food and live animals	21	0.1	0.0	44.4	4,053	11.8	2.5	-3.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	2	0.0	0.0	75.3	325	1.0	0.7	-6.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	532	1.5	0.6	-37.8	818	2.4	1.4	-20.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	31,171	85.7	5.7	-14.7	1,135	3.3	0.8	-8.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	83	0.2	0.6	-28.5	62	0.2	0.6	-22.5
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	3,562	9.8	1.1	-36.9	7,253	21.1	1.4	4.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	583	1.6	0.2	-13.6	2,651	7.7	1.0	4.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	264	0.7	0.0	54.4	14,186	41.3	1.4	24.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	74	0.2	0.0	5.4	3,217	9.4	1.1	5.1
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	6	0.0	0.0	-94.8	29	0.1	0.1	-66.5
Other	67	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	598	1.7	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	36,364	100.0	1.4	-17.8	34,328	100.0	1.3	8.7
Primary products	32,136	88.4	3.8	-15.1	6,583	19.2	1.5	-6.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	284	0.8	0.1	-18.4	4,839	14.1	2.0	-6.7
- - Food	106	0.3	0.1	-19.5	4,460	13.0	2.1	-4.1
- - - of which Fish	3	0.0	0.0	66.1	20	0.1	0.3	-5.3
- - - Other food products and live animals	104	0.3	0.1	-20.6	4,440	12.9	2.1	-4.1
- - Raw materials	177	0.5	0.7	-17.3	379	1.1	1.2	-29.2
- Fuels and mining products	31,852	87.6	4.9	-15.1	1,745	5.1	0.9	-4.5
- - Ores and other minerals	354	1.0	0.8	-44.6	420	1.2	1.8	-10.9
- - Fuels	31,171	85.7	5.7	-14.7	1,135	3.3	0.8	-8.6
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	31,169	85.7	8.8	-14.7	1,105	3.2	0.9	-9.1
- - Non ferrous metals	327	0.9	0.6	5.0	191	0.6	0.6	65.5
Manufactures	4,155	11.4	0.3	-33.5	27,101	79.0	1.3	14.1
- Iron and steel	121	0.3	0.3	-21.5	599	1.7	1.5	23.7
- Chemicals	3,562	9.8	1.1	-36.9	7,253	21.1	1.4	4.4
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	2	0.0	0.0	-25.0	3,870	11.3	1.4	3.8
- Other semi-manufactures	84	0.2	0.1	-39.5	1,725	5.0	1.1	-3.9
- Machinery and transport equipment	264	0.7	0.0	54.4	14,186	41.3	1.4	24.8
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	39	0.1	0.0	72.0	1,167	3.4	1.0	-0.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	6	0.0	0.0	40.9	616	1.8	1.6	4.7
- - - Telecommunications equipment	11	0.0	0.0	-11.2	524	1.5	1.2	-7.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	22	0.1	0.0	283.6	27	0.1	0.1	72.7
- - Transport equipment	28	0.1	0.0	-24.0	5,693	16.6	1.4	25.3
- - - of which Automotive products	10	0.0	0.0	55.2	2,768	8.1	1.0	24.4
- - Other machinery	197	0.5	0.1	76.8	7,311	21.3	1.5	29.6
- - - Power generating machinery	137	0.4	0.2	195.4	985	2.9	1.6	41.1
- - - Non electrical machinery	38	0.1	0.0	-23.2	4,559	13.3	1.5	26.7
- - - Electrical machinery	22	0.1	0.0	42.3	1,766	5.2	1.3	31.4
- Textiles	51	0.1	0.2	-27.8	131	0.4	0.6	-15.1
- Clothing	16	0.0	0.0	77.2	227	0.7	0.6	-41.6
- Other manufactures	58	0.2	0.0	-5.3	2,974	8.7	1.2	13.7
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	22	0.1	0.0	-15.6	1,280	3.7	1.5	13.7
Other products	6	0.0	0.0	-94.7	45	0.1	0.1	-69.2
Other	67	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	598	1.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Saudi Arabia

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	15,086	20,971	44,249	36,364	24,867	25,004	31,578	34,328
0 Food and live animals	14	16	15	21	3,878	3,172	4,195	4,053
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	1	1	2	284	287	347	325
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	287	255	855	532	776	941	1,034	818
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11,779	15,235	36,550	31,171	1,082	1,112	1,241	1,135
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	47	63	116	83	35	53	80	62
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,585	4,636	5,644	3,562	4,778	5,465	6,946	7,253
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	147	477	674	583	2,192	2,154	2,550	2,651
7 Machinery and transport equipment	131	118	171	264	8,084	8,175	11,365	14,186
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	34	45	70	74	2,450	2,614	3,062	3,217
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	61	124	108	6	128	61	88	29
Other	1	0	45	67	1,180	971	672	598

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	15,086	20,971	44,249	36,364	24,867	25,004	31,578	34,328
Primary products	12,182	15,776	37,848	32,136	6,227	5,724	7,012	6,583
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	105	186	348	284	4,596	3,975	5,184	4,839
- - Food	63	81	132	106	4,211	3,526	4,649	4,460
- - - of which Fish	2	3	2	3	14	16	21	20
- - - Other food products and live animals	61	78	130	104	4,197	3,511	4,628	4,440
- - Raw materials	43	106	214	177	385	448	535	379
- Fuels and mining products	12,077	15,590	37,500	31,852	1,631	1,749	1,827	1,745
- - Ores and other minerals	244	150	639	354	377	478	471	420
- - Fuels	11,779	15,235	36,550	31,171	1,082	1,112	1,241	1,135
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	11,779	15,229	36,542	31,169	1,075	1,100	1,216	1,105
- - Non ferrous metals	54	205	311	327	171	159	115	191
Manufactures	2,842	5,071	6,248	4,155	17,200	18,108	23,748	27,101
- Iron and steel	14	156	154	121	451	414	484	599
- Chemicals	2,585	4,636	5,644	3,562	4,778	5,465	6,946	7,253
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	4	2	2	2	2,415	2,890	3,729	3,870
- Other semi-manufactures	32	60	138	84	1,471	1,420	1,795	1,725
- Machinery and transport equipment	131	118	171	264	8,084	8,175	11,365	14,186
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	19	20	23	39	1,012	927	1,173	1,167
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	3	8	4	6	437	384	589	616
- - - Telecommunications equipment	15	12	13	11	562	529	569	524
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	6	22	13	13	15	27
- - Transport equipment	20	28	37	28	2,308	2,604	4,543	5,693
- - - of which Automotive products	3	2	7	10	1,518	1,472	2,226	2,768
- - Other machinery	92	70	111	197	4,611	4,483	5,642	7,311
- - - Power generating machinery	35	30	46	137	508	316	698	985
- - - Non electrical machinery	46	30	49	38	3,001	3,087	3,600	4,559
- - - Electrical machinery	11	10	16	22	1,103	1,079	1,344	1,766
- Textiles	47	56	70	51	99	160	155	131
- Clothing	4	6	9	16	263	325	388	227
- Other manufactures	29	38	61	58	2,045	2,137	2,615	2,974
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	16	18	25	22	955	990	1,125	1,280
Other products	61	124	108	6	261	202	147	45
Other	1	0	45	67	1,180	971	672	598

European Union, Trade with Saudi Arabia

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	4	0.0	0.0	79.0	1,027	3.0	2.2	0.3
II Vegetable products	6	0.0	0.0	-15.1	971	2.8	2.2	-23.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	83	0.2	0.6	-28.5	77	0.2	0.7	-19.0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	13	0.0	0.0	103.3	2,489	7.3	2.0	6.2
V Mineral products	31,211	85.8	5.3	-14.8	1,527	4.4	1.0	-9.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,909	5.2	0.7	-39.8	6,792	19.8	1.4	6.1
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,826	5.0	2.3	-31.6	936	2.7	1.0	-5.7
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	12	0.0	0.1	70.9	62	0.2	0.3	-11.0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	2	0.0	0.0	390.3	348	1.0	1.7	-31.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	4	0.0	0.0	-69.5	402	1.2	1.1	-13.8
XI Textiles and textile articles	77	0.2	0.1	-22.2	347	1.0	0.5	-34.8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	9	0.0	0.0	138.5	69	0.2	0.4	-0.8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	19	0.1	0.1	34.6	414	1.2	1.5	-11.5
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	205	0.6	0.4	-66.1	96	0.3	0.2	3.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	622	1.7	0.4	-1.9	1,483	4.3	1.1	20.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	235	0.6	0.0	76.0	8,461	24.6	1.3	24.2
XVII Transport equipment	27	0.1	0.0	-25.0	5,616	16.4	1.4	25.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	29	0.1	0.0	-7.6	1,810	5.3	1.4	15.0
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	510.3	14	0.0	0.2	-75.2
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4	0.0	0.0	100.5	760	2.2	1.8	12.5
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	-30.1	8	0.0	0.2	48.3
XXII Not classified	67	0.2	0.8	-14.0	620	1.8	2.8	-15.0
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	36,364	100.0	1.4	-17.8	34,328	100.0	1.3	8.7
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	107	0.3	0.0	-20.3	4,628	13.5	0.2	-3.6
Fishery products	3	0.0	0.0	66.1	22	0.1	0.0	-1.5
Industrial products	36,255	99.7	1.4	-17.8	29,678	86.5	1.2	10.9

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Saudi Arabia

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	15,086	20,971	44,249	36,364	24,867	25,004	31,578	34,328
I Live animals; animal products	2	3	2	4	908	838	1,024	1,027
II Vegetable products	6	9	7	6	1,443	863	1,274	971
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	47	63	116	83	46	65	95	77
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	7	5	7	13	1,885	1,832	2,345	2,489
V Mineral products	11,821	15,264	36,617	31,211	1,435	1,567	1,691	1,527
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,092	2,170	3,171	1,909	4,363	5,020	6,403	6,792
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,527	2,560	2,671	1,826	756	798	992	936
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	5	6	7	12	46	46	70	62
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	1	2	347	427	508	348
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	2	6	12	4	368	346	466	402
XI Textiles and textile articles	64	77	99	77	350	475	532	347
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	3	4	9	43	47	69	69
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	7	12	14	19	412	385	467	414
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	137	120	604	205	46	75	93	96
XV Base metals and articles thereof	169	465	634	622	1,189	1,105	1,234	1,483
XVI Machinery and appliances	112	89	134	235	5,574	5,386	6,811	8,461
XVII Transport equipment	19	28	37	27	2,390	2,685	4,463	5,616
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	20	24	32	29	1,267	1,358	1,574	1,810
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	133	141	57	14
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	2	2	4	552	515	675	760
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	1	0	7	5	5	8
XXII Not classified	47	64	78	67	1,307	1,024	729	620
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	15,086	20,971	44,249	36,364	24,867	25,004	31,578	34,328
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	68	81	134	107	4,304	3,631	4,800	4,628
Fishery products	2	3	2	3	21	19	22	22
Industrial products	15,017	20,887	44,113	36,255	20,542	21,355	26,756	29,678

Saudi Arabia, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	138,987		357,781		218,795		496,768	
2014	142,864	2.8	333,349	-6.8	190,486	-12.9	476,213	-4.1
2015	157,436	10.2	220,471	-33.9	63,035	-66.9	377,906	-20.6
2016	126,632	-19.6	186,721	-15.3	60,089	-4.7	313,354	-17.1
2017	113,225	-10.6	195,060	4.5	81,835	36.2	308,284	-1.6
2018	107,222	-5.3	250,116	28.2	142,894	74.6	357,338	15.9
2019	118,050	10.1	231,735	-7.4	113,685	-20.4	349,784	-2.1
2020	127,313	7.9	158,073	-31.8	30,760	-72.9	285,386	-18.4
2021	128,128	0.6	235,837	49.2	107,709	250.2	363,965	27.5
2022	174,395	36.1	386,923	64.1	212,528	97.3	561,317	54.2
2023	189,834	8.9	300,660	-22.3	110,826	-47.9	490,494	-12.6

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	189,834	100.0	World	300,660	100.0	World	490,494	100.0
1 China	39,229	20.7	1 China	51,370	17.1	1 China	90,599	18.5
2 EU27	36,240	19.1	2 EU27	35,604	11.8	2 EU27	71,843	14.6
3 USA	18,321	9.7	3 Japan	31,012	10.3	3 India	39,064	8.0
4 United Arab Emi...	12,112	6.4	4 India	28,556	9.5	4 Japan	38,112	7.8
5 India	10,508	5.5	5 South Korea	27,422	9.1	5 South Korea	32,944	6.7
6 Japan	7,100	3.7	6 United Arab Emi...	14,838	4.9	6 USA	32,812	6.7
7 Switzerland	6,674	3.5	7 USA	14,491	4.8	7 United Arab Emi...	26,950	5.5
8 South Korea	5,523	2.9	8 Taiwan	8,278	2.8	8 Egypt	11,965	2.4
9 Egypt	4,768	2.5	9 Bahrain	8,098	2.7	9 Bahrain	10,874	2.2
10 Singapore	4,035	2.1	10 Egypt	7,197	2.4	10 Singapore	10,609	2.2
2 EU27	36,240	19.1	2 EU27	35,604	11.8	2 EU27	71,843	14.6

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
14 Saudi Arabia	36,364	1.4	17 Saudi Arabia	34,328	1.3	15 Saudi Arabia	70,692	1.4

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	HS Sections				HS Sections			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	SITC Sections				SITC Sections			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing