



# European Union, Trade in goods with Serbia

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

## Table of Contents

	pg
<b>European Union, Trade with Serbia</b>	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
<b>Serbia, Trade with World</b>	
- Serbia Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Serbia Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
<b>European Union, Trade with World</b>	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
<b>Methodological Notes</b>	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

## European Union, Trade with Serbia

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	18,234	23,367	41,601	5,133
Rank as EU partner		2023	31	24	26	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.7	0.9	0.8	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	0.7	-4.2		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	12.7	11.4		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,093	11.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,405	10.3
Fishery products	13	0.1	Fishery products	84	0.4
Industrial products	16,127	88.4	Industrial products	20,878	89.3
Total	18,234	100.0	Total	23,367	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	4,947	27.1	Primary products	5,818	24.9
Manufactures	13,243	72.6	Manufactures	17,351	74.3
Other products	38	0.2	Other products	57	0.2
Other	6	0.0	Other	141	0.6

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	5,275	28.9	XVI Machinery and appliances	5,611	24.0
V Mineral products	2,145	11.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,666	11.4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,953	10.7	V Mineral products	2,347	10.0
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,608	8.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,318	9.9
XVII Transport equipment	1,096	6.0	XVII Transport equipment	2,205	9.4

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

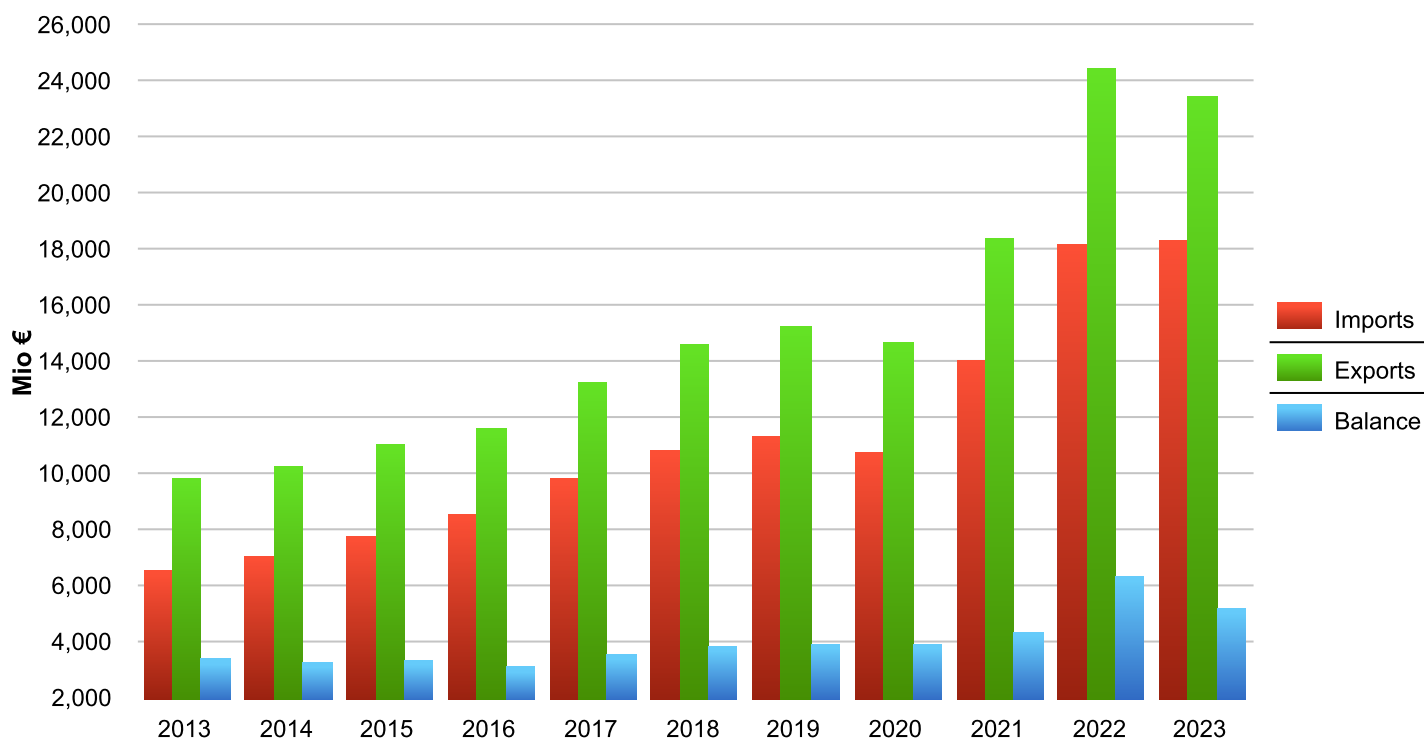
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,333	34.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	7,788	33.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,703	20.3	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,553	19.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,279	12.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,647	15.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,908	10.5	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,221	9.5
0 Food and live animals	1,534	8.4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,182	9.3

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Serbia

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	6,470		0.4	9,786		0.6	3,316	16,256
2014	7,000	8.2	0.4	10,213	4.4	0.6	3,213	17,213
2015	7,696	9.9	0.5	10,973	7.4	0.6	3,277	18,669
2016	8,487	10.3	0.5	11,515	4.9	0.6	3,028	20,001
2017	9,731	14.7	0.5	13,225	14.9	0.7	3,494	22,956
2018	10,737	10.3	0.6	14,529	9.9	0.7	3,792	25,266
2019	11,283	5.1	0.6	15,154	4.3	0.7	3,871	26,438
2020	10,726	-4.9	0.6	14,600	-3.7	0.8	3,874	25,325
2021	13,997	30.5	0.7	18,299	25.3	0.8	4,301	32,296
2022	18,115	29.4	0.6	24,383	33.3	0.9	6,268	42,498
2023	18,234	0.7	0.7	23,367	-4.2	0.9	5,133	41,601

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Serbia

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	18,234	100.0	0.7	0.7	23,367	100.0	0.9	-4.2
0 Food and live animals	1,534	8.4	1.2	-9.9	1,834	7.9	1.2	11.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	220	1.2	1.9	-1.2	325	1.4	0.7	22.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	571	3.1	0.7	-33.2	545	2.3	0.9	16.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,908	10.5	0.4	-8.1	2,221	9.5	1.6	-50.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	185	1.0	1.3	-14.0	81	0.4	0.8	-12.0
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	1,492	8.2	0.5	-15.3	3,647	15.6	0.7	-3.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,703	20.3	1.5	-4.8	4,553	19.5	1.8	0.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,333	34.7	0.8	19.8	7,788	33.3	0.8	12.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,279	12.5	0.7	12.1	2,182	9.3	0.7	9.3
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	3	0.0	0.0	-96.2	51	0.2	0.1	-58.8
Other	6	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	141	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	18,234	100.0	0.7	0.7	23,367	100.0	0.9	-4.2
Primary products	4,947	27.1	0.6	-11.3	5,818	24.9	1.3	-25.5
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	2,145	11.8	1.1	-9.4	2,601	11.1	1.1	9.7
- - Food	2,021	11.1	1.2	-9.3	2,336	10.0	1.1	12.0
- - - of which Fish	9	0.1	0.0	-22.0	67	0.3	1.0	6.1
- - - Other food products and live animals	2,012	11.0	1.4	-9.2	2,270	9.7	1.1	12.2
- - Raw materials	124	0.7	0.5	-11.8	262	1.1	0.8	-8.4
- Fuels and mining products	2,802	15.4	0.4	-12.7	3,217	13.8	1.6	-40.9
- - Ores and other minerals	365	2.0	0.9	-41.7	184	0.8	0.8	98.7
- - Fuels	1,908	10.5	0.4	-8.1	2,221	9.5	1.6	-50.5
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	118	0.7	0.0	-42.1	587	2.5	0.5	-16.0
- - Non ferrous metals	528	2.9	1.0	4.3	812	3.5	2.4	-5.8
Manufactures	13,243	72.6	0.8	6.4	17,351	74.3	0.8	6.1
- Iron and steel	615	3.4	1.4	-29.5	527	2.3	1.3	-0.9
- Chemicals	1,492	8.2	0.5	-15.3	3,647	15.6	0.7	-3.1
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	214	1.2	0.2	26.9	1,068	4.6	0.4	12.1
- Other semi-manufactures	2,331	12.8	2.1	2.1	2,603	11.1	1.7	-0.7
- Machinery and transport equipment	6,333	34.7	0.8	19.8	7,788	33.3	0.8	12.6
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	134	0.7	0.1	34.9	1,052	4.5	0.9	-1.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	14	0.1	0.0	-11.0	290	1.2	0.8	-6.3
- - - Telecommunications equipment	34	0.2	0.0	9.0	532	2.3	1.2	-4.4
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	86	0.5	0.1	63.8	230	1.0	0.7	13.6
- - Transport equipment	1,204	6.6	0.6	20.2	2,191	9.4	0.5	23.2
- - - of which Automotive products	665	3.7	0.6	26.2	1,714	7.3	0.6	23.2
- - Other machinery	4,994	27.4	1.4	19.3	4,530	19.4	0.9	11.6
- - - Power generating machinery	1,199	6.6	2.1	23.4	441	1.9	0.7	18.7
- - - Non electrical machinery	980	5.4	0.8	25.3	2,295	9.8	0.8	9.6
- - - Electrical machinery	2,816	15.4	1.7	15.8	1,793	7.7	1.3	12.7
- Textiles	229	1.3	0.8	0.7	586	2.5	2.6	12.2
- Clothing	510	2.8	0.6	3.7	368	1.6	0.9	1.6
- Other manufactures	1,728	9.5	0.8	13.2	1,807	7.7	0.7	10.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	213	1.2	0.3	19.9	407	1.7	0.5	19.7
Other products	38	0.2	0.2	-54.3	57	0.2	0.1	-56.2
Other	6	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	141	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Serbia

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	10,726	13,997	18,115	18,234	14,600	18,299	24,383	23,367
0 Food and live animals	1,090	1,491	1,702	1,534	1,082	1,238	1,639	1,834
1 Beverages and tobacco	124	143	223	220	139	171	265	325
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	389	460	855	571	362	479	468	545
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	517	1,157	2,076	1,908	917	1,811	4,486	2,221
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	127	185	215	185	35	65	92	81
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,023	1,409	1,762	1,492	2,552	3,128	3,765	3,647
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,336	3,092	3,889	3,703	2,938	3,662	4,538	4,553
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3,604	4,321	5,286	6,333	5,048	5,912	6,915	7,788
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,475	1,681	2,034	2,279	1,399	1,675	1,997	2,182
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	30	56	69	3	61	79	124	51
Other	10	2	4	6	68	78	94	141

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	10,726	13,997	18,115	18,234	14,600	18,299	24,383	23,367
Primary products	2,564	3,922	5,577	4,947	3,017	4,429	7,812	5,818
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,541	2,037	2,368	2,145	1,467	1,764	2,372	2,601
- - Food	1,443	1,907	2,228	2,021	1,281	1,527	2,086	2,336
- - - of which Fish	9	10	12	9	39	50	63	67
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,435	1,897	2,216	2,012	1,242	1,476	2,023	2,270
- - Raw materials	97	130	141	124	184	236	286	262
- Fuels and mining products	1,024	1,885	3,209	2,802	1,551	2,665	5,441	3,217
- - Ores and other minerals	190	242	627	365	150	189	93	184
- - Fuels	517	1,157	2,076	1,908	917	1,811	4,486	2,221
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	103	174	204	118	314	531	699	587
- - Non ferrous metals	316	486	506	528	483	666	862	812
Manufactures	8,110	10,002	12,450	13,243	11,446	13,704	16,348	17,351
- Iron and steel	451	736	872	615	363	501	532	527
- Chemicals	1,023	1,409	1,762	1,492	2,552	3,128	3,765	3,647
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	143	124	169	214	718	849	952	1,068
- Other semi-manufactures	1,379	1,666	2,283	2,331	1,701	2,071	2,622	2,603
- Machinery and transport equipment	3,604	4,321	5,286	6,333	5,048	5,912	6,915	7,788
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	117	144	100	134	678	760	1,068	1,052
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	28	15	16	14	193	238	309	290
- - - Telecommunications equipment	18	20	31	34	381	386	557	532
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	72	109	53	86	104	136	202	230
- - Transport equipment	757	912	1,001	1,204	1,260	1,545	1,779	2,191
- - - of which Automotive products	484	518	527	665	982	1,235	1,391	1,714
- - Other machinery	2,729	3,265	4,185	4,994	3,093	3,581	4,058	4,530
- - - Power generating machinery	542	607	971	1,199	270	346	372	441
- - - Non electrical machinery	520	593	782	980	1,674	1,888	2,094	2,295
- - - Electrical machinery	1,667	2,065	2,432	2,816	1,149	1,347	1,592	1,793
- Textiles	190	204	227	229	391	424	523	586
- Clothing	378	384	492	510	207	262	362	368
- Other manufactures	1,084	1,283	1,526	1,728	1,185	1,406	1,630	1,807
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	118	135	178	213	280	331	340	407
Other products	42	71	83	38	68	87	129	57
Other	10	2	4	6	68	78	94	141

## European Union, Trade with Serbia

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	45	0.2	0.1	-4.2	442	1.9	1.0	7.5
II Vegetable products	876	4.8	1.2	-19.3	517	2.2	1.2	8.9
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	186	1.0	1.3	-14.0	86	0.4	0.8	-12.2
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	972	5.3	1.6	3.3	1,377	5.9	1.1	16.6
V Mineral products	2,145	11.8	0.4	-16.4	2,347	10.0	1.5	-48.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	985	5.4	0.3	-15.6	2,666	11.4	0.6	0.6
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,608	8.8	2.0	1.9	1,895	8.1	2.0	-4.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	139	0.8	1.0	-3.9	278	1.2	1.1	4.6
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	188	1.0	1.6	-9.2	211	0.9	1.0	-9.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	540	3.0	3.0	-2.3	605	2.6	1.7	-16.1
XI Textiles and textile articles	711	3.9	0.6	4.0	955	4.1	1.5	7.9
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	233	1.3	0.9	2.5	172	0.7	1.0	11.0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	229	1.3	1.3	-4.7	418	1.8	1.5	2.5
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	7	0.0	0.0	-40.8	61	0.3	0.1	-48.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,953	10.7	1.3	-10.5	2,318	9.9	1.7	2.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	5,275	28.9	0.8	19.6	5,611	24.0	0.9	9.5
XVII Transport equipment	1,096	6.0	0.6	21.3	2,205	9.4	0.6	21.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	225	1.2	0.2	14.3	541	2.3	0.4	17.4
XIX Arms and ammunition	39	0.2	1.1	162.9	6	0.0	0.1	15.4
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	775	4.2	1.4	14.7	507	2.2	1.2	7.0
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.0	0.0	49.9	1	0.0	0.0	-78.2
XXII Not classified	6	0.0	0.1	-90.2	149	0.6	0.7	28.4
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	18,234	100.0	0.7	0.7	23,367	100.0	0.9	-4.2
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,093	11.5	0.1	-9.0	2,405	10.3	0.1	11.2
Fishery products	13	0.1	0.0	-9.7	84	0.4	0.0	11.9
Industrial products	16,127	88.4	0.6	2.1	20,878	89.3	0.8	-5.7

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Serbia

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	10,726	13,997	18,115	18,234	14,600	18,299	24,383	23,367
I Live animals; animal products	31	41	47	45	220	241	411	442
II Vegetable products	802	1,063	1,086	876	300	362	475	517
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	128	186	216	186	40	72	98	86
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	516	663	941	972	778	920	1,181	1,377
V Mineral products	616	1,261	2,566	2,145	1,061	1,962	4,547	2,347
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	663	869	1,167	985	1,831	2,134	2,651	2,666
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	990	1,327	1,577	1,608	1,289	1,690	1,983	1,895
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	94	130	145	139	176	215	265	278
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	136	156	207	188	143	185	232	211
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	356	403	553	540	477	542	721	605
XI Textiles and textile articles	542	553	684	711	600	684	886	955
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	188	214	227	233	95	121	155	172
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	145	173	240	229	260	329	408	418
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	16	14	12	7	39	48	118	61
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,232	1,820	2,181	1,953	1,410	1,904	2,262	2,318
XVI Machinery and appliances	2,926	3,498	4,410	5,275	3,811	4,365	5,123	5,611
XVII Transport equipment	691	845	904	1,096	1,259	1,548	1,810	2,205
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	135	156	196	225	353	432	461	541
XIX Arms and ammunition	13	15	15	39	7	8	5	6
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	465	557	675	775	351	414	473	507
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1
XXII Not classified	38	53	65	6	98	120	116	149
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	10,726	13,997	18,115	18,234	14,600	18,299	24,383	23,367
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,479	1,962	2,300	2,093	1,324	1,581	2,163	2,405
Fishery products	12	13	15	13	46	60	75	84
Industrial products	9,235	12,023	15,800	16,127	13,230	16,657	22,146	20,878

## Serbia, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	15,482		11,081		-4,400		26,563	
2014	15,396	-0.6	11,145	0.6	-4,251	-3.4	26,542	-0.1
2015	16,375	6.4	12,037	8.0	-4,338	2.1	28,412	7.1
2016	17,330	5.8	13,436	11.6	-3,894	-10.2	30,767	8.3
2017	19,825	14.4	14,692	9.4	-5,132	31.8	34,517	12.2
2018	21,856	10.2	15,516	5.6	-6,340	23.5	37,371	8.3
2019	23,822	9.0	16,920	9.1	-6,902	8.9	40,742	9.0
2020	22,955	-3.6	17,064	0.9	-5,890	-14.7	40,019	-1.8
2021	28,447	23.9	21,611	26.7	-6,836	16.1	50,058	25.1
2022	39,077	37.4	27,594	27.7	-11,483	68.0	66,672	33.2
2023	36,835	-5.7	28,579	3.6	-8,256	-28.1	65,414	-1.9

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	36,835	100.0	World	28,579	100.0	World	65,414	100.0
1 EU27	20,984	57.0	1 EU27	18,060	63.2	1 EU27	39,044	59.7
2 China	4,496	12.2	2 Bosnia-Herzegov...	1,966	6.9	2 China	5,627	8.6
3 Türkiye	1,730	4.7	3 Montenegro	1,223	4.3	3 Bosnia-Herzegov...	2,989	4.6
4 Russia	1,596	4.3	4 China	1,131	4.0	4 Russia	2,701	4.1
5 Bosnia-Herzegov...	1,024	2.8	5 Russia	1,105	3.9	5 Türkiye	2,285	3.5
6 Iraq	788	2.1	6 North Macedonia	955	3.3	6 North Macedonia	1,383	2.1
7 USA	548	1.5	7 Türkiye	555	1.9	7 Montenegro	1,370	2.1
8 Switzerland	466	1.3	8 USA	516	1.8	8 USA	1,064	1.6
9 North Macedonia	428	1.2	9 United Kingdom	430	1.5	9 Iraq	797	1.2
10 Norway	406	1.1	10 South Korea	300	1.1	10 United Kingdom	763	1.2
1 EU27	20,984	57.0	1 EU27	18,060	63.2	1 EU27	39,044	59.7

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
31 Serbia	18,234	0.7	24 Serbia	23,367	0.9	26 Serbia	41,601	0.8

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	<b>HS Sections</b>				<b>HS Sections</b>			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	<b>SITC Sections</b>				<b>SITC Sections</b>			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing