



European Union, Trade in goods with Singapore

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with Singapore	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
Singapore, Trade with World	
- Singapore Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Singapore Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

European Union, Trade with Singapore

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	20,435	32,151	52,586	11,716
Rank as EU partner		2023	26	19	20	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.8	1.3	1.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-1.5	1.5		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	3.2	2.7		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	139	0.7	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,385	7.4
Fishery products	8	0.0	Fishery products	24	0.1
Industrial products	20,288	99.3	Industrial products	29,742	92.5
Total	20,435	100.0	Total	32,151	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	1,882	9.2	Primary products	5,197	16.2
Manufactures	18,482	90.4	Manufactures	26,152	81.3
Other products	59	0.3	Other products	142	0.4
Other	13	0.1	Other	659	2.1

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	8,010	39.2	XVI Machinery and appliances	10,984	34.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	5,512	27.0	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	5,607	17.4
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2,475	12.1	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2,185	6.8
XVII Transport equipment	1,565	7.7	XVII Transport equipment	1,990	6.2
V Mineral products	1,498	7.3	V Mineral products	1,964	6.1

Top 5 - SITC sections

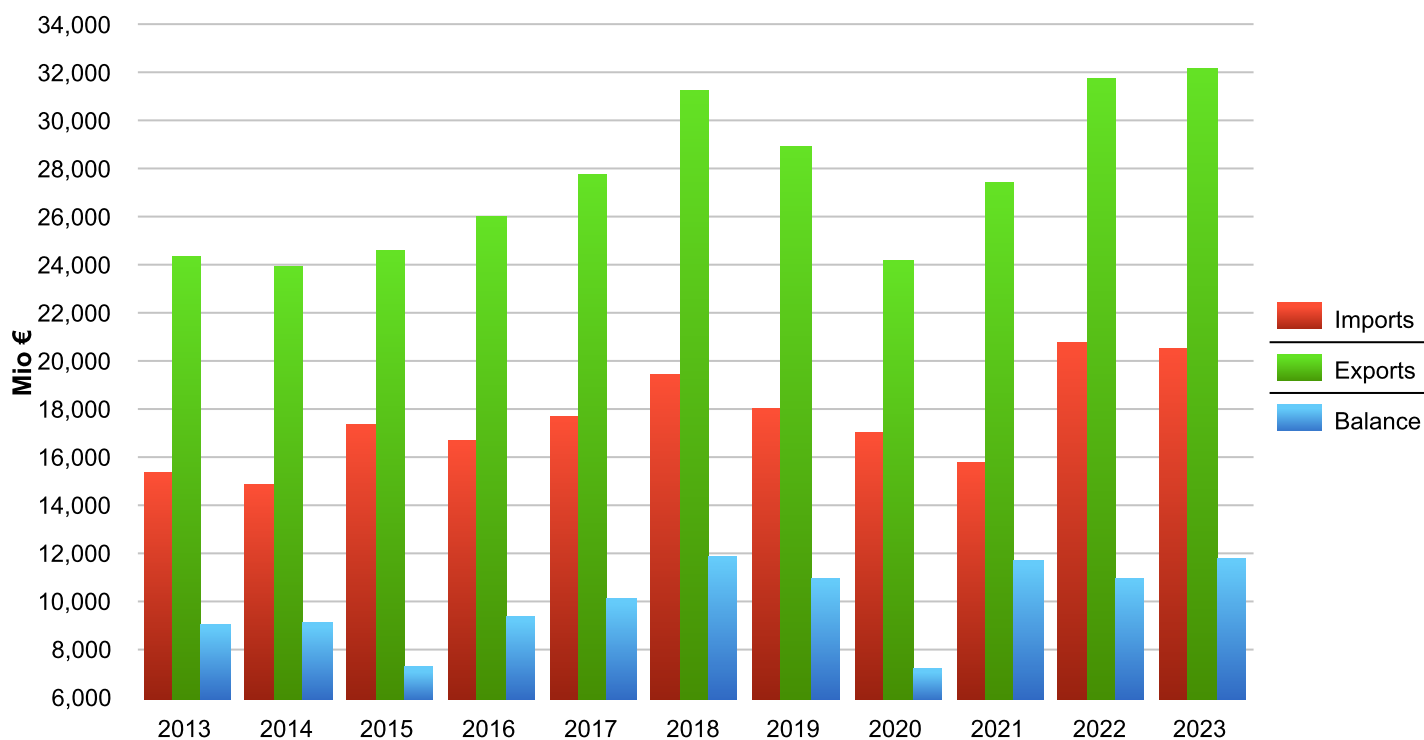
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	8,164	40.0	7 Machinery and transport equipment	13,083	40.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7,061	34.6	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6,082	18.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,908	14.2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,529	17.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,450	7.1	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,078	6.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	446	2.2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,764	5.5

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Singapore

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	15,280		0.9	24,300		1.4	9,020	39,580
2014	14,833	-2.9	0.9	23,892	-1.7	1.3	9,060	38,725
2015	17,302	16.7	1.1	24,520	2.6	1.3	7,218	41,823
2016	16,648	-3.8	1.0	25,961	5.9	1.4	9,313	42,608
2017	17,672	6.2	1.0	27,722	6.8	1.4	10,049	45,394
2018	19,422	9.9	1.0	31,245	12.7	1.5	11,823	50,667
2019	17,994	-7.4	0.9	28,895	-7.5	1.4	10,901	46,888
2020	16,936	-5.9	1.0	24,122	-16.5	1.2	7,186	41,058
2021	15,708	-7.3	0.7	27,360	13.4	1.3	11,652	43,068
2022	20,751	32.1	0.7	31,679	15.8	1.2	10,928	52,430
2023	20,435	-1.5	0.8	32,151	1.5	1.3	11,716	52,586

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Singapore

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	20,435	100.0	0.8	-1.5	32,151	100.0	1.3	1.5
0 Food and live animals	92	0.5	0.1	-20.3	807	2.5	0.5	-7.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	11	0.1	0.1	-20.5	1,351	4.2	3.1	12.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	205	1.0	0.3	15.4	522	1.6	0.9	-17.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,450	7.1	0.3	-13.0	1,764	5.5	1.2	11.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	28	0.1	0.2	-11.3	140	0.4	1.4	192.4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	8,164	40.0	2.5	-9.9	6,082	18.9	1.2	-5.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	446	2.2	0.2	-10.1	2,078	6.5	0.8	0.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7,061	34.6	0.9	20.4	13,083	40.7	1.3	-1.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,908	14.2	0.9	-2.7	5,529	17.2	1.9	3.3
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	59	0.3	0.3	-73.3	136	0.4	0.3	5.4
Other	13	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	659	2.1	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	20,435	100.0	0.8	-1.5	32,151	100.0	1.3	1.5
Primary products	1,882	9.2	0.2	-9.9	5,197	16.2	1.2	10.5
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	218	1.1	0.1	-11.8	2,370	7.4	1.0	8.2
- - Food	130	0.6	0.1	-18.5	2,297	7.1	1.1	8.4
- - - of which Fish	8	0.0	0.0	-13.9	23	0.1	0.4	-23.7
- - - Other food products and live animals	122	0.6	0.1	-18.8	2,274	7.1	1.1	8.9
- - Raw materials	88	0.4	0.4	13.1	73	0.2	0.2	0.9
- Fuels and mining products	1,664	8.1	0.3	-9.6	2,827	8.8	1.4	12.6
- - Ores and other minerals	117	0.6	0.3	29.8	449	1.4	1.9	-20.3
- - Fuels	1,450	7.1	0.3	-13.0	1,764	5.5	1.2	11.0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,449	7.1	0.4	-13.0	1,764	5.5	1.4	12.2
- - Non ferrous metals	97	0.5	0.2	13.8	614	1.9	1.8	70.9
Manufactures	18,482	90.4	1.1	0.9	26,152	81.3	1.3	-2.1
- Iron and steel	16	0.1	0.0	3.1	273	0.9	0.7	13.0
- Chemicals	8,164	40.0	2.5	-9.9	6,082	18.9	1.2	-5.6
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	4,166	20.4	3.5	-4.3	1,894	5.9	0.7	-11.7
- Other semi-manufactures	325	1.6	0.3	-17.0	1,094	3.4	0.7	-21.7
- Machinery and transport equipment	7,061	34.6	0.9	20.4	13,083	40.7	1.3	-1.0
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	2,626	12.9	1.0	11.5	4,195	13.1	3.6	-0.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	241	1.2	0.3	-14.5	778	2.4	2.1	-0.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	900	4.4	0.8	89.5	714	2.2	1.6	-17.0
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1,485	7.3	2.0	-7.2	2,703	8.4	7.7	4.5
- - Transport equipment	1,577	7.7	0.8	209.8	2,414	7.5	0.6	-23.4
- - - of which Automotive products	14	0.1	0.0	107.4	680	2.1	0.3	-15.6
- - Other machinery	2,857	14.0	0.8	-4.7	6,468	20.1	1.3	11.7
- - - Power generating machinery	476	2.3	0.8	35.1	1,359	4.2	2.2	76.5
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,711	8.4	1.3	-15.8	3,399	10.6	1.1	4.4
- - - Electrical machinery	671	3.3	0.4	9.2	1,710	5.3	1.3	-3.2
- Textiles	8	0.0	0.0	94.7	90	0.3	0.4	14.6
- Clothing	34	0.2	0.0	12.2	592	1.8	1.5	-5.0
- Other manufactures	2,873	14.1	1.3	-2.9	4,931	15.3	2.0	4.6
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1,592	7.8	2.5	2.2	1,556	4.8	1.8	-3.4
Other products	59	0.3	0.2	-73.2	142	0.4	0.3	-1.2
Other	13	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	659	2.1	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Singapore

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	16,936	15,708	20,751	20,435	24,122	27,360	31,679	32,151
0 Food and live animals	199	94	115	92	712	748	874	807
1 Beverages and tobacco	11	13	14	11	792	1,095	1,197	1,351
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	121	180	178	205	331	523	636	522
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,074	826	1,666	1,450	1,189	2,157	1,589	1,764
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	19	22	31	28	26	34	48	140
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	7,122	6,049	9,059	8,164	4,982	5,833	6,442	6,082
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	338	440	497	446	1,494	1,664	2,077	2,078
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3,936	4,641	5,864	7,061	10,713	11,111	13,213	13,083
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,656	2,726	2,989	2,908	3,582	3,836	5,352	5,529
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.e.	148	146	219	59	215	158	129	136
Other	1,310	571	120	13	86	201	122	659

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	16,936	15,708	20,751	20,435	24,122	27,360	31,679	32,151
Primary products	1,470	1,157	2,088	1,882	3,295	4,891	4,703	5,197
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	277	182	247	218	1,600	1,943	2,192	2,370
- - Food	229	130	160	130	1,531	1,877	2,119	2,297
- - - of which Fish	10	11	9	8	27	27	31	23
- - - Other food products and live animals	220	118	151	122	1,504	1,850	2,089	2,274
- - Raw materials	47	53	77	88	69	65	72	73
- Fuels and mining products	1,194	975	1,841	1,664	1,695	2,948	2,511	2,827
- - Ores and other minerals	74	127	90	117	262	457	563	449
- - Fuels	1,074	826	1,666	1,450	1,189	2,157	1,589	1,764
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,074	824	1,665	1,449	1,187	2,156	1,572	1,764
- - Non ferrous metals	45	22	85	97	244	334	359	614
Manufactures	14,007	13,834	18,324	18,482	20,519	22,099	26,710	26,152
- Iron and steel	13	14	16	16	233	215	242	273
- Chemicals	7,122	6,049	9,059	8,164	4,982	5,833	6,442	6,082
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	3,873	3,249	4,353	4,166	1,506	1,932	2,145	1,894
- Other semi-manufactures	270	401	391	325	931	1,043	1,398	1,094
- Machinery and transport equipment	3,936	4,641	5,864	7,061	10,713	11,111	13,213	13,083
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1,679	1,807	2,356	2,626	2,957	3,223	4,226	4,195
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	328	341	281	241	726	638	779	778
- - - Telecommunications equipment	415	419	475	900	610	685	861	714
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	936	1,047	1,600	1,485	1,621	1,899	2,587	2,703
- - Transport equipment	455	409	509	1,577	2,580	2,722	3,153	2,414
- - - of which Automotive products	10	8	7	14	636	681	805	680
- - Other machinery	1,802	2,425	2,999	2,857	5,113	5,113	5,793	6,468
- - - Power generating machinery	504	366	352	476	851	604	770	1,359
- - - Non electrical machinery	816	1,475	2,032	1,711	2,803	2,887	3,255	3,399
- - - Electrical machinery	483	583	614	671	1,458	1,623	1,767	1,710
- Textiles	9	3	4	8	86	72	79	90
- Clothing	15	19	30	34	284	327	623	592
- Other manufactures	2,640	2,705	2,957	2,873	3,279	3,482	4,714	4,931
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1,361	1,351	1,558	1,592	1,191	1,315	1,612	1,556
Other products	148	146	219	59	222	169	144	142
Other	1,310	571	120	13	86	201	122	659

European Union, Trade with Singapore

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	17	0.1	0.1	-19.7	311	1.0	0.7	-15.7
II Vegetable products	8	0.0	0.0	-18.6	116	0.4	0.3	11.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	28	0.1	0.2	-11.3	139	0.4	1.3	189.1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	91	0.4	0.1	-20.9	1,771	5.5	1.4	8.0
V Mineral products	1,498	7.3	0.3	-11.7	1,964	6.1	1.3	12.2
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	8,010	39.2	2.8	-10.4	5,607	17.4	1.2	-4.1
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	518	2.5	0.7	-5.0	909	2.8	1.0	-14.3
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	74	0.4	0.5	-5.7	1,720	5.3	6.9	11.5
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	3	0.0	0.0	-56.1	24	0.1	0.1	-17.2
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	14	0.1	0.1	-12.6	150	0.5	0.4	1.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	37	0.2	0.0	21.6	588	1.8	0.9	-4.4
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	14	0.1	0.1	114.3	292	0.9	1.7	17.3
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	12	0.1	0.1	67.6	200	0.6	0.7	-9.9
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	309	1.5	0.7	-31.4	649	2.0	1.2	-37.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	183	0.9	0.1	0.4	1,473	4.6	1.1	34.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	5,512	27.0	0.9	1.4	10,984	34.2	1.7	7.1
XVII Transport equipment	1,565	7.7	0.8	210.9	1,990	6.2	0.5	-29.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2,475	12.1	2.5	1.0	2,185	6.8	1.7	-4.4
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	114.2	3	0.0	0.0	-43.9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21	0.1	0.0	20.1	284	0.9	0.7	10.0
XXI Works of art and antiques	26	0.1	0.4	192.5	23	0.1	0.6	-39.5
XXII Not classified	19	0.1	0.2	-90.2	768	2.4	3.5	232.9
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	20,435	100.0	0.8	-1.5	32,151	100.0	1.3	1.5
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	139	0.7	0.0	-18.7	2,385	7.4	0.1	7.9
Fishery products	8	0.0	0.0	-14.9	24	0.1	0.0	-22.3
Industrial products	20,288	99.3	0.8	-1.4	29,742	92.5	1.2	1.0

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Singapore

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	16,936	15,708	20,751	20,435	24,122	27,360	31,679	32,151
I Live animals; animal products	19	19	22	17	337	325	369	311
II Vegetable products	8	7	10	8	89	85	104	116
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	19	22	31	28	27	35	48	139
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	197	94	115	91	1,114	1,466	1,640	1,771
V Mineral products	1,091	866	1,696	1,498	1,248	2,205	1,751	1,964
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,169	5,988	8,941	8,010	4,536	5,260	5,845	5,607
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	336	424	545	518	795	951	1,061	909
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	34	63	78	74	1,072	999	1,543	1,720
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	4	6	7	3	24	37	30	24
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	14	13	16	14	137	134	149	150
XI Textiles and textile articles	20	19	31	37	334	352	615	588
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	4	6	7	14	120	144	249	292
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	4	7	7	12	137	165	221	200
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	217	335	450	309	496	760	1,042	649
XV Base metals and articles thereof	162	173	182	183	890	992	1,099	1,473
XVI Machinery and appliances	3,574	4,359	5,436	5,512	8,317	8,538	10,260	10,984
XVII Transport equipment	446	402	504	1,565	2,327	2,470	2,837	1,990
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2,179	2,193	2,452	2,475	1,635	1,866	2,285	2,185
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	2	0	0	15	18	6	3
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	17	20	18	21	182	204	259	284
XXI Works of art and antiques	4	11	9	26	13	13	37	23
XXII Not classified	1,418	678	195	19	278	340	231	768
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	16,936	15,708	20,751	20,435	24,122	27,360	31,679	32,151
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	234	135	171	139	1,594	1,955	2,211	2,385
Fishery products	10	11	10	8	28	29	31	24
Industrial products	16,692	15,561	20,570	20,288	22,500	25,377	29,437	29,742

Singapore, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	280,579		310,269		29,690		590,848	
2014	275,684	-1.7	308,491	-0.6	32,806	10.5	584,175	-1.1
2015	267,685	-2.9	316,784	2.7	49,098	49.7	584,469	0.1
2016	254,934	-4.8	298,886	-5.7	43,952	-10.5	553,820	-5.2
2017	286,550	12.4	324,025	8.4	37,475	-14.7	610,575	10.3
2018	314,004	9.6	349,669	7.9	35,665	-4.8	663,673	8.7
2019	320,861	2.2	348,981	-0.2	28,120	-21.2	669,841	0.9
2020	228,814	-28.7	252,044	-27.8	23,229	-17.4	480,858	-28.2
2021	343,529	50.1	386,748	53.4	43,219	86.1	730,277	51.9
2022	451,883	31.5	490,044	26.7	38,161	-11.7	941,927	29.0
2023	391,506	-13.4	440,229	-10.2	48,723	27.7	831,735	-11.7

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	391,506	100.0	World	440,229	100.0	World	831,735	100.0
1 China	54,355	13.9	1 China	60,702	13.8	1 China	115,057	13.8
2 USA	48,283	12.3	2 Hong Kong	46,595	10.6	2 USA	89,898	10.8
3 Taiwan	45,077	11.5	3 USA	41,614	9.5	3 Malaysia	85,123	10.2
4 Malaysia	43,989	11.2	4 Malaysia	41,135	9.3	4 EU27	72,957	8.8
5 EU27	40,508	10.3	5 Indonesia	32,987	7.5	5 Taiwan	64,081	7.7
6 South Korea	23,732	6.1	6 EU27	32,449	7.4	6 Hong Kong	48,655	5.9
7 Japan	19,607	5.0	7 South Korea	19,104	4.3	7 Indonesia	47,704	5.7
8 Indonesia	14,717	3.8	8 Taiwan	19,005	4.3	8 South Korea	42,836	5.2
9 United Arab Emi...	11,304	2.9	9 Japan	17,906	4.1	9 Japan	37,512	4.5
10 Thailand	11,110	2.8	10 Thailand	17,689	4.0	10 Thailand	28,800	3.5
5 EU27	40,508	10.3	6 EU27	32,449	7.4	4 EU27	72,957	8.8

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
26 Singapore	20,435	0.8	19 Singapore	32,151	1.3	20 Singapore	52,586	1.0

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing