



European Union, Trade in goods with South Korea

EU

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	73,048	57,818	130,866	-15,231
Rank as EU partner		2023	7	8	8	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	2.9	2.3	2.6	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	1.1	-3.8		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	11.4	7.5		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	341	0.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,538	7.8
Fishery products	146	0.2	Fishery products	73	0.1
Industrial products	72,561	99.3	Industrial products	53,207	92.0
Total	73,048	100.0	Total	57,818	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	4,432	6.1	Primary products	6,395	11.1
Manufactures	67,656	92.6	Manufactures	50,875	88.0
Other products	750	1.0	Other products	55	0.1
Other	210	0.3	Other	492	0.9

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	22,434	30.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	18,785	32.5
XVII Transport equipment	16,738	22.9	XVII Transport equipment	10,710	18.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	14,517	19.9	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	8,857	15.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	6,552	9.0	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3,561	6.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	5,700	7.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,032	3.5

Top 5 - SITC sections

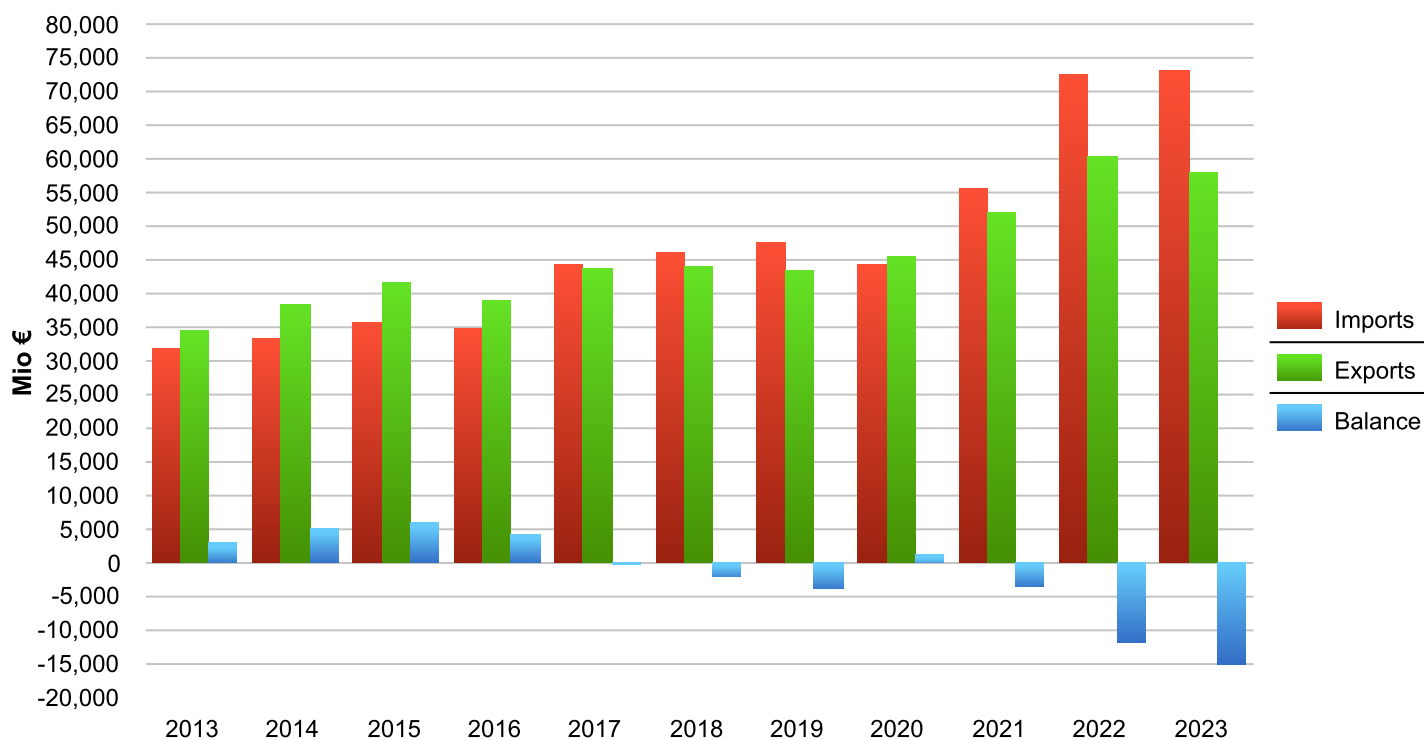
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	38,495	52.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	29,726	51.4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	18,329	25.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	9,857	17.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,831	12.1	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,316	14.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,729	5.1	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,749	6.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,240	3.1	0 Food and live animals	3,377	5.8

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with South Korea

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	31,620		1.9	34,334		1.9	2,714	65,954
2014	33,114	4.7	2.0	38,127	11.1	2.1	5,013	71,241
2015	35,576	7.4	2.2	41,383	8.5	2.2	5,807	76,960
2016	34,648	-2.6	2.2	38,801	-6.2	2.1	4,153	73,449
2017	44,036	27.1	2.5	43,509	12.1	2.2	-527	87,545
2018	46,056	4.6	2.4	43,750	0.6	2.1	-2,306	89,806
2019	47,448	3.0	2.4	43,369	-0.9	2.0	-4,079	90,817
2020	44,213	-6.8	2.6	45,302	4.5	2.3	1,088	89,515
2021	55,485	25.5	2.6	51,831	14.4	2.4	-3,654	107,316
2022	72,278	30.3	2.4	60,122	16.0	2.3	-12,156	132,400
2023	73,048	1.1	2.9	57,818	-3.8	2.3	-15,231	130,866

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with South Korea

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	73,048	100.0	2.9	1.1	57,818	100.0	2.3	-3.8
0 Food and live animals	394	0.5	0.3	-3.3	3,377	5.8	2.1	-2.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	57	0.1	0.5	-16.9	561	1.0	1.3	-10.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	746	1.0	0.9	-22.5	806	1.4	1.4	-35.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,240	3.1	0.4	-31.1	649	1.1	0.5	-22.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	6	0.0	0.1	64.2	246	0.4	2.5	-6.7
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	18,329	25.1	5.6	16.3	9,857	17.1	1.9	-12.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,831	12.1	3.7	-8.5	3,749	6.5	1.5	-5.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	38,495	52.7	4.7	2.8	29,726	51.4	2.9	1.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,729	5.1	1.2	-9.2	8,316	14.4	2.8	-1.3
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	11	0.0	0.1	-92.9	41	0.1	0.1	-59.4
Other	210	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	492	0.9	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	73,048	100.0	2.9	1.1	57,818	100.0	2.3	-3.8
Primary products	4,432	6.1	0.5	-22.4	6,395	11.1	1.4	-12.5
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,059	1.5	0.5	-17.8	4,670	8.1	1.9	-5.9
- - Food	458	0.6	0.3	-4.6	4,186	7.2	2.0	-4.1
- - - of which Fish	138	0.2	0.5	-16.6	68	0.1	1.0	-62.0
- - - Other food products and live animals	320	0.4	0.2	1.7	4,118	7.1	2.0	-1.6
- - Raw materials	601	0.8	2.4	-25.7	482	0.8	1.5	-19.5
- Fuels and mining products	3,373	4.6	0.5	-23.7	1,725	3.0	0.9	-26.5
- - Ores and other minerals	145	0.2	0.3	-6.3	319	0.6	1.4	-50.2
- - Fuels	2,240	3.1	0.4	-31.1	649	1.1	0.5	-22.0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	2,224	3.0	0.6	-30.4	574	1.0	0.5	-29.3
- - Non ferrous metals	988	1.4	1.9	-2.6	758	1.3	2.2	-13.4
Manufactures	67,656	92.6	4.1	3.1	50,875	88.0	2.5	-2.4
- Iron and steel	4,144	5.7	9.1	-10.9	598	1.0	1.5	7.8
- Chemicals	18,329	25.1	5.6	16.3	9,857	17.1	1.9	-12.3
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	5,179	7.1	4.4	95.5	4,288	7.4	1.6	-19.3
- Other semi-manufactures	3,077	4.2	2.7	-2.3	1,992	3.5	1.3	-8.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	38,495	52.7	4.7	2.8	29,726	51.4	2.9	1.2
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	7,606	10.4	2.9	-22.1	2,367	4.1	2.0	-0.0
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2,276	3.1	2.8	-39.5	335	0.6	0.9	-25.6
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1,804	2.5	1.6	-36.2	527	0.9	1.2	-11.5
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	3,525	4.8	4.8	11.1	1,506	2.6	4.3	13.9
- - Transport equipment	17,363	23.8	8.6	23.8	11,222	19.4	2.8	-6.0
- - - of which Automotive products	12,865	17.6	10.6	19.1	8,776	15.2	3.2	-15.4
- - Other machinery	13,525	18.5	3.9	-0.9	16,114	27.9	3.3	7.2
- - - Power generating machinery	832	1.1	1.5	18.7	1,029	1.8	1.7	6.9
- - - Non electrical machinery	7,221	9.9	5.6	4.5	12,303	21.3	4.1	7.9
- - - Electrical machinery	5,471	7.5	3.4	-9.5	2,782	4.8	2.0	4.3
- Textiles	620	0.9	2.2	-25.9	347	0.6	1.5	-1.7
- Clothing	127	0.2	0.1	-9.6	1,694	2.9	4.2	0.2
- Other manufactures	2,858	3.9	1.3	-20.9	6,604	11.4	2.7	-1.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1,082	1.5	1.7	-3.4	2,666	4.6	3.1	7.5
Other products	750	1.0	2.9	49.9	55	0.1	0.1	-47.5
Other	210	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	492	0.9	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with South Korea

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	44,213	55,485	72,278	73,048	45,302	51,831	60,122	57,818
0 Food and live animals	247	304	407	394	2,272	2,957	3,471	3,377
1 Beverages and tobacco	41	53	68	57	417	545	625	561
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	573	709	963	746	978	1,227	1,242	806
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	620	1,119	3,252	2,240	352	1,035	832	649
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	20	8	4	6	135	192	263	246
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	9,078	11,285	15,756	18,329	7,272	9,190	11,241	9,857
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5,489	6,815	9,654	8,831	3,358	3,838	3,962	3,749
7 Machinery and transport equipment	25,367	30,996	37,448	38,495	23,815	25,235	29,378	29,726
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,412	3,090	4,106	3,729	5,983	6,912	8,427	8,316
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	170	173	150	11	301	254	100	41
Other	196	933	469	210	418	446	580	492

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	44,213	55,485	72,278	73,048	45,302	51,831	60,122	57,818
Primary products	1,934	2,989	5,709	4,432	4,772	6,955	7,308	6,395
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	688	939	1,288	1,059	3,295	4,308	4,961	4,670
- - Food	308	365	480	458	2,829	3,697	4,363	4,186
- - - of which Fish	104	112	166	138	98	101	178	68
- - - Other food products and live animals	204	254	314	320	2,731	3,596	4,184	4,118
- - Raw materials	379	573	808	601	465	609	598	482
- Fuels and mining products	1,247	2,050	4,421	3,373	1,477	2,647	2,347	1,725
- - Ores and other minerals	193	136	155	145	507	613	640	319
- - Fuels	620	1,119	3,252	2,240	352	1,035	832	649
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	608	1,104	3,196	2,224	339	1,007	812	574
- - Non ferrous metals	433	796	1,014	988	618	1,000	876	758
Manufactures	41,859	51,329	65,600	67,656	39,803	44,172	52,129	50,875
- Iron and steel	2,237	2,771	4,653	4,144	553	505	555	598
- Chemicals	9,078	11,285	15,756	18,329	7,272	9,190	11,241	9,857
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	2,768	2,810	2,649	5,179	2,884	4,097	5,314	4,288
- Other semi-manufactures	2,161	2,589	3,150	3,077	1,879	2,013	2,172	1,992
- Machinery and transport equipment	25,367	30,996	37,448	38,495	23,815	25,235	29,378	29,726
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	6,087	6,918	9,765	7,606	1,578	1,805	2,368	2,367
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2,715	2,926	3,762	2,276	258	271	450	335
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1,386	1,803	2,829	1,804	574	522	595	527
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1,986	2,190	3,174	3,525	746	1,012	1,322	1,506
- - Transport equipment	8,947	12,347	14,031	17,363	9,852	9,527	11,943	11,222
- - - of which Automotive products	7,652	9,446	10,802	12,865	8,126	8,040	10,375	8,776
- - Other machinery	10,333	11,730	13,651	13,525	12,298	13,828	15,038	16,114
- - - Power generating machinery	545	591	701	832	747	737	962	1,029
- - - Non electrical machinery	4,727	5,368	6,907	7,221	9,406	10,741	11,408	12,303
- - - Electrical machinery	5,061	5,772	6,043	5,471	2,146	2,349	2,668	2,782
- Textiles	658	659	837	620	294	302	353	347
- Clothing	127	121	140	127	983	1,258	1,690	1,694
- Other manufactures	2,230	2,909	3,613	2,858	4,983	5,642	6,732	6,604
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	705	837	1,121	1,082	2,126	2,180	2,481	2,666
Other products	225	234	501	750	308	258	105	55
Other	196	933	469	210	418	446	580	492

European Union, Trade with South Korea

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	128	0.2	0.4	-16.0	1,544	2.7	3.4	-22.7
II Vegetable products	34	0.0	0.0	-20.0	905	1.6	2.0	56.4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	6	0.0	0.0	62.6	242	0.4	2.3	-8.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	316	0.4	0.5	1.6	1,722	3.0	1.4	-0.6
V Mineral products	2,270	3.1	0.4	-30.7	807	1.4	0.5	-26.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	14,517	19.9	5.0	31.5	8,857	15.3	1.9	-13.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	5,700	7.8	7.2	-18.2	1,732	3.0	1.9	-3.5
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	65	0.1	0.5	6.0	1,586	2.7	6.4	-7.1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	4	0.0	0.0	-23.3	283	0.5	1.4	-13.4
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	156	0.2	0.9	42.8	290	0.5	0.8	-17.9
XI Textiles and textile articles	990	1.4	0.9	-22.3	1,910	3.3	3.0	0.9
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	50	0.1	0.2	-19.0	493	0.9	2.8	6.0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	276	0.4	1.6	-0.2	564	1.0	2.1	-9.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	265	0.4	0.6	-25.7	676	1.2	1.3	-26.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	6,552	9.0	4.4	-6.4	2,032	3.5	1.5	-3.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	22,434	30.7	3.6	-11.8	18,785	32.5	3.0	5.4
XVII Transport equipment	16,738	22.9	8.6	28.0	10,710	18.5	2.7	-5.2
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,687	2.3	1.7	-5.8	3,561	6.2	2.7	-0.3
XIX Arms and ammunition	301	0.4	8.1	57.6	11	0.0	0.2	98.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	218	0.3	0.4	-5.6	493	0.9	1.1	-18.1
XXI Works of art and antiques	126	0.2	2.2	687.6	85	0.1	2.1	-2.8
XXII Not classified	214	0.3	2.7	-64.2	530	0.9	2.4	-21.6
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	73,048	100.0	2.9	1.1	57,818	100.0	2.3	-3.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	341	0.5	0.0	0.2	4,538	7.8	0.2	-1.4
Fishery products	146	0.2	0.0	-15.4	73	0.1	0.0	-60.8
Industrial products	72,561	99.3	2.9	1.1	53,207	92.0	2.1	-3.9

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with South Korea

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	44,213	55,485	72,278	73,048	45,302	51,831	60,122	57,818
I Live animals; animal products	95	104	153	128	1,203	1,573	1,997	1,544
II Vegetable products	29	36	42	34	401	644	579	905
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	20	8	4	6	136	197	265	242
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	179	236	311	316	1,267	1,472	1,733	1,722
V Mineral products	645	1,148	3,277	2,270	561	1,224	1,104	807
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	6,736	7,846	11,038	14,517	6,475	8,318	10,199	8,857
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,696	5,179	6,969	5,700	1,480	1,636	1,795	1,732
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	64	67	62	65	1,091	1,369	1,708	1,586
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	3	4	6	4	314	358	327	283
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	90	80	109	156	302	346	353	290
XI Textiles and textile articles	964	1,014	1,273	990	1,198	1,473	1,893	1,910
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	45	49	62	50	383	392	465	493
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	166	221	276	276	445	521	620	564
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	213	304	357	265	514	1,113	922	676
XV Base metals and articles thereof	3,784	4,710	6,998	6,552	1,784	1,840	2,095	2,032
XVI Machinery and appliances	17,520	20,324	25,443	22,434	14,222	16,096	17,831	18,785
XVII Transport equipment	8,146	11,327	13,074	16,738	9,357	8,929	11,293	10,710
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,252	1,466	1,790	1,687	2,920	3,061	3,572	3,561
XIX Arms and ammunition	41	58	191	301	14	12	5	11
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	157	185	231	218	488	522	602	493
XXI Works of art and antiques	8	19	16	126	31	57	87	85
XXII Not classified	362	1,100	597	214	716	677	675	530
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	44,213	55,485	72,278	73,048	45,302	51,831	60,122	57,818
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	218	270	341	341	3,029	3,939	4,601	4,538
Fishery products	109	118	172	146	108	108	185	73
Industrial products	43,886	55,097	71,765	72,561	42,164	47,783	55,336	53,207

South Korea, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	388,213		421,360		33,147		809,573	
2014	395,568	1.9	431,044	2.3	35,477	7.0	826,612	2.1
2015	393,419	-0.5	474,750	10.1	81,331	129.3	868,169	5.0
2016	366,819	-6.8	447,950	-5.7	81,132	-0.3	814,769	-6.2
2017	418,318	14.0	497,490	11.1	79,171	-2.4	915,808	12.4
2018	452,768	8.2	512,873	3.1	60,105	-24.1	965,642	5.4
2019	449,092	-0.8	484,681	-5.5	35,590	-40.8	933,773	-3.3
2020	409,425	-8.8	448,822	-7.4	39,397	10.7	858,247	-8.1
2021	520,075	27.0	544,854	21.4	24,779	-37.1	1,064,930	24.1
2022	694,558	33.6	649,177	19.2	-45,381	-283.1	1,343,735	26.2
2023	594,292	-14.4	585,039	-9.9	-9,253	-79.6	1,179,332	-12.2

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	594,292	100.0	World	585,039	100.0	World	1,179,332	100.0
1 China	132,112	22.2	1 China	115,445	19.7	1 China	247,558	21.0
2 USA	66,316	11.2	2 USA	107,593	18.4	2 USA	173,909	14.7
3 EU27	62,753	10.6	3 EU27	63,233	10.8	3 EU27	125,986	10.7
4 Japan	44,073	7.4	4 Vietnam	49,473	8.5	4 Vietnam	73,460	6.2
5 Australia	30,373	5.1	5 Japan	26,845	4.6	5 Japan	70,918	6.0
6 Saudi Arabia	30,301	5.1	6 Hong Kong	23,304	4.0	6 Australia	46,839	4.0
7 Vietnam	23,987	4.0	7 Taiwan	18,679	3.2	7 Taiwan	41,213	3.5
8 Taiwan	22,534	3.8	8 Singapore	17,364	3.0	8 Saudi Arabia	35,225	3.0
9 United Arab Emi...	15,186	2.6	9 India	16,604	2.8	9 Singapore	27,700	2.3
10 Malaysia	14,080	2.4	10 Australia	16,467	2.8	10 Hong Kong	25,001	2.1
3 EU27	62,753	10.6	3 EU27	63,233	10.8	3 EU27	125,986	10.7

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing