



European Union, Trade in goods with Switzerland

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with Switzerland

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	138,511	188,634	327,144	50,123
Rank as EU partner		2023	4	4	4	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	5.5	7.4	6.4	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-4.9	0.4		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	6.0	6.5		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,852	3.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	11,528	6.1
Fishery products	7	0.0	Fishery products	577	0.3
Industrial products	133,651	96.5	Industrial products	176,528	93.6
Total	138,511	100.0	Total	188,634	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	13,476	9.7	Primary products	26,018	13.8
Manufactures	116,745	84.3	Manufactures	154,973	82.2
Other products	8,097	5.9	Other products	6,928	3.7
Other	192	0.1	Other	716	0.4

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	62,828	45.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	52,722	28.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	18,347	13.2	XVI Machinery and appliances	29,821	15.8
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	14,474	10.4	XVII Transport equipment	17,421	9.2
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	12,223	8.8	XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	13,307	7.1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	7,171	5.2	XV Base metals and articles thereof	11,343	6.0

Top 5 - SITC sections

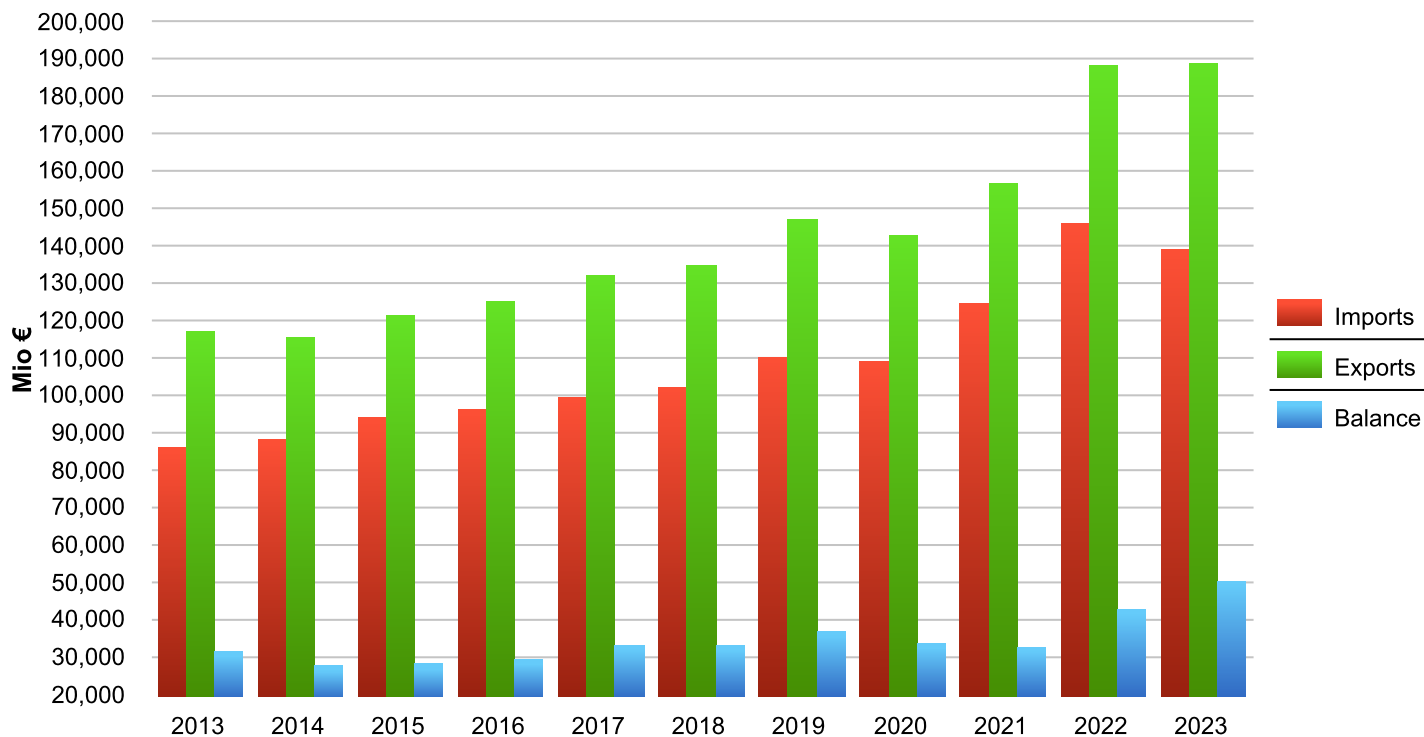
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	65,328	47.2	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	56,282	29.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	23,220	16.8	7 Machinery and transport equipment	47,344	25.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21,098	15.2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	33,312	17.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10,109	7.3	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21,694	11.5
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	7,854	5.7	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9,253	4.9

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Switzerland

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	85,642		5.3	116,884		6.6	31,242	202,525
2014	87,732	2.4	5.4	114,934	-1.7	6.4	27,202	202,666
2015	93,570	6.7	5.7	121,292	5.5	6.5	27,722	214,862
2016	95,735	2.3	6.0	124,842	2.9	6.7	29,108	220,577
2017	99,146	3.6	5.6	131,978	5.7	6.6	32,832	231,125
2018	101,922	2.8	5.3	134,625	2.0	6.5	32,703	236,546
2019	109,885	7.8	5.7	146,508	8.8	6.9	36,622	256,393
2020	108,911	-0.9	6.3	142,298	-2.9	7.4	33,387	251,210
2021	124,125	14.0	5.8	156,537	10.0	7.2	32,411	280,662
2022	145,573	17.3	4.8	187,908	20.0	7.3	42,336	333,481
2023	138,511	-4.9	5.5	188,634	0.4	7.4	50,123	327,144

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Switzerland

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	138,511	100.0	5.5	-4.9	188,634	100.0	7.4	0.4
0 Food and live animals	3,850	2.8	2.9	2.1	8,234	4.4	5.2	5.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	657	0.5	5.7	-4.7	2,260	1.2	5.2	-1.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,771	1.3	2.2	-10.0	2,427	1.3	4.2	-10.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,399	3.2	0.8	-50.4	9,253	4.9	6.5	-36.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	33	0.0	0.2	-26.9	263	0.1	2.7	-1.1
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	65,328	47.2	20.1	6.9	56,282	29.8	10.8	9.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10,109	7.3	4.2	-10.4	21,694	11.5	8.5	-9.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21,098	15.2	2.6	3.0	47,344	25.1	4.6	9.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	23,220	16.8	7.2	7.8	33,312	17.7	11.2	-5.4
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	7,854	5.7	35.3	-50.2	6,849	3.6	17.0	18.1
Other	192	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	716	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	138,511	100.0	5.5	-4.9	188,634	100.0	7.4	0.4
Primary products	13,476	9.7	1.6	-27.9	26,018	13.8	5.8	-18.0
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	4,949	3.6	2.5	-1.1	12,255	6.5	4.9	2.2
- - Food	4,542	3.3	2.6	0.8	10,869	5.8	5.1	3.9
- - - of which Fish	2	0.0	0.0	-3.8	565	0.3	8.5	4.9
- - - Other food products and live animals	4,539	3.3	3.2	0.8	10,304	5.5	4.9	3.8
- - Raw materials	406	0.3	1.6	-18.4	1,383	0.7	4.3	-9.9
- Fuels and mining products	8,528	6.2	1.3	-37.7	13,762	7.3	6.9	-30.3
- - Ores and other minerals	1,362	1.0	3.2	-7.2	928	0.5	3.9	-13.8
- - Fuels	4,399	3.2	0.8	-50.4	9,253	4.9	6.5	-36.0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	304	0.2	0.1	-20.1	4,800	2.5	3.8	-13.7
- - Non ferrous metals	2,767	2.0	5.4	-17.4	3,581	1.9	10.4	-14.9
Manufactures	116,745	84.3	7.1	5.3	154,973	82.2	7.5	3.6
- Iron and steel	1,147	0.8	2.5	-27.7	3,021	1.6	7.4	-24.3
- Chemicals	65,328	47.2	20.1	6.9	56,282	29.8	10.8	9.5
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	38,401	27.7	32.3	1.4	42,764	22.7	15.5	15.5
- Other semi-manufactures	5,543	4.0	4.9	-2.6	13,499	7.2	8.7	-4.6
- Machinery and transport equipment	21,098	15.2	2.6	3.0	47,344	25.1	4.6	9.3
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1,245	0.9	0.5	9.2	8,028	4.3	6.8	-2.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	431	0.3	0.5	7.0	3,265	1.7	8.7	-4.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	400	0.3	0.4	10.2	3,581	1.9	7.9	-2.5
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	414	0.3	0.6	10.4	1,182	0.6	3.4	2.3
- - Transport equipment	3,170	2.3	1.6	-12.9	17,333	9.2	4.3	15.1
- - - of which Automotive products	1,197	0.9	1.0	14.6	12,409	6.6	4.6	23.8
- - Other machinery	16,677	12.0	4.8	6.2	21,928	11.6	4.4	10.0
- - - Power generating machinery	1,785	1.3	3.1	3.6	2,298	1.2	3.8	30.7
- - - Non electrical machinery	10,167	7.3	7.8	5.9	12,285	6.5	4.1	7.5
- - - Electrical machinery	4,725	3.4	2.9	7.8	7,345	3.9	5.4	8.8
- Textiles	639	0.5	2.2	-0.2	1,523	0.8	6.6	-2.4
- Clothing	1,208	0.9	1.4	24.7	6,895	3.7	17.0	-9.4
- Other manufactures	21,753	15.7	9.6	6.8	26,317	14.0	10.6	-4.4
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	5,012	3.6	8.0	8.4	4,222	2.2	5.0	6.0
Other products	8,097	5.9	31.4	-49.3	6,928	3.7	15.6	17.6
Other	192	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	716	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Switzerland

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	108,911	124,125	145,573	138,511	142,298	156,537	187,908	188,634
0 Food and live animals	3,650	3,617	3,771	3,850	6,461	6,924	7,804	8,234
1 Beverages and tobacco	666	595	690	657	1,819	2,070	2,283	2,260
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,328	1,896	1,966	1,771	1,873	2,418	2,722	2,427
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	881	1,554	8,871	4,399	3,650	6,903	14,455	9,253
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	27	31	44	33	200	217	266	263
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	50,728	57,137	61,097	65,328	37,850	39,995	51,423	56,282
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7,611	9,352	11,277	10,109	17,141	20,181	23,909	21,694
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16,669	18,740	20,489	21,098	34,481	38,686	43,311	47,344
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16,897	18,526	21,544	23,220	28,419	32,543	35,226	33,312
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	10,383	12,576	15,766	7,854	9,415	6,137	5,799	6,849
Other	70	102	57	192	991	462	711	716

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	108,911	124,125	145,573	138,511	142,298	156,537	187,908	188,634
Primary products	8,307	10,194	18,694	13,476	17,068	22,258	31,735	26,018
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	4,680	4,675	5,005	4,949	9,692	10,653	11,998	12,255
- - Food	4,344	4,244	4,506	4,542	8,532	9,266	10,462	10,869
- - - of which Fish	2	3	3	2	475	499	538	565
- - - Other food products and live animals	4,342	4,242	4,504	4,539	8,057	8,767	9,924	10,304
- - Raw materials	336	431	498	406	1,156	1,378	1,535	1,383
- Fuels and mining products	3,626	5,519	13,689	8,528	7,376	11,605	19,738	13,762
- - Ores and other minerals	992	1,465	1,468	1,362	660	976	1,077	928
- - Fuels	881	1,554	8,871	4,399	3,650	6,903	14,455	9,253
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	198	182	380	304	2,524	3,321	5,563	4,800
- - Non ferrous metals	1,753	2,500	3,351	2,767	3,066	3,726	4,206	3,581
Manufactures	89,816	101,058	110,862	116,745	114,761	127,601	149,571	154,973
- Iron and steel	834	1,296	1,586	1,147	2,182	3,129	3,990	3,021
- Chemicals	50,728	57,137	61,097	65,328	37,850	39,995	51,423	56,282
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	32,182	36,387	37,863	38,401	26,769	27,857	37,028	42,764
- Other semi-manufactures	4,421	4,971	5,691	5,543	10,447	11,871	14,147	13,499
- Machinery and transport equipment	16,669	18,740	20,489	21,098	34,481	38,686	43,311	47,344
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1,074	1,081	1,141	1,245	6,651	7,138	8,235	8,028
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	468	397	403	431	2,890	3,017	3,407	3,265
- - - Telecommunications equipment	342	366	363	400	3,097	3,318	3,673	3,581
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	264	319	375	414	665	803	1,155	1,182
- - Transport equipment	2,697	3,634	3,638	3,170	11,458	14,284	15,063	17,333
- - - of which Automotive products	925	1,063	1,045	1,197	8,494	8,763	10,020	12,409
- - Other machinery	12,897	14,022	15,705	16,677	16,219	17,145	19,941	21,928
- - - Power generating machinery	1,484	1,475	1,723	1,785	1,722	1,350	1,758	2,298
- - - Non electrical machinery	7,954	8,639	9,598	10,167	9,206	9,963	11,432	12,285
- - - Electrical machinery	3,460	3,908	4,384	4,725	5,291	5,831	6,751	7,345
- Textiles	602	585	640	639	1,441	1,447	1,560	1,523
- Clothing	909	848	969	1,208	6,405	7,184	7,609	6,895
- Other manufactures	15,637	17,474	20,371	21,753	21,948	25,279	27,522	26,317
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	3,889	4,370	4,625	5,012	3,244	3,538	3,984	4,222
Other products	10,719	12,771	15,960	8,097	9,478	6,215	5,891	6,928
Other	70	102	57	192	991	462	711	716

European Union, Trade with Switzerland

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	634	0.5	1.8	-3.4	1,807	1.0	3.9	3.3
II Vegetable products	1,570	1.1	2.2	-4.6	3,379	1.8	7.6	0.9
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	58	0.0	0.4	-17.1	297	0.2	2.8	0.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	2,435	1.8	4.0	4.9	6,364	3.4	5.0	4.9
V Mineral products	4,469	3.2	0.8	-50.1	9,642	5.1	6.4	-35.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	62,828	45.4	21.8	7.7	52,722	27.9	11.1	11.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	4,163	3.0	5.3	-5.8	7,205	3.8	7.7	-8.6
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	872	0.6	6.4	-15.7	1,972	1.0	7.9	-35.7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	386	0.3	3.4	-11.2	1,943	1.0	9.6	-10.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	976	0.7	5.3	-19.6	3,143	1.7	8.7	-8.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	1,789	1.3	1.6	16.0	8,048	4.3	12.5	-6.8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	720	0.5	2.8	5.2	2,918	1.5	16.6	-14.5
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	565	0.4	3.2	-5.3	2,287	1.2	8.4	-3.6
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	12,223	8.8	26.6	-31.6	13,307	7.1	25.2	11.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	7,171	5.2	4.8	-9.1	11,343	6.0	8.1	-11.6
XVI Machinery and appliances	18,347	13.2	2.9	6.2	29,821	15.8	4.7	5.9
XVII Transport equipment	2,865	2.1	1.5	-14.0	17,421	9.2	4.5	14.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	14,474	10.4	14.8	7.1	7,841	4.2	6.0	5.8
XIX Arms and ammunition	97	0.1	2.6	53.3	69	0.0	1.0	5.6
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	837	0.6	1.6	1.2	5,523	2.9	12.9	0.0
XXI Works of art and antiques	830	0.6	14.2	49.4	745	0.4	18.4	-20.1
XXII Not classified	201	0.1	2.5	-91.5	837	0.4	3.8	-30.1
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	138,511	100.0	5.5	-4.9	188,634	100.0	7.4	0.4
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,852	3.5	0.2	0.1	11,528	6.1	0.5	3.1
Fishery products	7	0.0	0.0	8.3	577	0.3	0.0	5.3
Industrial products	133,651	96.5	5.3	-5.0	176,528	93.6	6.9	0.2

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Switzerland

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	108,911	124,125	145,573	138,511	142,298	156,537	187,908	188,634
I Live animals; animal products	575	627	656	634	1,449	1,532	1,749	1,807
II Vegetable products	1,605	1,644	1,646	1,570	2,737	2,990	3,351	3,379
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	46	49	70	58	224	242	295	297
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	2,254	2,086	2,321	2,435	4,900	5,389	6,065	6,364
V Mineral products	945	1,627	8,948	4,469	4,012	7,366	14,935	9,642
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	48,688	54,695	58,345	62,828	35,096	36,488	47,265	52,722
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,413	3,925	4,421	4,163	5,754	6,852	7,885	7,205
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1,139	982	1,034	872	3,041	3,410	3,067	1,972
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	331	376	434	386	1,629	1,942	2,166	1,943
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	815	950	1,214	976	2,647	2,849	3,444	3,143
XI Textiles and textile articles	1,396	1,334	1,543	1,789	7,321	8,000	8,633	8,048
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	818	688	685	720	2,992	3,286	3,412	2,918
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	502	566	596	565	1,927	2,107	2,373	2,287
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	10,732	13,842	17,857	12,223	13,097	10,960	11,965	13,307
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,218	6,659	7,887	7,171	8,389	10,583	12,826	11,343
XVI Machinery and appliances	14,323	15,536	17,280	18,347	22,867	24,259	28,168	29,821
XVII Transport equipment	2,600	3,326	3,330	2,865	11,670	14,448	15,179	17,421
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	9,837	11,403	13,510	14,474	5,806	6,516	7,414	7,841
XIX Arms and ammunition	107	62	64	97	48	46	65	69
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	695	729	827	837	4,588	5,158	5,521	5,523
XXI Works of art and antiques	458	517	555	830	595	985	932	745
XXII Not classified	2,415	2,503	2,348	201	1,509	1,128	1,196	837
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	108,911	124,125	145,573	138,511	142,298	156,537	187,908	188,634
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,596	4,523	4,846	4,852	9,030	9,858	11,182	11,528
Fishery products	7	8	7	7	484	509	548	577
Industrial products	104,308	119,595	140,719	133,651	132,784	146,170	176,178	176,528

Switzerland, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	241,771		269,414		27,643		511,186	
2014	207,178	-14.3	234,215	-13.1	27,038	-2.2	441,393	-13.7
2015	226,679	9.4	261,234	11.5	34,555	27.8	487,913	10.5
2016	265,287	17.0	306,503	17.3	41,216	19.3	571,790	17.2
2017	233,678	-11.9	264,734	-13.6	31,056	-24.7	498,412	-12.8
2018	233,275	-0.2	262,372	-0.9	29,097	-6.3	495,647	-0.6
2019	246,916	5.9	280,277	6.8	33,361	14.7	527,193	6.4
2020	254,058	2.9	274,882	-1.9	20,823	-37.6	528,940	0.3
2021	270,768	6.6	320,793	16.7	50,025	140.2	591,561	11.8
2022	338,587	25.1	381,531	18.9	42,944	-14.2	720,117	21.7
2023	336,681	-0.6	388,512	1.8	51,831	20.7	725,193	0.7

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	336,681	100.0	World	388,512	100.0	World	725,193	100.0
1 EU27	173,797	51.6	1 EU27	155,406	40.0	1 EU27	329,202	45.4
2 USA	30,318	9.0	2 USA	58,202	15.0	2 USA	88,520	12.2
3 China	18,932	5.6	3 China	41,667	10.7	3 China	60,599	8.4
4 United Arab Emi...	9,593	2.8	4 India	15,498	4.0	4 United Kingdom	20,148	2.8
5 Uzbekistan	7,490	2.2	5 Türkiye	14,991	3.9	5 United Arab Emi...	19,926	2.7
6 Japan	6,906	2.1	6 Hong Kong	13,974	3.6	6 India	18,205	2.5
7 United Kingdom	6,430	1.9	7 United Kingdom	13,719	3.5	7 Hong Kong	18,120	2.5
8 Canada	6,154	1.8	8 United Arab Emi...	10,333	2.7	8 Türkiye	17,252	2.4
9 Australia	4,973	1.5	9 Singapore	7,933	2.0	9 Japan	14,804	2.0
10 Hong Kong	4,146	1.2	10 Japan	7,898	2.0	10 Singapore	11,551	1.6
1 EU27	173,797	51.6	1 EU27	155,406	40.0	1 EU27	329,202	45.4

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing