



## European Union, Trade in goods with Syria

### EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Syria

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	136	260	396	123
Rank as EU partner		2023	128	142	143	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	81.3	-13.5		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	23.5	-18.8		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	112	82.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	64	24.7
Fishery products			Fishery products		
Industrial products	24	17.7	Industrial products	196	75.3
Total	136	100.0	Total	260	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	114	83.7	Primary products	80	30.9
Manufactures	22	16.3	Manufactures	178	68.7
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	0	0.1
Other	0	0.0	Other	1	0.3

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	57	41.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	71	27.2
II Vegetable products	44	32.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	32	12.4
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	14	9.9	X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	29	11.2
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	11	7.8	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	22	8.4
XI Textiles and textile articles	4	3.0	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	19	7.4

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

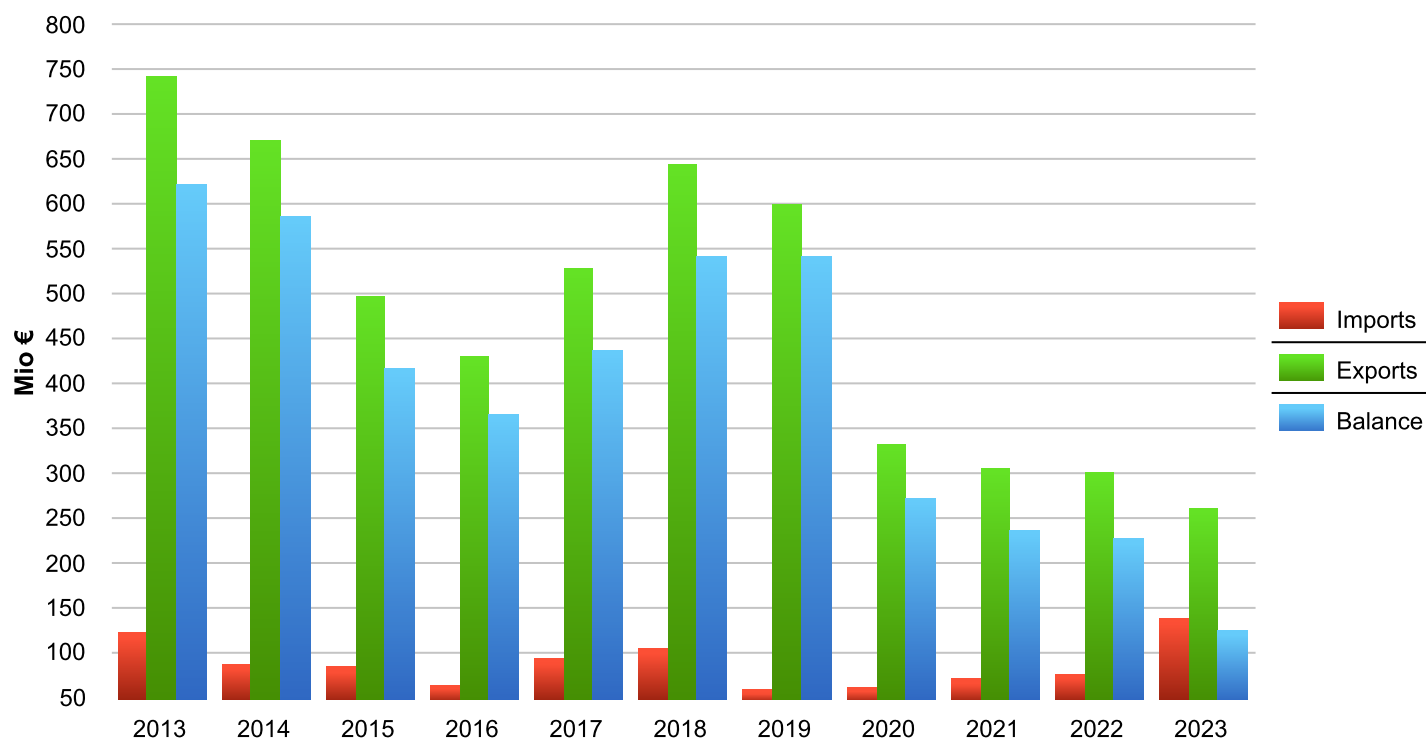
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	57	41.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	78	30.0
0 Food and live animals	50	36.4	0 Food and live animals	47	17.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16	11.7	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	43	16.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7	5.0	7 Machinery and transport equipment	40	15.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3	2.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19	7.3

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Syria

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	120		0.0	741		0.0	621	861
2014	86	-28.7	0.0	670	-9.6	0.0	584	756
2015	82	-4.2	0.0	497	-25.9	0.0	414	579
2016	64	-22.2	0.0	428	-13.9	0.0	364	492
2017	92	43.2	0.0	527	23.3	0.0	436	619
2018	103	12.2	0.0	642	21.8	0.0	540	745
2019	59	-43.0	0.0	598	-7.0	0.0	539	656
2020	61	4.1	0.0	332	-44.5	0.0	271	393
2021	69	12.6	0.0	303	-8.5	0.0	235	372
2022	75	9.5	0.0	300	-1.1	0.0	225	375
2023	136	81.3	0.0	260	-13.5	0.0	123	396

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Syria

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	136	100.0	0.0	81.3	260	100.0	0.0	-13.5
0 Food and live animals	50	36.4	0.0	57.8	47	17.9	0.0	-28.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	0.5	0.0	-20.3	0	0.2	0.0	139.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7	5.0	0.0	-59.1	18	6.8	0.0	-30.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0.0	0.0		1	0.4	0.0	-40.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	57	41.8	0.4	707.5	13	5.1	0.1	317.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3	2.0	0.0	-34.8	78	30.0	0.0	-13.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16	11.7	0.0	58.6	43	16.4	0.0	-21.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	0	0.1	0.0	-35.4	40	15.5	0.0	-4.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3	2.5	0.0	-26.0	19	7.3	0.0	11.5
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-99.5	0	0.1	0.0	-84.6
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	1	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	136	100.0	0.0	81.3	260	100.0	0.0	-13.5
Primary products	114	83.7	0.0	103.4	80	30.9	0.0	-16.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	112	82.3	0.1	168.6	75	28.8	0.0	-17.0
- - Food	111	81.5	0.1	175.8	60	23.3	0.0	-13.7
- - - Other food products and live animals	111	81.5	0.1	175.8	60	23.3	0.0	-13.7
- - Raw materials	1	0.7	0.0	-31.9	14	5.5	0.0	-28.7
- Fuels and mining products	2	1.5	0.0	-86.0	6	2.2	0.0	-15.7
- - Ores and other minerals	2	1.5	0.0	-86.1	3	1.3	0.0	-9.3
- - Fuels	0	0.0	0.0		1	0.4	0.0	-40.3
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.1	0.0	-62.9
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0.0	0.0	-94.7	1	0.5	0.0	0.4
Manufactures	22	16.3	0.0	16.6	178	68.7	0.0	-11.6
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0		12	4.7	0.0	-32.1
- Chemicals	3	2.0	0.0	-34.8	78	30.0	0.0	-13.5
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	-84.9	24	9.2	0.0	14.8
- Other semi-manufactures	15	10.7	0.0	76.9	28	10.8	0.0	-15.6
- Machinery and transport equipment	0	0.1	0.0	-35.4	40	15.5	0.0	-4.2
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0.0	0.0	8.7	2	0.7	0.0	-14.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0		1	0.4	0.0	-36.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.0	0.0	766.5	1	0.3	0.0	97.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0	0.0	0.0	-59.3
- - Transport equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-36.3	2	0.8	0.0	-19.3
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.0	0.0	-4.8	1	0.3	0.0	-23.3
- - Other machinery	0	0.1	0.0	-37.6	36	14.0	0.0	-2.4
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.0	0.0		1	0.3	0.0	22.6
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	0.0	0.0	-70.5	27	10.3	0.0	-11.9
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0.0	0.0	-47.2	9	3.4	0.0	41.7
- Textiles	1	1.0	0.0	-26.5	1	0.5	0.0	-26.9
- Clothing	3	2.0	0.0	-30.9	1	0.5	0.0	55.8
- Other manufactures	1	0.5	0.0	5.3	18	6.8	0.0	9.2
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.0	0.0	72.5	8	3.0	0.0	-1.3
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-99.5	0	0.1	0.0	-84.6
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	1	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Syria

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	61	69	75	136	332	303	300	260
0 Food and live animals	37	36	31	50	83	59	65	47
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5	10	17	7	20	18	25	18
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	3	2	2	1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	5	8	7	57	4	5	3	13
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	5	3	4	3	86	114	90	78
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4	5	10	16	50	47	54	43
7 Machinery and transport equipment	0	0	0	0	61	35	42	40
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4	6	5	3	18	16	17	19
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0	0	0	3	5	1	0
Other	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	61	69	75	136	332	303	300	260
Primary products	48	54	56	114	112	87	97	80
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	47	52	42	112	107	81	90	75
- - Food	43	46	40	111	90	66	70	60
- - - of which Fish	0	0			0	0		
- - - Other food products and live animals	43	46	40	111	90	66	70	60
- - Raw materials	4	6	1	1	17	15	20	14
- Fuels and mining products	1	3	14	2	5	6	7	6
- - Ores and other minerals	1	3	14	2	2	2	4	3
- - Fuels	0	0	0	0	3	2	2	1
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Manufactures	13	14	19	22	215	210	202	178
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	7	14	18	12
- Chemicals	5	3	4	3	86	114	90	78
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	27	49	21	24
- Other semi-manufactures	2	3	8	15	40	29	33	28
- Machinery and transport equipment	0	0	0	0	61	35	42	40
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	2
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	1
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - Transport equipment	0	0	0	0	5	3	3	2
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	1
- - Other machinery	0	0	0	0	53	30	37	36
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	44	23	30	27
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	9	7	6	9
- Textiles	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1
- Clothing	3	5	4	3	0	0	1	1
- Other manufactures	1	1	1	1	18	15	16	18
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0	0	0	11	7	8	8
Other products	0	0	0	0	3	5	1	0
Other	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1

## European Union, Trade with Syria

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	12	4.7	0.0	-19.3
II Vegetable products	44	32.4	0.1	85.4	16	6.0	0.0	-59.9
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	57	41.8	0.4	707.8	13	5.1	0.1	317.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	11	7.8	0.0	4.2	22	8.4	0.0	21.0
V Mineral products	2	1.5	0.0	-86.0	4	1.6	0.0	-15.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2	1.5	0.0	-32.8	71	27.2	0.0	-11.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1	0.6	0.0	-38.8	14	5.2	0.0	-18.6
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1	0.5	0.0	-48.5	0	0.0	0.0	53.7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.1	0.0	-20.4	2	0.6	0.0	-41.8
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.2	0.0	-3.7	29	11.2	0.1	-15.3
XI Textiles and textile articles	4	3.0	0.0	-30.3	2	0.9	0.0	-19.8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0	0.0	0.0	-7.3
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	14	9.9	0.1	108.9	2	0.8	0.0	-39.6
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-54.8				
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0.2	0.0	-7.4	17	6.6	0.0	-29.6
XVI Machinery and appliances	0	0.1	0.0	-33.0	32	12.4	0.0	-14.4
XVII Transport equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-36.5	1	0.4	0.0	12.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0.0	0.0	54.9	19	7.4	0.0	44.3
XIX Arms and ammunition								
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.2	0.0	40.5	3	1.0	0.0	-1.8
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	5203.7				
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	-98.7	1	0.3	0.0	-34.3
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	136	100.0	0.0	81.3	260	100.0	0.0	-13.5
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	112	82.3	0.0	167.8	64	24.7	0.0	-17.0
Fishery products								
Industrial products	24	17.7	0.0	-27.7	196	75.3	0.0	-12.3

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Syria

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	61	69	75	136	332	303	300	260
I Live animals; animal products	3	5	0	0	16	13	15	12
II Vegetable products	28	27	24	44	45	34	39	16
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	5	8	7	57	4	5	3	13
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	11	12	10	11	29	19	18	22
V Mineral products	1	3	14	2	4	4	5	4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	5	3	3	2	75	101	80	71
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0	1	1	16	19	17	14
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	3	2	3	2
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	38	27	34	29
XI Textiles and textile articles	5	6	6	4	4	4	3	2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1	1	6	14	5	4	3	2
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	12	19	24	17
XVI Machinery and appliances	0	0	0	0	54	31	38	32
XVII Transport equipment	0	0	0	0	4	2	1	1
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0	0	0	16	12	13	19
XIX Arms and ammunition								
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	3	2	3	3
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	0			
XXII Not classified	0	0	0	0	4	6	1	1
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	61	69	75	136	332	303	300	260
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	47	52	42	112	95	73	77	64
Fishery products	0				0	0		
Industrial products	14	17	33	24	237	230	223	196

## Syria, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	6,661		1,287		-5,374		7,947	
2014	7,693	15.5	875	-32.0	-6,818	26.9	8,568	7.8
2015	5,655	-26.5	2,124	142.7	-3,531	-48.2	7,780	-9.2
2016	4,457	-21.2	2,147	1.1	-2,310	-34.6	6,604	-15.1
2017	5,447	22.2	2,262	5.3	-3,185	37.9	7,709	16.7
2018	6,021	10.5	2,399	6.1	-3,622	13.7	8,420	9.2
2019	5,194	-13.7	3,015	25.7	-2,179	-39.8	8,209	-2.5
2020	4,042	-22.2	4,899	62.5	857	-139.3	8,940	8.9
2021	4,599	13.8	4,163	-15.0	-436	-150.9	8,762	-2.0
2022	5,227	13.6	5,462	31.2	236	-154.0	10,689	22.0
2023	4,663	-10.8	8,465	55.0	3,802	1514.5	13,128	22.8

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	4,663	100.0	World	8,465	100.0	World	13,128	100.0
1 China	615	13.2	1 Lebanon	896	10.6	1 Egypt	1,099	8.4
2 EU27	341	7.3	2 Jordan	871	10.3	2 Lebanon	1,059	8.1
3 Egypt	284	6.1	3 Egypt	815	9.6	3 United Arab Emi...	972	7.4
4 United Arab Emi...	221	4.7	4 United Arab Emi...	751	8.9	4 Jordan	896	6.8
5 Lebanon	163	3.5	5 EU27	541	6.4	5 EU27	882	6.7
6 India	124	2.7	6 Iraq	473	5.6	6 China	617	4.7
7 Iran	123	2.6	7 Kuwait	236	2.8	7 Iraq	476	3.6
8 Russia	117	2.5	8 India	98	1.2	8 Kuwait	252	1.9
9 Ukraine	107	2.3	9 Tunisia	82	1.0	9 India	222	1.7
10 South Korea	102	2.2	10 Libya	49	0.6	10 Iran	160	1.2
2 EU27	341	7.3	5 EU27	541	6.4	5 EU27	882	6.7

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
125 Syria	136	0.0	139 Syria	260	0.0	140 Syria	396	0.0

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
<b>HS Sections</b>								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
<b>SITC Sections</b>								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing