



European Union, Trade in goods with Taiwan

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with Taiwan

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	47,304	30,474	77,778	-16,830
Rank as EU partner		2023	12	20	13	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	1.9	1.2	1.5	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-3.9	-13.0		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	14.6	6.6		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	203	0.4	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,400	4.6
Fishery products	30	0.1	Fishery products	41	0.1
Industrial products	47,071	99.5	Industrial products	29,033	95.3
Total	47,304	100.0	Total	30,474	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	836	1.8	Primary products	1,968	6.5
Manufactures	46,389	98.1	Manufactures	28,296	92.9
Other products	57	0.1	Other products	15	0.1
Other	22	0.1	Other	195	0.6

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	32,333	68.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	13,976	45.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,128	10.8	XVII Transport equipment	5,121	16.8
XVII Transport equipment	3,599	7.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	4,615	15.1
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,741	3.7	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,940	6.4
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,461	3.1	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	824	2.7

Top 5 - SITC sections

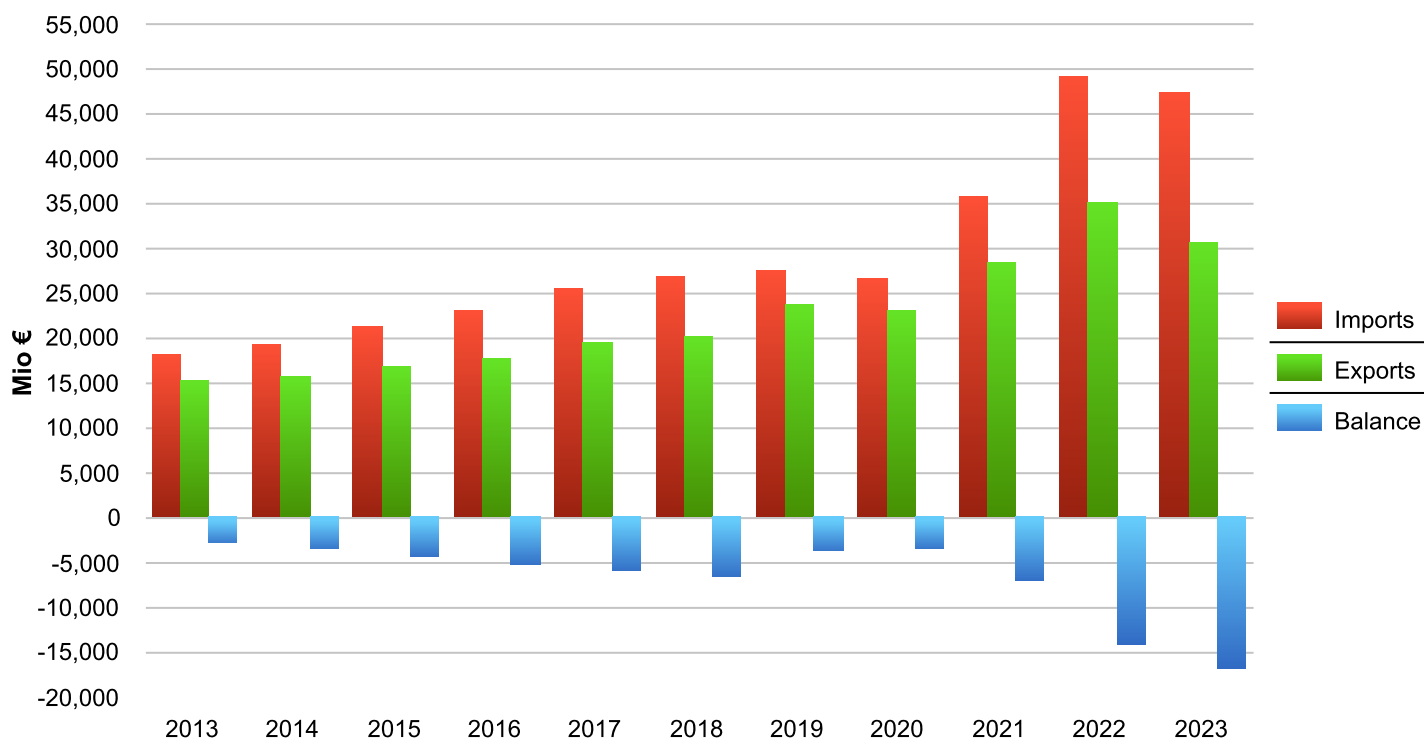
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34,947	73.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	19,213	63.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5,858	12.4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4,914	16.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,885	8.2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,967	9.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,833	3.9	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,393	4.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	330	0.7	0 Food and live animals	824	2.7

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Taiwan

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	18,103		1.1	15,143		0.9	-2,959	33,246
2014	19,294	6.6	1.2	15,651	3.4	0.9	-3,643	34,944
2015	21,205	9.9	1.3	16,842	7.6	0.9	-4,363	38,047
2016	22,968	8.3	1.4	17,629	4.7	0.9	-5,339	40,597
2017	25,397	10.6	1.4	19,358	9.8	1.0	-6,039	44,755
2018	26,847	5.7	1.4	20,095	3.8	1.0	-6,752	46,942
2019	27,406	2.1	1.4	23,573	17.3	1.1	-3,833	50,978
2020	26,464	-3.4	1.5	22,920	-2.8	1.2	-3,545	49,384
2021	35,629	34.6	1.7	28,432	24.1	1.3	-7,197	64,060
2022	49,199	38.1	1.6	35,036	23.2	1.4	-14,163	84,236
2023	47,304	-3.9	1.9	30,474	-13.0	1.2	-16,830	77,778

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Taiwan

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	47,304	100.0	1.9	-3.9	30,474	100.0	1.2	-13.0
0 Food and live animals	152	0.3	0.1	-5.4	824	2.7	0.5	-6.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	34	0.1	0.3	-17.0	405	1.3	0.9	-11.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	330	0.7	0.4	-40.3	327	1.1	0.6	-18.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	218	0.5	0.0	-18.2	151	0.5	0.1	123.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	14	0.0	0.1	242.0	71	0.2	0.7	-16.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,833	3.9	0.6	-29.4	4,914	16.1	0.9	-8.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5,858	12.4	2.4	-26.9	1,393	4.6	0.6	-13.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34,947	73.9	4.3	5.8	19,213	63.1	1.9	-15.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,885	8.2	1.2	-10.0	2,967	9.7	1.0	-6.1
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	12	0.0	0.1	-84.5	13	0.0	0.0	-61.6
Other	22	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	195	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	47,304	100.0	1.9	-3.9	30,474	100.0	1.2	-13.0
Primary products	836	1.8	0.1	-27.5	1,968	6.5	0.4	-10.2
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	407	0.9	0.2	-8.9	1,503	4.9	0.6	-8.9
- - Food	201	0.4	0.1	-2.9	1,301	4.3	0.6	-8.5
- - - of which Fish	30	0.1	0.1	-22.8	38	0.1	0.6	-48.8
- - - Other food products and live animals	171	0.4	0.1	1.6	1,263	4.1	0.6	-6.2
- - Raw materials	192	0.4	0.8	-15.1	199	0.7	0.6	-12.5
- Fuels and mining products	428	0.9	0.1	-39.3	465	1.5	0.2	-14.1
- - Ores and other minerals	122	0.3	0.3	-60.7	124	0.4	0.5	-27.7
- - Fuels	218	0.5	0.0	-18.2	151	0.5	0.1	123.2
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	218	0.5	0.1	-18.1	145	0.5	0.1	135.9
- - Non ferrous metals	88	0.2	0.2	-31.3	191	0.6	0.6	-37.1
Manufactures	46,389	98.1	2.8	-2.8	28,296	92.9	1.4	-13.2
- Iron and steel	2,409	5.1	5.3	-25.9	216	0.7	0.5	-21.8
- Chemicals	1,833	3.9	0.6	-29.4	4,914	16.1	0.9	-8.3
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	71	0.2	0.1	-12.2	2,841	9.3	1.0	-2.4
- Other semi-manufactures	3,090	6.5	2.7	-26.8	882	2.9	0.6	-7.6
- Machinery and transport equipment	34,947	73.9	4.3	5.8	19,213	63.1	1.9	-15.7
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	25,630	54.2	9.7	23.1	3,969	13.0	3.4	6.8
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	10,054	21.3	12.5	93.8	378	1.2	1.0	-13.3
- - - Telecommunications equipment	4,446	9.4	4.0	3.6	306	1.0	0.7	-4.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	11,131	23.5	15.1	-1.8	3,285	10.8	9.4	11.1
- - Transport equipment	3,624	7.7	1.8	-30.7	5,184	17.0	1.3	-4.3
- - - of which Automotive products	472	1.0	0.4	-22.8	4,212	13.8	1.6	29.3
- - Other machinery	5,692	12.0	1.6	-18.4	10,027	32.9	2.0	-26.4
- - - Power generating machinery	346	0.7	0.6	16.4	699	2.3	1.2	-28.2
- - - Non electrical machinery	2,837	6.0	2.2	-18.7	7,996	26.2	2.7	-30.3
- - - Electrical machinery	2,509	5.3	1.6	-21.4	1,332	4.4	1.0	11.6
- Textiles	270	0.6	1.0	-33.8	62	0.2	0.3	-9.9
- Clothing	64	0.1	0.1	-30.4	300	1.0	0.7	10.6
- Other manufactures	3,775	8.0	1.7	-8.9	2,664	8.7	1.1	-7.4
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1,916	4.1	3.1	12.3	1,393	4.6	1.6	-14.9
Other products	57	0.1	0.2	-63.7	15	0.1	0.0	-61.4
Other	22	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	195	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Taiwan

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	26,464	35,629	49,199	47,304	22,920	28,432	35,036	30,474
0 Food and live animals	68	138	161	152	639	754	877	824
1 Beverages and tobacco	29	33	41	34	363	432	457	405
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	315	440	552	330	303	342	401	327
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	37	10	267	218	135	134	67	151
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	8	4	4	14	52	64	85	71
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,391	1,923	2,595	1,833	4,005	4,217	5,358	4,914
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,574	5,400	8,009	5,858	1,586	1,677	1,604	1,393
7 Machinery and transport equipment	18,197	24,242	33,021	34,947	13,425	18,023	22,784	19,213
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,752	3,335	4,318	3,885	2,142	2,557	3,160	2,967
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	73	88	76	12	65	34	35	13
Other	19	15	155	22	205	199	208	195

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	26,464	35,629	49,199	47,304	22,920	28,432	35,036	30,474
Primary products	510	700	1,153	836	1,775	2,093	2,191	1,968
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	242	344	447	407	1,241	1,457	1,650	1,503
- - Food	106	176	207	201	1,056	1,251	1,422	1,301
- - - of which Fish	11	26	38	30	44	62	75	38
- - - Other food products and live animals	94	150	168	171	1,012	1,189	1,347	1,263
- - Raw materials	136	168	227	192	185	205	228	199
- Fuels and mining products	268	355	706	428	534	636	541	465
- - Ores and other minerals	178	271	311	122	116	135	171	124
- - Fuels	37	10	267	218	135	134	67	151
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	35	7	266	218	112	127	61	145
- - Non ferrous metals	53	75	128	88	283	368	303	191
Manufactures	25,815	34,766	47,733	46,389	20,871	26,104	32,600	28,296
- Iron and steel	827	1,930	3,250	2,409	208	299	277	216
- Chemicals	1,391	1,923	2,595	1,833	4,005	4,217	5,358	4,914
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	48	93	81	71	1,784	1,849	2,911	2,841
- Other semi-manufactures	2,426	3,085	4,222	3,090	1,035	944	955	882
- Machinery and transport equipment	18,197	24,242	33,021	34,947	13,425	18,023	22,784	19,213
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	11,014	14,965	20,814	25,630	2,411	2,734	3,715	3,969
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	3,148	4,225	5,188	10,054	301	486	436	378
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2,304	3,657	4,290	4,446	286	342	320	306
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	5,561	7,084	11,335	11,131	1,824	1,906	2,958	3,285
- - Transport equipment	2,914	3,712	5,228	3,624	2,776	3,159	5,414	5,184
- - - of which Automotive products	404	526	612	472	2,387	2,513	3,259	4,212
- - Other machinery	4,270	5,565	6,979	5,692	8,186	12,083	13,631	10,027
- - - Power generating machinery	198	291	298	346	623	1,252	974	699
- - - Non electrical machinery	2,015	2,607	3,491	2,837	6,664	9,812	11,464	7,996
- - - Electrical machinery	2,058	2,667	3,190	2,509	899	1,020	1,193	1,332
- Textiles	269	310	408	270	60	66	69	62
- Clothing	70	79	92	64	177	198	272	300
- Other manufactures	2,636	3,197	4,144	3,775	1,958	2,358	2,878	2,664
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	716	947	1,706	1,916	1,072	1,327	1,637	1,393
Other products	120	148	158	57	69	35	38	15
Other	19	15	155	22	205	199	208	195

European Union, Trade with Taiwan

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	34	0.1	0.1	-13.4	373	1.2	0.8	-11.9
II Vegetable products	27	0.1	0.0	-16.1	109	0.4	0.2	-1.5
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	14	0.0	0.1	200.2	70	0.2	0.7	-21.0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	151	0.3	0.2	-5.7	824	2.7	0.6	-5.2
V Mineral products	237	0.5	0.0	-17.6	171	0.6	0.1	95.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,076	2.3	0.4	-25.4	4,615	15.1	1.0	-7.4
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,461	3.1	1.9	-32.0	507	1.7	0.5	-18.8
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	42	0.1	0.3	-45.0	338	1.1	1.4	8.7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	13	0.0	0.1	-24.9	157	0.5	0.8	-13.4
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	84	0.2	0.5	-14.9	227	0.7	0.6	4.1
XI Textiles and textile articles	337	0.7	0.3	-26.8	338	1.1	0.5	6.9
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	62	0.1	0.2	-16.1	120	0.4	0.7	42.0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	181	0.4	1.0	-26.5	220	0.7	0.8	-9.9
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	142	0.3	0.3	-58.4	157	0.5	0.3	9.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,128	10.8	3.4	-26.7	820	2.7	0.6	-21.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	32,333	68.4	5.2	12.8	13,976	45.9	2.2	-19.6
XVII Transport equipment	3,599	7.6	1.9	-31.5	5,121	16.8	1.3	-3.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,741	3.7	1.8	1.7	1,940	6.4	1.5	-9.0
XIX Arms and ammunition	46	0.1	1.2	-44.5	2	0.0	0.0	-76.8
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	560	1.2	1.0	-33.1	166	0.5	0.4	-16.9
XXI Works of art and antiques	15	0.0	0.2	1309.4	15	0.0	0.4	-22.3
XXII Not classified	23	0.0	0.3	-89.5	207	0.7	0.9	-14.2
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	47,304	100.0	1.9	-3.9	30,474	100.0	1.2	-13.0
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	203	0.4	0.0	1.1	1,400	4.6	0.1	-5.4
Fishery products	30	0.1	0.0	-23.2	41	0.1	0.0	-50.1
Industrial products	47,071	99.5	1.9	-3.9	29,033	95.3	1.1	-13.3

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Taiwan

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	26,464	35,629	49,199	47,304	22,920	28,432	35,036	30,474
I Live animals; animal products	12	29	40	34	280	371	424	373
II Vegetable products	30	36	32	27	100	103	110	109
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	9	4	5	14	54	67	88	70
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	82	140	160	151	693	784	869	824
V Mineral products	42	13	288	237	156	158	88	171
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	902	1,058	1,443	1,076	3,745	3,875	4,984	4,615
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,102	1,672	2,147	1,461	479	586	625	507
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	42	58	75	42	195	226	311	338
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	14	13	18	13	125	169	182	157
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	58	68	98	84	215	218	219	227
XI Textiles and textile articles	338	373	460	337	226	251	316	338
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	46	59	74	62	51	60	85	120
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	127	168	246	181	181	197	244	220
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	182	282	342	142	135	176	143	157
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,964	4,646	6,998	5,128	1,022	1,067	1,038	820
XVI Machinery and appliances	15,785	20,983	28,671	32,333	10,655	14,906	17,385	13,976
XVII Transport equipment	2,934	3,742	5,250	3,599	2,746	3,101	5,324	5,121
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,036	1,311	1,712	1,741	1,417	1,695	2,133	1,940
XIX Arms and ammunition	47	59	82	46	8	1	10	2
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	622	816	837	560	153	174	200	166
XXI Works of art and antiques	2	1	1	15	15	16	19	15
XXII Not classified	89	99	221	23	269	232	242	207
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	26,464	35,629	49,199	47,304	22,920	28,432	35,036	30,474
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	123	191	201	203	1,125	1,309	1,479	1,400
Fishery products	12	26	39	30	53	72	83	41
Industrial products	26,329	35,412	48,960	47,071	21,741	27,050	33,474	29,033



Taiwan, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth

Total Goods: Top trading partners null

Source IMF

Partner	Imports		Partner	Exports		Partner	Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% World		Value Mio €	% World		Value Mio €	% World

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
12 Taiwan	47,304	1.9	20 Taiwan	30,474	1.2	13 Taiwan	77,778	1.5

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	HS Sections				HS Sections			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	SITC Sections				SITC Sections			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing