



# European Union, Trade in goods with Thailand

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Thailand

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	25,193	14,995	40,188	-10,198
Rank as EU partner		2023	20	27	28	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	1.0	0.6	0.8	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-7.8	1.5		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	6.4	2.6		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,910	7.6	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,457	9.7
Fishery products	189	0.8	Fishery products	45	0.3
Industrial products	23,093	91.7	Industrial products	13,494	90.0
Total	25,193	100.0	Total	14,995	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	2,813	11.2	Primary products	2,341	15.6
Manufactures	22,265	88.4	Manufactures	12,382	82.6
Other products	34	0.1	Other products	138	0.9
Other	81	0.3	Other	134	0.9

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	13,966	55.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	4,835	32.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,961	7.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,598	17.3
XVII Transport equipment	1,811	7.2	XVII Transport equipment	1,411	9.4
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,455	5.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	951	6.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,351	5.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	928	6.2

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

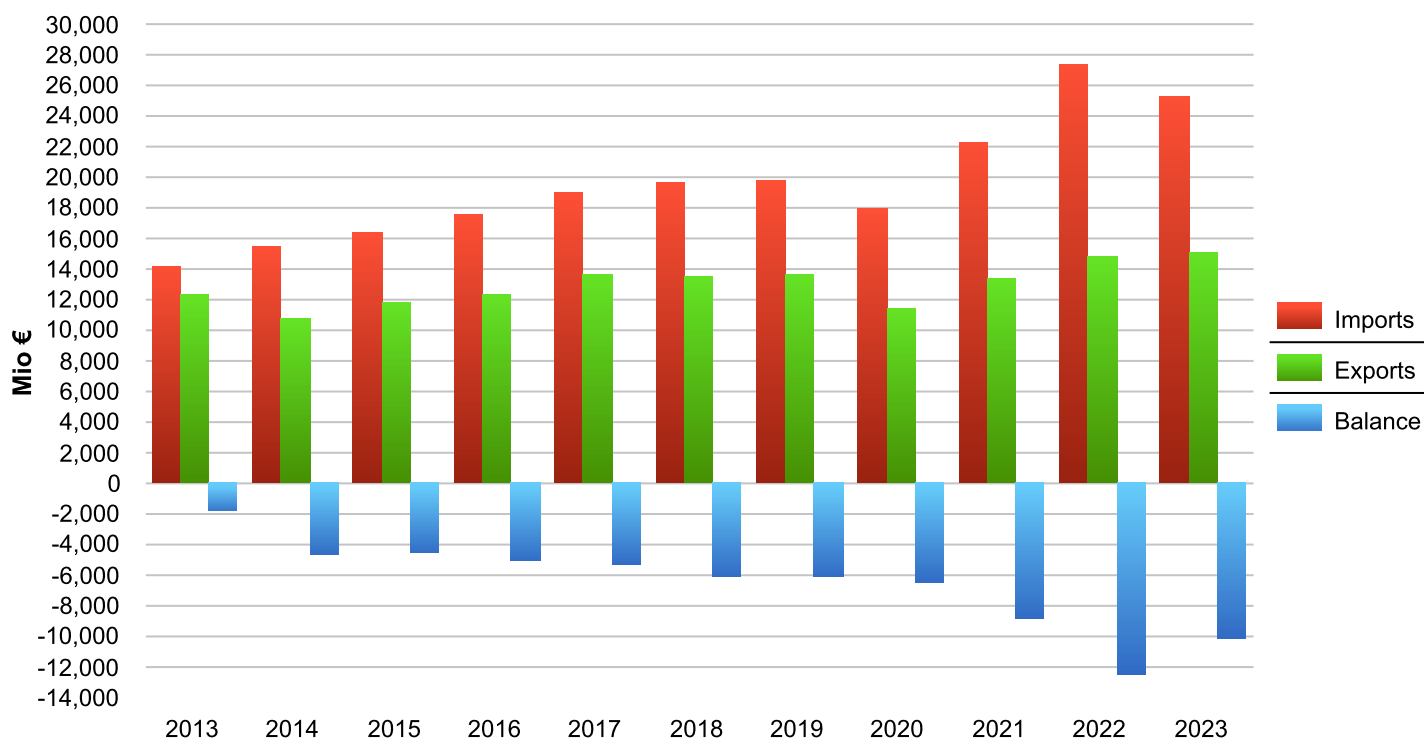
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15,467	61.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,310	42.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,895	15.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,951	19.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,282	9.1	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,778	11.9
0 Food and live animals	1,833	7.3	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,627	10.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	798	3.2	0 Food and live animals	1,001	6.7

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Thailand

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	14,117		0.9	12,271		0.7	-1,846	26,387
2014	15,387	9.0	0.9	10,661	-13.1	0.6	-4,726	26,048
2015	16,342	6.2	1.0	11,714	9.9	0.6	-4,628	28,056
2016	17,442	6.7	1.1	12,284	4.9	0.7	-5,159	29,726
2017	18,923	8.5	1.1	13,598	10.7	0.7	-5,324	32,521
2018	19,636	3.8	1.0	13,500	-0.7	0.7	-6,135	33,136
2019	19,685	0.3	1.0	13,552	0.4	0.6	-6,134	33,237
2020	17,939	-8.9	1.0	11,422	-15.7	0.6	-6,517	29,361
2021	22,210	23.8	1.0	13,315	16.6	0.6	-8,895	35,525
2022	27,316	23.0	0.9	14,772	10.9	0.6	-12,544	42,087
2023	25,193	-7.8	1.0	14,995	1.5	0.6	-10,198	40,188

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Thailand

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	25,193	100.0	1.0	-7.8	14,995	100.0	0.6	1.5
0 Food and live animals	1,833	7.3	1.4	-21.3	1,001	6.7	0.6	14.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	64	0.3	0.6	-0.2	123	0.8	0.3	-2.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	671	2.7	0.8	-41.6	873	5.8	1.5	47.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12	0.1	0.0	-40.9	41	0.3	0.0	-12.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	56	0.2	0.4	139.0	37	0.2	0.4	7.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	798	3.2	0.3	-24.5	2,951	19.7	0.6	-16.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,282	9.1	1.0	-19.1	1,627	10.9	0.6	-8.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15,467	61.4	1.9	0.3	6,310	42.1	0.6	8.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,895	15.5	1.2	-8.0	1,778	11.9	0.6	11.4
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	33	0.1	0.2	-44.7	121	0.8	0.3	-21.0
Other	81	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	134	0.9	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	25,193	100.0	1.0	-7.8	14,995	100.0	0.6	1.5
Primary products	2,813	11.2	0.3	-26.5	2,341	15.6	0.5	13.0
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	2,574	10.2	1.3	-26.5	1,654	11.0	0.7	18.1
- - Food	1,966	7.8	1.2	-19.2	1,163	7.8	0.5	12.2
- - - of which Fish	181	0.7	0.6	-27.1	38	0.3	0.6	-31.8
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,785	7.1	1.3	-18.3	1,125	7.5	0.5	14.7
- - Raw materials	605	2.4	2.4	-43.5	490	3.3	1.5	34.8
- Fuels and mining products	239	1.0	0.0	-25.9	687	4.6	0.3	2.3
- - Ores and other minerals	51	0.2	0.1	-19.0	380	2.5	1.6	68.4
- - Fuels	12	0.1	0.0	-40.9	41	0.3	0.0	-12.7
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	12	0.1	0.0	-36.2	32	0.2	0.0	-11.3
- - Non ferrous metals	176	0.7	0.3	-26.5	267	1.8	0.8	-33.2
Manufactures	22,265	88.4	1.4	-4.4	12,382	82.6	0.6	0.4
- Iron and steel	119	0.5	0.3	-47.3	157	1.0	0.4	-11.3
- Chemicals	798	3.2	0.3	-24.5	2,951	19.7	0.6	-16.3
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	59	0.2	0.1	-9.6	1,218	8.1	0.4	-19.6
- Other semi-manufactures	1,819	7.2	1.6	-14.9	1,001	6.7	0.7	-4.4
- Machinery and transport equipment	15,467	61.4	1.9	0.3	6,310	42.1	0.6	8.0
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	8,499	33.7	3.2	-0.3	1,295	8.6	1.1	5.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	3,410	13.5	4.3	0.1	76	0.5	0.2	-9.6
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2,243	8.9	2.0	5.1	291	1.9	0.6	-13.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	2,846	11.3	3.9	-4.6	927	6.2	2.7	15.2
- - Transport equipment	1,953	7.8	1.0	2.5	1,581	10.5	0.4	22.3
- - - of which Automotive products	1,079	4.3	0.9	32.7	968	6.5	0.4	40.1
- - Other machinery	5,014	19.9	1.4	0.5	3,430	22.9	0.7	3.6
- - - Power generating machinery	277	1.1	0.5	-0.8	498	3.3	0.8	23.6
- - - Non electrical machinery	2,470	9.8	1.9	-1.9	2,053	13.7	0.7	0.9
- - - Electrical machinery	2,267	9.0	1.4	3.4	880	5.9	0.6	0.8
- Textiles	167	0.7	0.6	-23.7	167	1.1	0.7	5.3
- Clothing	577	2.3	0.7	-33.9	148	1.0	0.4	9.8
- Other manufactures	3,315	13.2	1.5	-1.3	1,612	10.8	0.7	11.7
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	785	3.1	1.3	18.2	661	4.4	0.8	15.2
Other products	34	0.1	0.1	-45.3	138	0.9	0.3	-19.3
Other	81	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	134	0.9	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Thailand

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	17,939	22,210	27,316	25,193	11,422	13,315	14,772	14,995
0 Food and live animals	1,543	1,676	2,329	1,833	749	802	875	1,001
1 Beverages and tobacco	32	38	64	64	61	61	127	123
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	567	878	1,149	671	437	666	591	873
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5	5	21	12	45	108	47	41
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	8	7	23	56	22	25	34	37
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	634	790	1,058	798	2,412	2,950	3,525	2,951
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,578	1,906	2,822	2,282	1,384	1,699	1,782	1,627
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10,443	13,190	15,420	15,467	4,931	5,383	5,842	6,310
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,008	3,590	4,234	3,895	1,095	1,192	1,597	1,778
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	67	63	60	33	106	124	153	121
Other	54	66	135	81	180	307	199	134

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	17,939	22,210	27,316	25,193	11,422	13,315	14,772	14,995
Primary products	2,282	2,760	3,826	2,813	1,595	2,101	2,073	2,341
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	2,113	2,558	3,503	2,574	1,138	1,378	1,401	1,654
- - Food	1,589	1,729	2,432	1,966	836	889	1,037	1,163
- - - of which Fish	198	192	248	181	31	26	56	38
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,391	1,537	2,184	1,785	805	863	981	1,125
- - Raw materials	524	829	1,070	605	298	485	364	490
- Fuels and mining products	169	202	323	239	457	723	672	687
- - Ores and other minerals	37	41	63	51	131	175	226	380
- - Fuels	5	5	21	12	45	108	47	41
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	5	5	19	12	40	33	36	32
- - Non ferrous metals	127	156	239	176	281	440	400	267
Manufactures	15,536	19,321	23,292	22,265	9,527	10,771	12,328	12,382
- Iron and steel	95	106	227	119	187	182	177	157
- Chemicals	634	790	1,058	798	2,412	2,950	3,525	2,951
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	55	47	66	59	928	1,192	1,516	1,218
- Other semi-manufactures	1,191	1,473	2,137	1,819	819	946	1,047	1,001
- Machinery and transport equipment	10,443	13,190	15,420	15,467	4,931	5,383	5,842	6,310
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	5,704	7,048	8,525	8,499	817	905	1,228	1,295
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2,847	3,547	3,409	3,410	74	63	84	76
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1,683	1,607	2,135	2,243	267	272	338	291
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1,174	1,893	2,982	2,846	476	571	805	927
- - Transport equipment	1,462	2,099	1,906	1,953	896	1,333	1,293	1,581
- - - of which Automotive products	707	960	813	1,079	515	701	691	968
- - Other machinery	3,277	4,043	4,989	5,014	3,167	3,118	3,310	3,430
- - - Power generating machinery	196	268	279	277	405	463	403	498
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,772	2,114	2,516	2,470	2,054	1,881	2,034	2,053
- - - Electrical machinery	1,309	1,661	2,193	2,267	708	774	873	880
- Textiles	165	172	218	167	97	130	158	167
- Clothing	716	964	873	577	71	75	135	148
- Other manufactures	2,292	2,625	3,358	3,315	1,008	1,105	1,443	1,612
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	348	458	665	785	492	521	574	661
Other products	67	64	62	34	121	137	172	138
Other	54	66	135	81	180	307	199	134

## European Union, Trade with Thailand

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	266	1.1	0.8	-3.0	264	1.8	0.6	-22.9
II Vegetable products	394	1.6	0.6	-15.8	267	1.8	0.6	107.4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	57	0.2	0.4	135.1	35	0.2	0.3	10.8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,351	5.4	2.2	-24.6	645	4.3	0.5	6.6
V Mineral products	29	0.1	0.0	-41.3	67	0.4	0.0	-1.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	431	1.7	0.1	-26.0	2,598	17.3	0.5	-16.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,961	7.8	2.5	-31.1	712	4.8	0.8	-4.5
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	93	0.4	0.7	-27.3	468	3.1	1.9	35.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	55	0.2	0.5	51.6	41	0.3	0.2	10.8
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	69	0.3	0.4	-6.7	323	2.2	0.9	-1.3
XI Textiles and textile articles	570	2.3	0.5	-29.2	306	2.0	0.5	4.4
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	147	0.6	0.6	-12.9	70	0.5	0.4	45.9
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	221	0.9	1.3	-22.3	168	1.1	0.6	13.1
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,301	5.2	2.8	-10.2	593	4.0	1.1	-3.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	643	2.6	0.4	-26.3	951	6.3	0.7	7.4
XVI Machinery and appliances	13,966	55.4	2.2	0.2	4,835	32.2	0.8	4.6
XVII Transport equipment	1,811	7.2	0.9	7.4	1,411	9.4	0.4	24.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,455	5.8	1.5	11.1	928	6.2	0.7	8.2
XIX Arms and ammunition	1	0.0	0.0	-62.1	17	0.1	0.3	-6.1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	288	1.1	0.5	-19.3	138	0.9	0.3	5.0
XXI Works of art and antiques	2	0.0	0.0	24.3	5	0.0	0.1	9.0
XXII Not classified	82	0.3	1.0	-49.2	153	1.0	0.7	-40.1
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	25,193	100.0	1.0	-7.8	14,995	100.0	0.6	1.5
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,910	7.6	0.1	-18.6	1,457	9.7	0.1	18.0
Fishery products	189	0.8	0.0	-26.2	45	0.3	0.0	-29.7
Industrial products	23,093	91.7	0.9	-6.6	13,494	90.0	0.5	0.2

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Thailand

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	17,939	22,210	27,316	25,193	11,422	13,315	14,772	14,995
I Live animals; animal products	220	203	275	266	229	285	342	264
II Vegetable products	381	373	468	394	176	161	129	267
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	8	7	24	57	20	27	32	35
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,076	1,251	1,791	1,351	471	499	605	645
V Mineral products	12	14	50	29	64	129	68	67
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	329	412	582	431	2,079	2,577	3,125	2,598
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,654	2,421	2,847	1,961	617	699	746	712
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	74	82	128	93	222	373	346	468
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	19	24	37	55	22	26	37	41
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	51	41	74	69	218	285	327	323
XI Textiles and textile articles	595	617	804	570	170	209	293	306
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	113	132	169	147	22	28	48	70
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	161	224	285	221	139	152	148	168
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,056	1,078	1,449	1,301	377	496	613	593
XV Base metals and articles thereof	464	558	872	643	688	857	885	951
XVI Machinery and appliances	9,268	11,431	13,944	13,966	4,115	4,180	4,623	4,835
XVII Transport equipment	1,290	1,899	1,687	1,811	751	1,143	1,137	1,411
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	844	1,042	1,310	1,455	702	710	858	928
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	1	2	1	16	13	19	17
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	237	290	356	288	87	99	131	138
XXI Works of art and antiques	2	3	2	2	3	3	5	5
XXII Not classified	85	106	161	82	235	364	256	153
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	17,939	22,210	27,316	25,193	11,422	13,315	14,772	14,995
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,512	1,671	2,346	1,910	1,019	1,223	1,235	1,457
Fishery products	204	199	257	189	36	31	64	45
Industrial products	16,223	20,340	24,713	23,093	10,368	12,061	13,474	13,494

## Thailand, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	187,920		168,991		-18,929		356,911	
2014	171,543	-8.7	169,134	0.1	-2,409	-87.3	340,677	-4.6
2015	181,875	6.0	189,892	12.3	8,017	-432.8	371,767	9.1
2016	176,261	-3.1	193,118	1.7	16,857	110.3	369,378	-0.6
2017	198,024	12.4	208,839	8.1	10,815	-35.8	406,862	10.2
2018	211,154	6.6	212,199	1.6	1,045	-90.3	423,353	4.1
2019	213,420	1.1	219,178	3.3	5,758	451.1	432,598	2.2
2020	181,310	-15.1	200,715	-8.4	19,405	237.0	382,024	-11.7
2021	225,512	24.4	225,156	12.2	-356	-101.8	450,668	18.0
2022	286,241	26.9	269,575	19.7	-16,665	4575.6	555,816	23.3
2023	268,634	-6.2	260,175	-3.5	-8,459	-49.2	528,809	-4.9

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	268,634	100.0	World	260,175	100.0	World	528,809	100.0
1 China	65,710	24.5	1 USA	44,734	17.2	1 China	96,977	18.3
2 Japan	28,900	10.8	2 China	31,267	12.0	2 USA	62,807	11.9
3 EU27	18,096	6.7	3 Japan	22,588	8.7	3 Japan	51,488	9.7
4 USA	18,073	6.7	4 EU27	19,680	7.6	4 EU27	37,777	7.1
5 Taiwan	15,417	5.7	5 Australia	11,084	4.3	5 Malaysia	23,166	4.4
6 United Arab Emi...	15,106	5.6	6 Malaysia	10,876	4.2	6 Taiwan	19,810	3.7
7 Malaysia	12,290	4.6	7 Vietnam	10,250	3.9	7 United Arab Emi...	18,063	3.4
8 South Korea	8,039	3.0	8 Hong Kong	10,128	3.9	8 Australia	17,447	3.3
9 Indonesia	7,740	2.9	9 Singapore	9,386	3.6	9 Vietnam	17,445	3.3
10 Singapore	7,584	2.8	10 India	9,260	3.6	10 Singapore	16,969	3.2
3 EU27	18,096	6.7	4 EU27	19,680	7.6	4 EU27	37,777	7.1

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
20 Thailand	25,193	1.0	27 Thailand	14,995	0.6	28 Thailand	40,188	0.8

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	<b>HS Sections</b>				<b>HS Sections</b>			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	<b>SITC Sections</b>				<b>SITC Sections</b>			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing