



European Union, Trade in goods with Türkiye

EU

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	95,668	111,339	207,007	15,671
Rank as EU partner		2023	6	5	5	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	3.8	4.4	4.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-3.2	11.9		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	8.2	13.0		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	6,621	6.9	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,850	4.4
Fishery products	737	0.8	Fishery products	49	0.0
Industrial products	88,310	92.3	Industrial products	106,439	95.6
Total	95,668	100.0	Total	111,339	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	16,315	17.1	Primary products	14,555	13.1
Manufactures	78,549	82.1	Manufactures	95,355	85.6
Other products	232	0.2	Other products	798	0.7
Other	571	0.6	Other	632	0.6

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVII Transport equipment	21,183	22.1	XVI Machinery and appliances	29,709	26.7
XVI Machinery and appliances	16,676	17.4	XVII Transport equipment	27,022	24.3
XI Textiles and textile articles	14,911	15.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	11,956	10.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	12,614	13.2	XV Base metals and articles thereof	11,939	10.7
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	6,277	6.6	VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	7,398	6.6

Top 5 - SITC sections

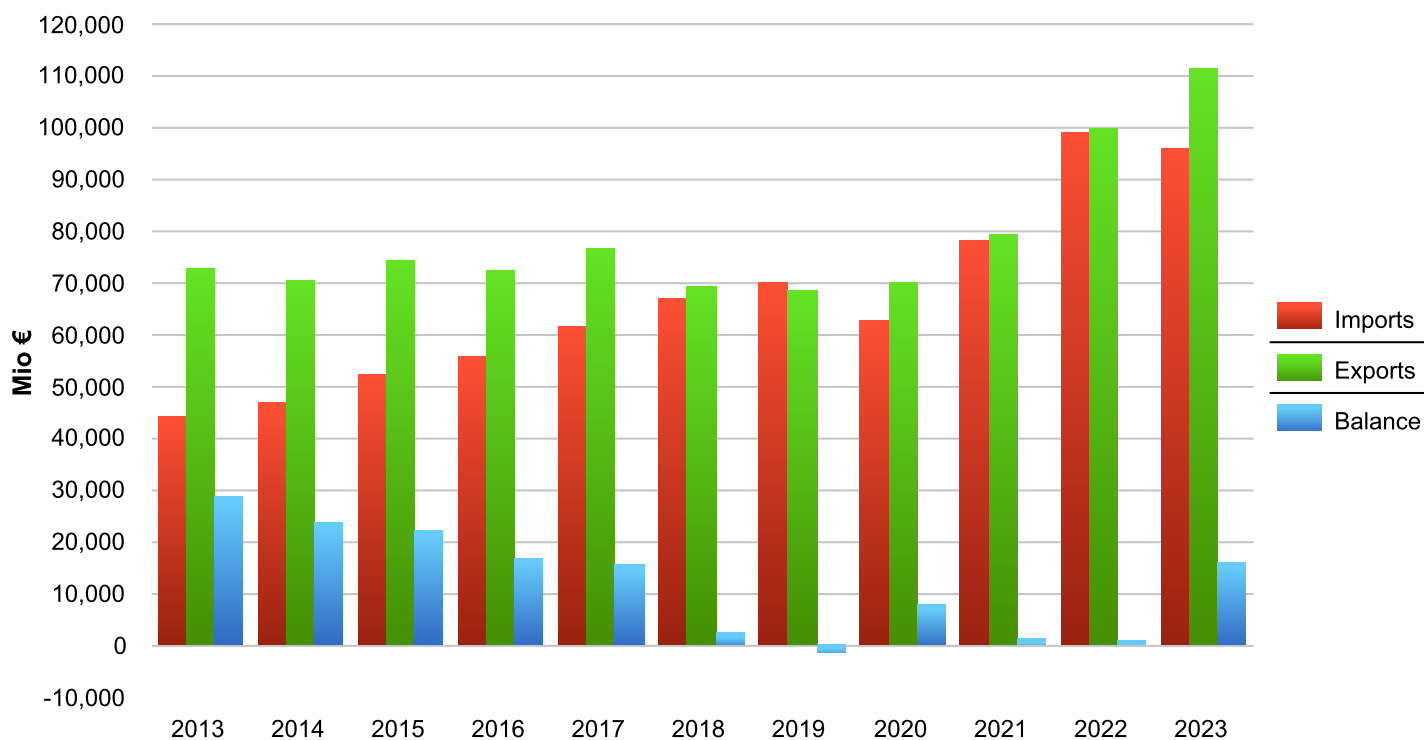
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37,476	39.2	7 Machinery and transport equipment	56,592	50.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21,955	23.0	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	16,637	14.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16,677	17.4	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14,406	12.9
0 Food and live animals	6,304	6.6	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9,619	8.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	5,899	6.2	2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5,898	5.3

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Türkiye

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	44,114		2.7	72,632		4.1	28,518	116,745
2014	46,833	6.2	2.9	70,246	-3.3	3.9	23,413	117,080
2015	52,105	11.3	3.2	74,149	5.6	4.0	22,044	126,254
2016	55,759	7.0	3.5	72,445	-2.3	3.9	16,687	128,204
2017	61,398	10.1	3.5	76,657	5.8	3.8	15,259	138,055
2018	66,888	8.9	3.5	69,188	-9.7	3.4	2,300	136,076
2019	69,812	4.4	3.6	68,260	-1.3	3.2	-1,552	138,072
2020	62,465	-10.5	3.6	70,130	2.7	3.6	7,665	132,595
2021	78,001	24.9	3.7	79,128	12.8	3.6	1,127	157,130
2022	98,844	26.7	3.3	99,541	25.8	3.9	697	198,385
2023	95,668	-3.2	3.8	111,339	11.9	4.4	15,671	207,007

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Türkiye

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	95,668	100.0	3.8	-3.2	111,339	100.0	4.4	11.9
0 Food and live animals	6,304	6.6	4.8	18.1	3,113	2.8	2.0	29.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	275	0.3	2.4	-3.5	804	0.7	1.8	15.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,335	2.4	2.8	-24.3	5,898	5.3	10.2	-18.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3,933	4.1	0.7	4.7	2,829	2.5	2.0	-32.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	185	0.2	1.3	115.8	44	0.0	0.5	-38.3
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	5,899	6.2	1.8	-15.3	16,637	14.9	3.2	-6.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21,955	23.0	9.1	-20.7	14,406	12.9	5.6	-3.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37,476	39.2	4.6	14.4	56,592	50.8	5.5	33.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16,677	17.4	5.2	-8.8	9,619	8.6	3.2	26.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	58	0.1	0.3	-76.5	764	0.7	1.9	-54.3
Other	571	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	632	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	95,668	100.0	3.8	-3.2	111,339	100.0	4.4	11.9
Primary products	16,315	17.1	1.9	-4.2	14,555	13.1	3.2	-13.3
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	7,579	7.9	3.8	13.4	5,571	5.0	2.3	6.1
- - Food	6,903	7.2	4.0	18.4	4,131	3.7	1.9	25.5
- - - of which Fish	714	0.8	2.5	6.1	41	0.0	0.6	70.7
- - - Other food products and live animals	6,189	6.5	4.3	20.0	4,090	3.7	2.0	25.2
- - Raw materials	608	0.6	2.4	-18.7	1,438	1.3	4.4	-26.6
- Fuels and mining products	8,736	9.1	1.4	-15.6	8,984	8.1	4.5	-22.1
- - Ores and other minerals	1,519	1.6	3.5	-28.1	4,289	3.9	18.2	-16.3
- - Fuels	3,933	4.1	0.7	4.7	2,829	2.5	2.0	-32.5
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	3,306	3.5	0.9	16.0	2,649	2.4	2.1	-33.4
- - Non ferrous metals	3,283	3.4	6.4	-26.8	1,866	1.7	5.4	-15.9
Manufactures	78,549	82.1	4.8	-3.1	95,355	85.6	4.6	18.6
- Iron and steel	3,315	3.5	7.3	-48.2	3,535	3.2	8.6	-12.0
- Chemicals	5,899	6.2	1.8	-15.3	16,637	14.9	3.2	-6.6
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	466	0.5	0.4	48.4	3,054	2.7	1.1	0.7
- Other semi-manufactures	10,750	11.2	9.4	-3.1	7,267	6.5	4.7	3.1
- Machinery and transport equipment	37,476	39.2	4.6	14.4	56,592	50.8	5.5	33.6
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	641	0.7	0.2	-4.3	3,666	3.3	3.1	13.6
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	46	0.1	0.1	47.3	1,549	1.4	4.1	5.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	562	0.6	0.5	-6.5	1,575	1.4	3.5	26.2
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	33	0.0	0.0	-11.7	542	0.5	1.6	7.2
- - Transport equipment	22,692	23.7	11.3	20.7	29,119	26.2	7.2	48.9
- - - of which Automotive products	19,285	20.2	15.8	23.1	21,009	18.9	7.8	73.1
- - Other machinery	14,133	14.8	4.1	6.3	23,659	21.3	4.8	21.6
- - - Power generating machinery	1,398	1.5	2.4	10.3	2,481	2.2	4.1	17.2
- - - Non electrical machinery	5,970	6.2	4.6	5.1	14,660	13.2	4.9	23.5
- - - Electrical machinery	6,765	7.1	4.2	6.6	6,518	5.9	4.8	19.2
- Textiles	4,596	4.8	16.1	-19.2	1,561	1.4	6.8	-3.7
- Clothing	10,108	10.6	11.5	-12.6	1,710	1.5	4.2	29.2
- Other manufactures	6,377	6.7	2.8	-2.9	7,873	7.1	3.2	26.3
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	617	0.7	1.0	13.1	2,391	2.2	2.8	17.3
Other products	232	0.2	0.9	-37.2	798	0.7	1.8	-53.0
Other	571	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	632	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Türkiye

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	62,465	78,001	98,844	95,668	70,130	79,128	99,541	111,339
0 Food and live animals	4,537	4,828	5,339	6,304	1,953	1,919	2,401	3,113
1 Beverages and tobacco	228	260	285	275	399	514	695	804
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,688	2,436	3,084	2,335	4,529	7,169	7,206	5,898
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,243	2,003	3,757	3,933	1,535	2,392	4,190	2,829
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	38	36	86	185	46	75	72	44
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,423	4,915	6,965	5,899	12,914	16,192	17,804	16,637
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14,226	21,155	27,672	21,955	10,101	12,118	14,914	14,406
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24,083	27,360	32,759	37,476	31,065	31,837	42,353	56,592
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12,613	14,544	18,290	16,677	5,031	5,494	7,583	9,619
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	226	256	245	58	2,111	1,034	1,671	764
Other	158	209	362	571	446	384	653	632

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	62,465	78,001	98,844	95,668	70,130	79,128	99,541	111,339
Primary products	9,231	12,565	17,038	16,315	10,153	14,181	16,781	14,555
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	5,268	5,789	6,683	7,579	3,767	4,461	5,250	5,571
- - Food	4,887	5,253	5,829	6,903	2,499	2,726	3,291	4,131
- - - of which Fish	501	558	673	714	18	21	24	41
- - - Other food products and live animals	4,386	4,694	5,156	6,189	2,481	2,705	3,267	4,090
- - Raw materials	380	537	748	608	1,253	1,705	1,959	1,438
- Fuels and mining products	3,963	6,776	10,355	8,736	6,386	9,720	11,531	8,984
- - Ores and other minerals	1,223	1,771	2,112	1,519	3,160	5,216	5,123	4,289
- - Fuels	1,243	2,003	3,757	3,933	1,535	2,392	4,190	2,829
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,088	1,763	2,850	3,306	1,444	2,232	3,975	2,649
- - Non ferrous metals	1,497	3,002	4,487	3,283	1,691	2,112	2,218	1,866
Manufactures	52,808	64,914	81,075	78,549	57,399	63,507	80,411	95,355
- Iron and steel	2,732	5,116	6,399	3,315	2,477	3,292	4,017	3,535
- Chemicals	3,423	4,915	6,965	5,899	12,914	16,192	17,804	16,637
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	234	240	314	466	2,803	3,946	3,033	3,054
- Other semi-manufactures	5,987	7,911	11,097	10,750	4,872	5,498	7,050	7,267
- Machinery and transport equipment	24,083	27,360	32,759	37,476	31,065	31,837	42,353	56,592
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	639	765	669	641	2,390	2,389	3,226	3,666
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	34	32	31	46	1,024	1,005	1,472	1,549
- - - Telecommunications equipment	580	713	601	562	1,051	1,002	1,249	1,575
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	26	20	37	33	315	381	506	542
- - Transport equipment	15,166	16,187	18,795	22,692	14,956	13,833	19,561	29,119
- - - of which Automotive products	12,832	13,367	15,664	19,285	10,067	9,511	12,136	21,009
- - Other machinery	8,278	10,407	13,294	14,133	13,569	15,462	19,457	23,659
- - - Power generating machinery	616	748	1,268	1,398	1,561	1,646	2,118	2,481
- - - Non electrical machinery	3,474	4,408	5,680	5,970	8,158	9,603	11,871	14,660
- - - Electrical machinery	4,188	5,251	6,347	6,765	3,851	4,214	5,468	6,518
- Textiles	3,992	5,096	5,687	4,596	1,059	1,212	1,621	1,561
- Clothing	8,182	9,376	11,565	10,108	568	718	1,324	1,710
- Other manufactures	4,389	5,110	6,568	6,377	4,352	4,722	6,233	7,873
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	440	468	545	617	1,814	1,875	2,038	2,391
Other products	268	313	369	232	2,133	1,056	1,696	798
Other	158	209	362	571	446	384	653	632

European Union, Trade with Türkiye

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	745	0.8	2.1	3.5	771	0.7	1.7	244.2
II Vegetable products	3,498	3.7	4.9	24.6	973	0.9	2.2	9.4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	191	0.2	1.3	99.1	68	0.1	0.7	-40.0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	2,636	2.8	4.3	10.6	2,680	2.4	2.1	13.4
V Mineral products	5,399	5.6	0.9	-8.1	3,201	2.9	2.1	-32.2
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,153	3.3	1.1	-11.1	11,956	10.7	2.5	-2.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	6,277	6.6	8.0	-9.8	7,398	6.6	7.9	-8.8
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	360	0.4	2.6	-9.8	586	0.5	2.4	9.3
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	408	0.4	3.6	-0.2	302	0.3	1.5	18.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	857	0.9	4.7	-19.6	2,239	2.0	6.2	-17.1
XI Textiles and textile articles	14,911	15.6	13.0	-15.1	3,697	3.3	5.7	3.4
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	442	0.5	1.7	-15.3	698	0.6	4.0	30.7
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1,710	1.8	9.7	-16.0	1,044	0.9	3.8	9.4
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	921	1.0	2.0	-11.4	1,598	1.4	3.0	5.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	12,614	13.2	8.4	-24.8	11,939	10.7	8.6	-9.3
XVI Machinery and appliances	16,676	17.4	2.7	5.6	29,709	26.7	4.7	18.9
XVII Transport equipment	21,183	22.1	10.9	22.2	27,022	24.3	6.9	54.9
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	689	0.7	0.7	13.6	3,384	3.0	2.6	18.5
XIX Arms and ammunition	174	0.2	4.7	41.5	34	0.0	0.5	41.5
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,240	2.3	4.1	0.4	1,062	1.0	2.5	18.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	5	0.0	0.1	25.9	17	0.0	0.4	72.7
XXII Not classified	578	0.6	7.2	3.2	960	0.9	4.4	-34.2
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	95,668	100.0	3.8	-3.2	111,339	100.0	4.4	11.9
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	6,621	6.9	0.3	17.8	4,850	4.4	0.2	16.7
Fishery products	737	0.8	0.0	8.4	49	0.0	0.0	19.9
Industrial products	88,310	92.3	3.5	-4.6	106,439	95.6	4.2	11.6

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Türkiye

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	62,465	78,001	98,844	95,668	70,130	79,128	99,541	111,339
I Live animals; animal products	515	579	719	745	213	191	224	771
II Vegetable products	2,528	2,714	2,808	3,498	946	931	889	973
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	43	42	96	191	62	100	114	68
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,922	2,072	2,382	2,636	1,531	1,761	2,364	2,680
V Mineral products	2,342	3,618	5,873	5,399	1,851	2,769	4,720	3,201
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,926	2,410	3,546	3,153	8,760	11,204	12,220	11,956
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,784	5,380	6,960	6,277	5,920	7,015	8,108	7,398
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	241	298	400	360	233	297	536	586
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	117	209	409	408	162	185	255	302
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	472	659	1,067	857	1,791	2,077	2,700	2,239
XI Textiles and textile articles	12,221	14,592	17,560	14,911	2,077	2,647	3,576	3,697
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	292	350	522	442	257	288	534	698
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1,245	1,565	2,037	1,710	663	705	955	1,044
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	917	833	1,039	921	1,799	758	1,509	1,598
XV Base metals and articles thereof	7,299	12,271	16,769	12,614	8,485	12,067	13,164	11,939
XVI Machinery and appliances	10,568	12,960	15,795	16,676	17,763	19,726	24,980	29,709
XVII Transport equipment	13,817	14,743	17,337	21,183	13,412	12,150	17,448	27,022
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	477	521	607	689	2,283	2,421	2,856	3,384
XIX Arms and ammunition	42	58	123	174	109	54	24	34
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,338	1,694	2,231	2,240	569	618	894	1,062
XXI Works of art and antiques	3	3	4	5	4	9	10	17
XXII Not classified	357	432	561	578	1,239	1,154	1,460	960
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	62,465	78,001	98,844	95,668	70,130	79,128	99,541	111,339
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,652	5,033	5,622	6,621	3,061	3,569	4,157	4,850
Fishery products	512	562	680	737	26	36	41	49
Industrial products	57,301	72,406	92,542	88,310	67,043	75,524	95,343	106,439

Türkiye, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	196,388		121,588		-74,800		317,976	
2014	189,042	-3.7	125,333	3.1	-63,709	-14.8	314,375	-1.1
2015	192,536	1.9	136,081	8.6	-56,455	-11.4	328,618	4.5
2016	182,663	-5.1	134,833	-0.9	-47,829	-15.3	317,496	-3.4
2017	211,308	15.7	145,609	8.0	-65,699	37.4	356,918	12.4
2018	195,726	-7.4	150,016	3.0	-45,710	-30.4	345,742	-3.1
2019	187,892	-4.0	161,530	7.7	-26,362	-42.3	349,422	1.1
2020	192,188	2.3	148,518	-8.1	-43,669	65.7	340,706	-2.5
2021	229,497	19.4	190,424	28.2	-39,073	-10.5	419,921	23.3
2022	345,404	50.5	241,377	26.8	-104,027	166.2	586,781	39.7
2023	334,564	-3.1	236,235	-2.1	-98,330	-5.5	570,799	-2.7

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	334,564	100.0	World	236,235	100.0	World	570,799	100.0
1 EU27	98,041	29.3	1 EU27	96,415	40.8	1 EU27	194,456	34.1
2 Russia	42,170	12.6	2 USA	13,711	5.8	2 Russia	52,258	9.2
3 China	41,598	12.4	3 Iraq	11,799	5.0	3 China	44,655	7.8
4 Switzerland	18,414	5.5	4 United Kingdom	11,525	4.9	4 USA	28,303	5.0
5 USA	14,591	4.4	5 Russia	10,088	4.3	5 Switzerland	20,564	3.6
6 United Arab Emi...	10,663	3.2	6 United Arab Emi...	7,936	3.4	6 United Arab Emi...	18,600	3.3
7 South Korea	8,766	2.6	7 Israel	5,015	2.1	7 United Kingdom	17,557	3.1
8 India	7,335	2.2	8 Ukraine	3,183	1.3	8 Iraq	13,184	2.3
9 United Kingdom	6,033	1.8	9 Egypt	3,087	1.3	9 South Korea	9,730	1.7
10 Japan	5,056	1.5	10 China	3,057	1.3	10 India	8,855	1.6
1 EU27	98,041	29.3	1 EU27	96,415	40.8	1 EU27	194,456	34.1

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing