



## European Union, Trade in goods with Ukraine

### EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Ukraine

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	22,837	39,059	61,896	16,222
Rank as EU partner		2023	24	13	16	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.9	1.5	1.2	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-17.4	29.8		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	4.5	12.8		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	11,830	51.8	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,458	8.9
Fishery products	35	0.2	Fishery products	165	0.4
Industrial products	10,972	48.0	Industrial products	35,436	90.7
Total	22,837	100.0	Total	39,059	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	14,713	64.4	Primary products	10,475	26.8
Manufactures	7,773	34.0	Manufactures	23,488	60.1
Other products	12	0.1	Other products	1,872	4.8
Other	339	1.5	Other	3,224	8.3

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
II Vegetable products	7,275	31.9	XVI Machinery and appliances	7,012	18.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,494	10.9	V Mineral products	6,569	16.8
V Mineral products	2,327	10.2	XVII Transport equipment	4,745	12.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	2,101	9.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	4,595	11.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,986	8.7	XXII Not classified	3,275	8.4

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

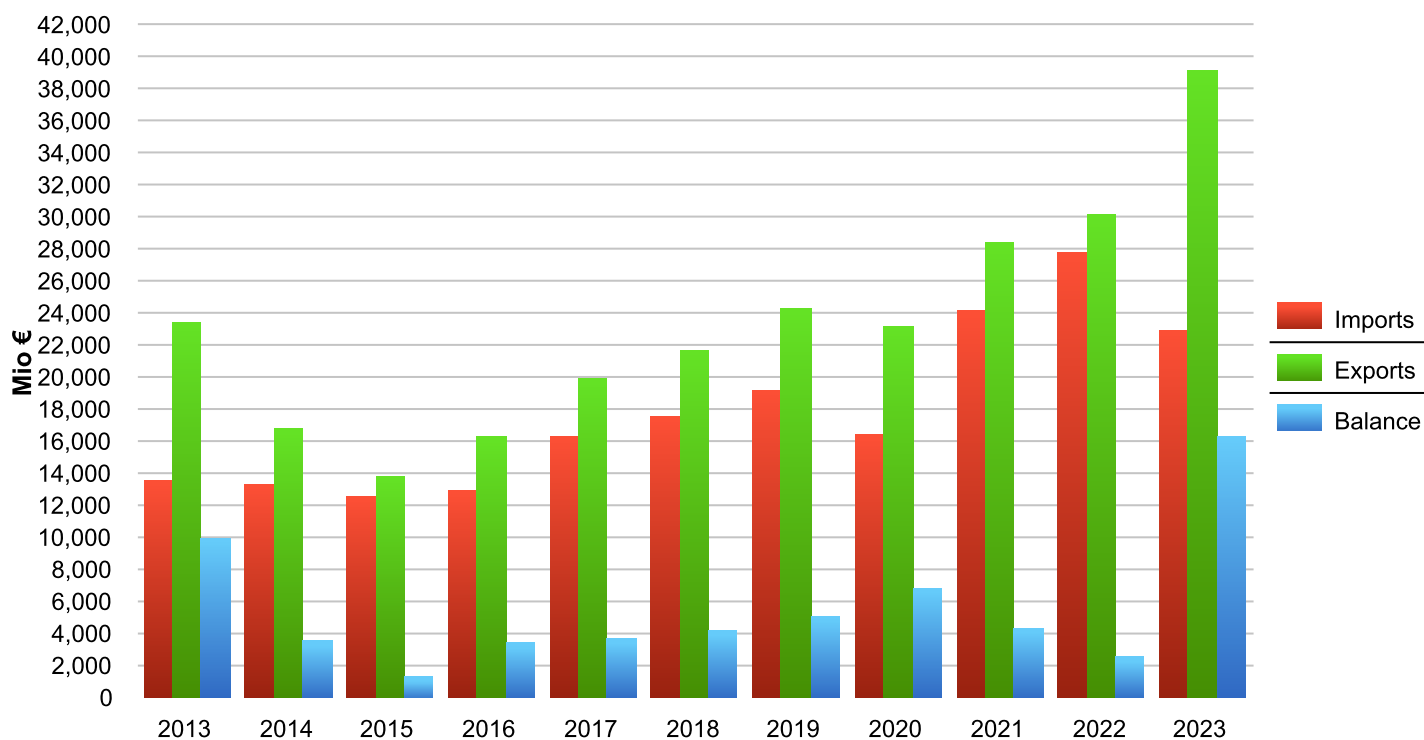
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	7,573	33.2	7 Machinery and transport equipment	11,656	29.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4,591	20.1	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	6,468	16.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,827	16.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	5,636	14.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2,228	9.8	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,554	11.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	2,099	9.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,644	9.3

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Ukraine

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	13,441		0.8	23,344		1.3	9,903	36,785
2014	13,240	-1.5	0.8	16,655	-28.7	0.9	3,414	29,895
2015	12,504	-5.6	0.8	13,719	-17.6	0.7	1,215	26,223
2016	12,860	2.9	0.8	16,176	17.9	0.9	3,316	29,037
2017	16,239	26.3	0.9	19,838	22.6	1.0	3,599	36,077
2018	17,436	7.4	0.9	21,549	8.6	1.0	4,113	38,984
2019	19,139	9.8	1.0	24,153	12.1	1.1	5,014	43,291
2020	16,335	-14.7	1.0	23,117	-4.3	1.2	6,782	39,452
2021	24,030	47.1	1.1	28,292	22.4	1.3	4,262	52,322
2022	27,643	15.0	0.9	30,088	6.4	1.2	2,446	57,731
2023	22,837	-17.4	0.9	39,059	29.8	1.5	16,222	61,896

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Ukraine

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	22,837	100.0	0.9	-17.4	39,059	100.0	1.5	29.8
0 Food and live animals	7,573	33.2	5.7	12.1	2,544	6.5	1.6	12.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	101	0.4	0.9	56.3	607	1.6	1.4	43.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4,591	20.1	5.6	-30.5	606	1.6	1.0	19.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	264	1.2	0.1	-80.7	6,468	16.6	4.5	7.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	2,099	9.2	14.6	-29.4	68	0.2	0.7	-16.8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	505	2.2	0.2	-41.8	5,636	14.4	1.1	27.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,827	16.8	1.6	-24.5	3,644	9.3	1.4	14.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2,228	9.8	0.3	-13.9	11,656	29.8	1.1	34.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,307	5.7	0.4	0.9	4,554	11.7	1.5	33.8
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	3	0.0	0.0	-94.5	52	0.1	0.1	-91.3
Other	339	1.5	n.a.	n.a.	3,224	8.3	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	22,837	100.0	0.9	-17.4	39,059	100.0	1.5	29.8
Primary products	14,713	64.4	1.7	-17.6	10,475	26.8	2.3	10.7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	12,607	55.2	6.4	-9.0	3,709	9.5	1.5	16.8
- - Food	11,608	50.8	6.8	-10.7	3,391	8.7	1.6	17.2
- - - of which Fish	30	0.1	0.1	28.0	160	0.4	2.4	14.1
- - - Other food products and live animals	11,578	50.7	8.1	-10.8	3,232	8.3	1.6	17.4
- - Raw materials	714	3.1	2.9	-16.6	317	0.8	1.0	12.3
- Fuels and mining products	2,107	9.2	0.3	-47.3	6,767	17.3	3.4	7.7
- - Ores and other minerals	1,758	7.7	4.1	-30.6	117	0.3	0.5	18.6
- - Fuels	264	1.2	0.1	-80.7	6,468	16.6	4.5	7.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	46	0.2	0.0	-6.0	4,612	11.8	3.7	0.1
- - Non ferrous metals	85	0.4	0.2	-17.5	181	0.5	0.5	11.3
Manufactures	7,773	34.0	0.5	-20.0	23,488	60.1	1.1	28.7
- Iron and steel	2,017	8.8	4.4	-29.9	656	1.7	1.6	39.1
- Chemicals	505	2.2	0.2	-41.8	5,636	14.4	1.1	27.4
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	12	0.1	0.0	-2.3	1,478	3.8	0.5	20.2
- Other semi-manufactures	1,610	7.1	1.4	-17.3	2,230	5.7	1.4	17.2
- Machinery and transport equipment	2,228	9.8	0.3	-13.9	11,656	29.8	1.1	34.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	179	0.8	0.1	-21.6	1,944	5.0	1.6	62.0
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	20	0.1	0.0	-30.2	452	1.2	1.2	35.8
- - - Telecommunications equipment	152	0.7	0.1	-21.8	1,309	3.4	2.9	88.2
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	7	0.0	0.0	22.2	183	0.5	0.5	6.7
- - Transport equipment	261	1.1	0.1	20.7	4,396	11.3	1.1	44.6
- - - of which Automotive products	77	0.3	0.1	40.5	3,237	8.3	1.2	34.4
- - Other machinery	1,788	7.8	0.5	-16.6	5,291	13.6	1.1	21.0
- - - Power generating machinery	46	0.2	0.1	24.6	641	1.6	1.1	35.7
- - - Non electrical machinery	318	1.4	0.3	-20.2	2,559	6.6	0.9	28.8
- - - Electrical machinery	1,424	6.2	0.9	-16.7	2,090	5.4	1.5	9.3
- Textiles	113	0.5	0.4	-18.1	567	1.5	2.5	-11.5
- Clothing	301	1.3	0.3	-1.7	689	1.8	1.7	28.4
- Other manufactures	994	4.4	0.4	1.1	2,044	5.2	0.8	25.2
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	28	0.1	0.1	-21.7	644	1.7	0.8	32.4
Other products	12	0.1	0.1	-80.4	1,872	4.8	4.2	2.4
Other	339	1.5	n.a.	n.a.	3,224	8.3	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Ukraine

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	16,335	24,030	27,643	22,837	23,117	28,292	30,088	39,059
0 Food and live animals	3,028	3,332	6,754	7,573	2,028	2,254	2,262	2,544
1 Beverages and tobacco	47	92	64	101	591	588	423	607
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,333	5,319	6,602	4,591	510	609	508	606
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	467	922	1,363	264	1,413	2,714	6,021	6,468
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1,572	2,053	2,972	2,099	52	57	82	68
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	637	1,080	867	505	4,615	5,616	4,423	5,636
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,867	7,231	5,067	3,827	3,002	3,501	3,178	3,644
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2,189	2,563	2,588	2,228	8,359	10,017	8,641	11,656
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,115	1,358	1,296	1,307	2,187	2,660	3,404	4,554
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	44	40	57	3	97	46	594	52
Other	39	40	12	339	263	228	551	3,224

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	16,335	24,030	27,643	22,837	23,117	28,292	30,088	39,059
Primary products	8,508	11,829	17,858	14,713	4,746	6,410	9,459	10,475
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	6,241	7,448	13,858	12,607	3,111	3,417	3,177	3,709
- - Food	5,700	6,809	13,002	11,608	2,801	3,041	2,893	3,391
- - - of which Fish	23	28	23	30	140	144	140	160
- - - Other food products and live animals	5,677	6,781	12,978	11,578	2,660	2,898	2,754	3,232
- - Raw materials	541	639	856	714	309	374	282	317
- Fuels and mining products	2,267	4,381	4,000	2,107	1,635	2,993	6,283	6,767
- - Ores and other minerals	1,738	3,347	2,534	1,758	69	93	99	117
- - Fuels	467	922	1,363	264	1,413	2,714	6,021	6,468
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	66	97	49	46	698	1,427	4,608	4,612
- - Non ferrous metals	62	112	103	85	152	186	163	181
Manufactures	7,743	12,118	9,711	7,773	17,977	21,558	18,250	23,488
- Iron and steel	2,490	5,240	2,877	2,017	346	394	472	656
- Chemicals	637	1,080	867	505	4,615	5,616	4,423	5,636
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	8	9	13	12	1,482	1,700	1,229	1,478
- Other semi-manufactures	1,191	1,738	1,948	1,610	1,972	2,326	1,903	2,230
- Machinery and transport equipment	2,189	2,563	2,588	2,228	8,359	10,017	8,641	11,656
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	221	263	228	179	1,094	1,139	1,200	1,944
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	29	31	28	20	345	452	333	452
- - - Telecommunications equipment	189	230	194	152	597	503	695	1,309
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	3	3	6	7	152	184	172	183
- - Transport equipment	182	190	216	261	2,391	2,954	3,040	4,396
- - - of which Automotive products	22	27	55	77	1,966	2,410	2,410	3,237
- - Other machinery	1,787	2,109	2,144	1,788	4,787	5,837	4,371	5,291
- - - Power generating machinery	53	52	37	46	325	425	473	641
- - - Non electrical machinery	300	367	398	318	2,714	3,398	1,986	2,559
- - - Electrical machinery	1,434	1,690	1,708	1,424	1,748	2,014	1,912	2,090
- Textiles	124	142	138	113	531	594	641	567
- Clothing	326	312	306	301	506	658	537	689
- Other manufactures	770	1,018	983	994	1,647	1,951	1,633	2,044
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	27	25	36	28	434	484	486	644
Other products	45	43	61	12	131	96	1,828	1,872
Other	39	40	12	339	263	228	551	3,224

## European Union, Trade with Ukraine

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	660	2.9	1.9	10.1	579	1.5	1.3	0.7
II Vegetable products	7,275	31.9	10.2	-12.3	838	2.1	1.9	10.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	2,101	9.2	14.3	-29.5	72	0.2	0.7	-9.1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,750	7.7	2.8	38.7	2,073	5.3	1.6	29.2
V Mineral products	2,327	10.2	0.4	-40.4	6,569	16.8	4.3	7.3
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	369	1.6	0.1	-47.8	4,595	11.8	1.0	31.6
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	178	0.8	0.2	-28.2	1,869	4.8	2.0	12.1
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	59	0.3	0.4	-15.3	170	0.4	0.7	14.5
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1,373	6.0	11.9	-25.4	160	0.4	0.8	13.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	127	0.6	0.7	-8.7	608	1.6	1.7	8.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	405	1.8	0.4	-6.3	1,308	3.3	2.0	10.2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	109	0.5	0.4	-14.3	234	0.6	1.3	25.9
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	222	1.0	1.3	1.3	374	1.0	1.4	25.6
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	10	0.0	0.0	-50.6	35	0.1	0.1	42.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,494	10.9	1.7	-26.3	1,480	3.8	1.1	29.7
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,986	8.7	0.3	-17.0	7,012	18.0	1.1	29.9
XVII Transport equipment	255	1.1	0.1	19.6	4,745	12.1	1.2	45.5
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	36	0.2	0.0	-15.9	890	2.3	0.7	25.2
XIX Arms and ammunition	8	0.0	0.2	337.0	1,668	4.3	24.0	44.9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	752	3.3	1.4	6.4	506	1.3	1.2	15.6
XXI Works of art and antiques	2	0.0	0.0	-2.4	1	0.0	0.0	20.9
XXII Not classified	341	1.5	4.3	400.3	3,275	8.4	15.0	186.6
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	22,837	100.0	0.9	-17.4	39,059	100.0	1.5	29.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	11,830	51.8	0.5	-10.5	3,458	8.9	0.1	18.3
Fishery products	35	0.2	0.0	33.3	165	0.4	0.0	14.8
Industrial products	10,972	48.0	0.4	-23.8	35,436	90.7	1.4	31.2

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Ukraine

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	16,335	24,030	27,643	22,837	23,117	28,292	30,088	39,059
I Live animals; animal products	256	314	600	660	566	650	575	579
II Vegetable products	3,107	3,528	8,290	7,275	703	723	760	838
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1,580	2,073	2,980	2,101	55	63	79	72
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	856	986	1,262	1,750	1,621	1,772	1,605	2,073
V Mineral products	2,212	4,252	3,901	2,327	1,462	2,766	6,122	6,569
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	538	828	707	369	3,814	4,545	3,492	4,595
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	175	371	248	178	1,469	1,883	1,667	1,869
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	68	77	70	59	172	206	148	170
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	959	1,378	1,841	1,373	145	190	141	160
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	129	178	139	127	580	701	563	608
XI Textiles and textile articles	442	445	432	405	1,096	1,291	1,187	1,308
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	101	129	127	109	165	198	186	234
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	234	287	219	222	292	328	298	374
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	26	27	19	10	47	63	25	35
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,753	5,713	3,382	2,494	1,091	1,304	1,141	1,480
XVI Machinery and appliances	2,019	2,394	2,392	1,986	5,833	6,813	5,396	7,012
XVII Transport equipment	173	178	213	255	2,505	3,150	3,260	4,745
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	37	36	42	36	610	717	711	890
XIX Arms and ammunition	2	3	2	8	25	43	1,151	1,668
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	586	756	707	752	511	612	438	506
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	2	2	2	2	5	1	1
XXII Not classified	81	77	68	341	352	268	1,143	3,275
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	16,335	24,030	27,643	22,837	23,117	28,292	30,088	39,059
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5,837	6,927	13,214	11,830	2,841	3,109	2,924	3,458
Fishery products	25	31	26	35	144	148	144	165
Industrial products	10,473	17,072	14,402	10,972	20,132	25,035	27,020	35,436

## Ukraine, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	57,950		47,668		-10,282		105,619	
2014	40,935	-29.4	40,580	-14.9	-354	-96.6	81,515	-22.8
2015	33,801	-17.4	34,371	-15.3	570	-260.9	68,172	-16.4
2016	35,445	4.9	32,784	-4.6	-2,661	-566.8	68,229	0.1
2017	43,124	21.7	37,478	14.3	-5,645	112.1	80,602	18.1
2018	48,337	12.1	39,951	6.6	-8,386	48.5	88,288	9.5
2019	54,025	11.8	44,561	11.5	-9,464	12.9	98,586	11.7
2020	49,582	-8.2	43,953	-1.4	-5,629	-40.5	93,536	-5.1
2021	59,154	19.3	55,658	26.6	-3,496	-37.9	114,812	22.8
2022	52,445	-11.3	42,206	-24.2	-10,239	192.9	94,651	-17.6
2023	58,742	12.0	33,341	-21.0	-25,401	148.1	92,083	-2.7

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	58,742	100.0	World	33,341	100.0	World	92,083	100.0
1 EU27	29,967	51.0	1 EU27	21,538	64.6	1 EU27	51,505	55.9
2 China	9,646	16.4	2 China	2,220	6.7	2 China	11,866	12.9
3 Türkiye	4,367	7.4	3 Türkiye	2,191	6.6	3 Türkiye	6,558	7.1
4 USA	2,648	4.5	4 Egypt	1,003	3.0	4 USA	3,129	3.4
5 India	1,740	3.0	5 Moldova	754	2.3	5 India	2,242	2.4
6 United Kingdom	1,009	1.7	6 India	502	1.5	6 United Kingdom	1,340	1.5
7 Switzerland	902	1.5	7 USA	481	1.4	7 Egypt	1,189	1.3
8 Japan	840	1.4	8 United Kingdom	331	1.0	8 Switzerland	1,047	1.1
9 South Korea	611	1.0	9 Israel	282	0.8	9 Moldova	904	1.0
10 Pakistan	513	0.9	10 Saudi Arabia	269	0.8	10 Japan	872	0.9
1 EU27	29,967	51.0	1 EU27	21,538	64.6	1 EU27	51,505	55.9

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
24 Ukraine	22,837	0.9	13 Ukraine	39,059	1.5	16 Ukraine	61,896	1.2

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
<b>HS Sections</b>								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
<b>SITC Sections</b>								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing