



# European Union, Trade in goods with United Arab Emirates

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

## Table of Contents

	pg
<b>European Union, Trade with United Arab Emirates</b>	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
<b>United Arab Emirates, Trade with World</b>	
- United Arab Emirates Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- United Arab Emirates Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
<b>European Union, Trade with World</b>	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
<b>Methodological Notes</b>	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

## European Union, Trade with United Arab Emirates

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	17,109	38,834	55,943	21,725
Rank as EU partner		2023	32	14	19	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.7	1.5	1.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	21.0	8.8		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	24.0	6.8		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	118	0.7	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,337	8.6
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products	61	0.2
Industrial products	16,991	99.3	Industrial products	35,436	91.3
Total	17,109	100.0	Total	38,834	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	10,925	63.9	Primary products	4,833	12.5
Manufactures	6,018	35.2	Manufactures	33,377	86.0
Other products	77	0.5	Other products	291	0.8
Other	90	0.5	Other	332	0.9

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	8,889	52.0	XVI Machinery and appliances	11,131	28.7
XVII Transport equipment	2,399	14.0	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	5,037	13.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,321	13.6	XVII Transport equipment	4,806	12.4
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,371	8.0	XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	3,874	10.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	777	4.5	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	2,083	5.4

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

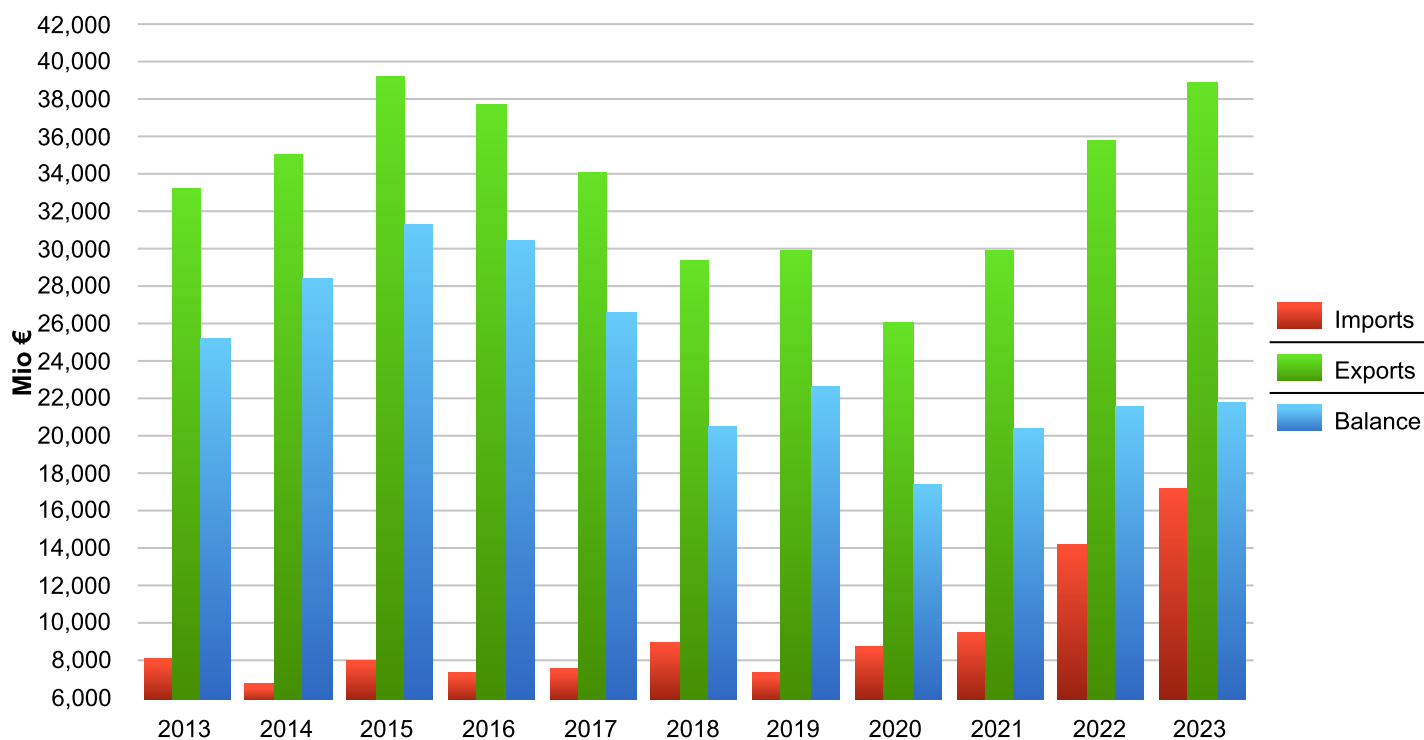
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8,862	51.8	7 Machinery and transport equipment	15,945	41.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,757	22.0	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6,583	17.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3,160	18.5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5,553	14.3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	458	2.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	5,540	14.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	453	2.7	0 Food and live animals	2,462	6.3

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with United Arab Emirates

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	7,981		0.5	33,149		1.9	25,167	41,130
2014	6,681	-16.3	0.4	35,008	5.6	1.9	28,327	41,689
2015	7,932	18.7	0.5	39,170	11.9	2.1	31,238	47,102
2016	7,300	-8.0	0.5	37,659	-3.9	2.0	30,360	44,959
2017	7,531	3.2	0.4	34,056	-9.6	1.7	26,524	41,587
2018	8,852	17.5	0.5	29,308	-13.9	1.4	20,456	38,160
2019	7,247	-18.1	0.4	29,873	1.9	1.4	22,626	37,119
2020	8,684	19.8	0.5	26,013	-12.9	1.3	17,329	34,696
2021	9,444	8.8	0.4	29,806	14.6	1.4	20,361	39,250
2022	14,142	49.7	0.5	35,687	19.7	1.4	21,545	49,829
2023	17,109	21.0	0.7	38,834	8.8	1.5	21,725	55,943

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with United Arab Emirates

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	17,109	100.0	0.7	21.0	38,834	100.0	1.5	8.8
0 Food and live animals	55	0.3	0.0	-3.3	2,462	6.3	1.5	1.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	9	0.1	0.1	26.8	749	1.9	1.7	8.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	141	0.8	0.2	10.9	681	1.8	1.2	0.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8,862	51.8	1.6	44.9	660	1.7	0.5	5.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	47	0.3	0.3	-41.0	54	0.1	0.6	-6.2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	458	2.7	0.1	-23.3	5,540	14.3	1.1	6.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,757	22.0	1.6	-19.7	5,553	14.3	2.2	4.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3,160	18.5	0.4	93.2	15,945	41.1	1.6	13.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	453	2.7	0.1	7.6	6,583	17.0	2.2	13.0
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	76	0.4	0.3	-81.6	276	0.7	0.7	-56.9
Other	90	0.5	n.a.	n.a.	332	0.9	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	17,109	100.0	0.7	21.0	38,834	100.0	1.5	8.8
Primary products	10,925	63.9	1.3	27.5	4,833	12.5	1.1	4.8
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	130	0.8	0.1	-17.3	3,717	9.6	1.5	3.8
- - Food	112	0.7	0.1	-22.0	3,273	8.4	1.5	3.0
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	-39.6	60	0.2	0.9	34.7
- - - Other food products and live animals	112	0.7	0.1	-22.0	3,213	8.3	1.5	2.5
- - Raw materials	18	0.1	0.1	39.3	444	1.1	1.4	9.9
- Fuels and mining products	10,795	63.1	1.7	28.3	1,116	2.9	0.6	8.4
- - Ores and other minerals	122	0.7	0.3	7.3	229	0.6	1.0	-12.5
- - Fuels	8,862	51.8	1.6	44.9	660	1.7	0.5	5.6
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	8,862	51.8	2.5	49.1	652	1.7	0.5	5.7
- - Non ferrous metals	1,810	10.6	3.5	-17.2	228	0.6	0.7	58.3
Manufactures	6,018	35.2	0.4	16.9	33,377	86.0	1.6	10.7
- Iron and steel	232	1.4	0.5	-20.7	718	1.9	1.8	29.7
- Chemicals	458	2.7	0.1	-23.3	5,540	14.3	1.1	6.9
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	6	0.0	0.0	20.8	1,812	4.7	0.7	10.4
- Other semi-manufactures	1,663	9.7	1.5	-22.0	4,330	11.2	2.8	-1.6
- Machinery and transport equipment	3,160	18.5	0.4	93.2	15,945	41.1	1.6	13.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	196	1.1	0.1	28.3	3,297	8.5	2.8	-7.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	35	0.2	0.0	-17.1	1,486	3.8	3.9	-3.6
- - - Telecommunications equipment	156	0.9	0.1	55.2	1,678	4.3	3.7	-11.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	4	0.0	0.0	-57.6	134	0.4	0.4	6.6
- - Transport equipment	2,409	14.1	1.2	144.7	5,068	13.1	1.3	18.8
- - - of which Automotive products	62	0.4	0.1	0.3	3,829	9.9	1.4	38.5
- - Other machinery	555	3.3	0.2	11.3	7,575	19.5	1.5	24.0
- - - Power generating machinery	112	0.7	0.2	25.2	1,292	3.3	2.1	10.4
- - - Non electrical machinery	183	1.1	0.1	-0.6	4,052	10.4	1.4	26.2
- - - Electrical machinery	260	1.5	0.2	15.5	2,232	5.8	1.6	29.1
- Textiles	52	0.3	0.2	-23.3	251	0.7	1.1	17.1
- Clothing	97	0.6	0.1	21.6	881	2.3	2.2	4.6
- Other manufactures	355	2.1	0.2	4.1	5,686	14.6	2.3	14.8
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	40	0.2	0.1	-20.0	1,033	2.7	1.2	16.0
Other products	77	0.5	0.3	-81.4	291	0.8	0.7	-56.6
Other	90	0.5	n.a.	n.a.	332	0.9	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with United Arab Emirates

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	8,684	9,444	14,142	17,109	26,013	29,806	35,687	38,834
0 Food and live animals	30	42	57	55	1,661	1,788	2,423	2,462
1 Beverages and tobacco	10	7	7	9	383	452	689	749
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	187	181	127	141	464	671	675	681
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,209	3,086	6,115	8,862	463	580	625	660
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	9	37	80	47	47	46	58	54
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	233	469	597	458	3,574	4,283	5,183	5,540
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,893	3,002	4,678	3,757	3,559	4,420	5,313	5,553
7 Machinery and transport equipment	716	934	1,636	3,160	11,694	12,210	13,994	15,945
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	234	404	422	453	3,606	4,670	5,827	6,583
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	4,152	1,092	413	76	291	411	639	276
Other	9	189	11	90	271	275	263	332

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	8,684	9,444	14,142	17,109	26,013	29,806	35,687	38,834
Primary products	2,252	4,580	8,570	10,925	3,159	3,689	4,613	4,833
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	58	94	157	130	2,353	2,650	3,582	3,717
- - Food	50	86	144	112	2,095	2,289	3,178	3,273
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	51	36	44	60
- - - Other food products and live animals	50	86	144	112	2,044	2,253	3,134	3,213
- - Raw materials	8	7	13	18	257	360	404	444
- Fuels and mining products	2,194	4,487	8,413	10,795	806	1,039	1,030	1,116
- - Ores and other minerals	180	173	114	122	202	307	262	229
- - Fuels	1,209	3,086	6,115	8,862	463	580	625	660
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,190	3,086	5,944	8,862	459	576	616	652
- - Non ferrous metals	806	1,227	2,185	1,810	140	153	144	228
Manufactures	2,270	3,581	5,147	6,018	22,250	25,396	30,141	33,377
- Iron and steel	52	227	292	232	451	392	553	718
- Chemicals	233	469	597	458	3,574	4,283	5,183	5,540
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	6	4	5	6	1,256	1,558	1,641	1,812
- Other semi-manufactures	964	1,482	2,133	1,663	2,820	3,712	4,401	4,330
- Machinery and transport equipment	716	934	1,636	3,160	11,694	12,210	13,994	15,945
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	179	286	152	196	2,175	2,370	3,571	3,297
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	38	46	43	35	954	1,020	1,541	1,486
- - - Telecommunications equipment	136	237	101	156	1,040	1,176	1,904	1,678
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	4	3	9	4	181	174	126	134
- - Transport equipment	216	281	985	2,409	3,875	4,724	4,266	5,068
- - - of which Automotive products	49	65	62	62	1,726	1,986	2,765	3,829
- - Other machinery	321	366	499	555	5,492	5,004	6,109	7,575
- - - Power generating machinery	56	34	90	112	976	785	1,170	1,292
- - - Non electrical machinery	119	160	184	183	2,907	2,743	3,210	4,052
- - - Electrical machinery	147	172	225	260	1,609	1,476	1,728	2,232
- Textiles	71	66	68	52	142	163	214	251
- Clothing	43	50	79	97	406	606	842	881
- Other manufactures	189	338	341	355	3,141	3,951	4,953	5,686
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	36	35	51	40	790	709	890	1,033
Other products	4,152	1,094	414	77	333	445	671	291
Other	9	189	11	90	271	275	263	332

## European Union, Trade with United Arab Emirates

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	2	0.0	0.0	-6.2	571	1.5	1.2	11.9
II Vegetable products	36	0.2	0.1	-2.0	632	1.6	1.4	-18.4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	47	0.3	0.3	-40.6	74	0.2	0.7	-7.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	30	0.2	0.0	5.4	2,083	5.4	1.6	9.3
V Mineral products	8,889	52.0	1.5	45.2	870	2.2	0.6	1.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	296	1.7	0.1	-4.4	5,037	13.0	1.1	8.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	281	1.6	0.4	-26.0	1,234	3.2	1.3	6.3
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	35	0.2	0.3	22.3	662	1.7	2.7	14.6
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	6	0.0	0.1	115.1	245	0.6	1.2	8.2
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	33	0.2	0.2	-23.2	428	1.1	1.2	-8.4
XI Textiles and textile articles	155	0.9	0.1	5.7	1,172	3.0	1.8	8.0
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	36	0.2	0.1	45.8	492	1.3	2.8	23.7
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	151	0.9	0.9	-5.0	523	1.3	1.9	5.4
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,371	8.0	3.0	-38.1	3,874	10.0	7.3	-12.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,321	13.6	1.5	-14.0	1,751	4.5	1.3	34.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	777	4.5	0.1	13.4	11,131	28.7	1.8	12.5
XVII Transport equipment	2,399	14.0	1.2	145.5	4,806	12.4	1.2	16.5
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	61	0.4	0.1	-5.5	1,621	4.2	1.2	16.5
XIX Arms and ammunition	1	0.0	0.0	-6.0	16	0.0	0.2	-46.7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	44	0.3	0.1	-11.9	1,127	2.9	2.6	15.1
XXI Works of art and antiques	46	0.3	0.8	346.6	72	0.2	1.8	121.8
XXII Not classified	91	0.5	1.1	24.4	412	1.1	1.9	24.8
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	17,109	100.0	0.7	21.0	38,834	100.0	1.5	8.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	118	0.7	0.0	-21.5	3,337	8.6	0.1	2.5
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0	-39.7	61	0.2	0.0	33.5
Industrial products	16,991	99.3	0.7	21.4	35,436	91.3	1.4	9.4

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with United Arab Emirates

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	8,684	9,444	14,142	17,109	26,013	29,806	35,687	38,834
I Live animals; animal products	1	2	2	2	429	448	510	571
II Vegetable products	25	31	37	36	472	547	775	632
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	10	37	80	47	53	57	80	74
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	15	17	29	30	1,204	1,309	1,907	2,083
V Mineral products	1,212	3,097	6,123	8,889	640	858	855	870
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	139	266	310	296	3,179	3,861	4,641	5,037
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	156	270	380	281	830	905	1,161	1,234
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	18	17	29	35	269	429	578	662
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1	4	3	6	157	212	226	245
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	31	48	43	33	354	357	467	428
XI Textiles and textile articles	116	115	146	155	580	775	1,085	1,172
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	15	14	25	36	176	256	398	492
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	102	109	159	151	396	437	497	523
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	4,956	2,514	2,217	1,371	2,093	3,617	4,428	3,874
XV Base metals and articles thereof	993	1,612	2,699	2,321	1,101	1,063	1,299	1,751
XVI Machinery and appliances	519	673	686	777	7,887	7,556	9,893	11,131
XVII Transport equipment	211	276	977	2,399	3,885	4,680	4,124	4,806
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	45	46	65	61	1,117	1,122	1,391	1,621
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	1	1	40	112	31	16
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	31	31	50	44	709	789	979	1,127
XXI Works of art and antiques	6	12	10	46	54	45	33	72
XXII Not classified	83	252	73	91	389	371	330	412
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	8,684	9,444	14,142	17,109	26,013	29,806	35,687	38,834
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	55	92	151	118	2,122	2,346	3,255	3,337
Fishery products	0	0	0	0	51	36	46	61
Industrial products	8,629	9,353	13,991	16,991	23,839	27,424	32,387	35,436

## United Arab Emirates, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	153,133		200,975		47,842		354,109	
2014	155,054	1.3	189,335	-5.8	34,282	-28.3	344,389	-2.7
2015	180,562	16.5	164,822	-13.0	-15,740	-145.9	345,384	0.3
2016	186,547	3.3	160,241	-2.8	-26,306	67.1	346,788	0.4
2017	228,128	22.3	177,959	11.1	-50,168	90.7	406,087	17.1
2018	207,147	-9.2	224,952	26.4	17,805	-135.5	432,100	6.4
2019	222,511	7.4	242,930	8.0	20,419	14.7	465,442	7.7
2020	187,166	-15.9	200,948	-17.3	13,782	-32.5	388,114	-16.6
2021	242,573	29.6	271,222	35.0	28,650	107.9	513,795	32.4
2022	334,727	38.0	429,384	58.3	94,657	230.4	764,111	48.7
2023	381,677	14.0	415,942	-3.1	34,265	-63.8	797,619	4.4

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	381,677	100.0	World	415,942	100.0	World	797,619	100.0
1 China	72,391	19.0	1 India	38,210	9.2	1 China	106,639	13.4
2 EU27	45,544	11.9	2 China	34,249	8.2	2 India	67,773	8.5
3 India	29,563	7.7	3 Japan	32,183	7.7	3 EU27	61,683	7.7
4 USA	22,625	5.9	4 EU27	16,139	3.9	4 Japan	45,070	5.7
5 Japan	12,887	3.4	5 South Korea	14,327	3.4	5 USA	28,365	3.6
6 Saudi Arabia	10,454	2.7	6 Thailand	14,251	3.4	6 Saudi Arabia	21,881	2.7
7 Türkiye	10,357	2.7	7 Hong Kong	12,716	3.1	7 Türkiye	20,417	2.6
8 Russia	8,794	2.3	8 Iran	12,437	3.0	8 Thailand	19,359	2.4
9 United Kingdom	8,447	2.2	9 Saudi Arabia	11,426	2.7	9 South Korea	19,063	2.4
10 Vietnam	8,053	2.1	10 Singapore	10,664	2.6	10 Switzerland	15,474	1.9
2 EU27	45,544	11.9	4 EU27	16,139	3.9	3 EU27	61,683	7.7

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
32 United Arab Emi...	17,109	0.7	14 United Arab Emi...	38,834	1.5	19 United Arab Emi...	55,943	1.1

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
<b>HS Sections</b>								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
<b>SITC Sections</b>								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing