



# European Union, Trade in goods with United Kingdom

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with United Kingdom

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	179,985	335,060	515,044	155,075
Rank as EU partner		2023	3	2	3	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	7.1	13.1	10.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-17.1	2.0		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	-1.9	1.1		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	15,454	8.6	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	51,266	15.3
Fishery products	1,484	0.8	Fishery products	921	0.3
Industrial products	163,047	90.6	Industrial products	282,873	84.4
Total	179,985	100.0	Total	335,060	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	60,877	33.8	Primary products	78,020	23.3
Manufactures	116,173	64.6	Manufactures	247,854	74.0
Other products	2,406	1.3	Other products	7,319	2.2
Other	529	0.3	Other	1,866	0.6

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	38,505	21.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	67,509	20.1
XVI Machinery and appliances	30,040	16.7	XVII Transport equipment	64,130	19.1
XVII Transport equipment	26,218	14.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	40,951	12.2
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	25,829	14.4	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	30,077	9.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	11,046	6.1	XV Base metals and articles thereof	18,530	5.5

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

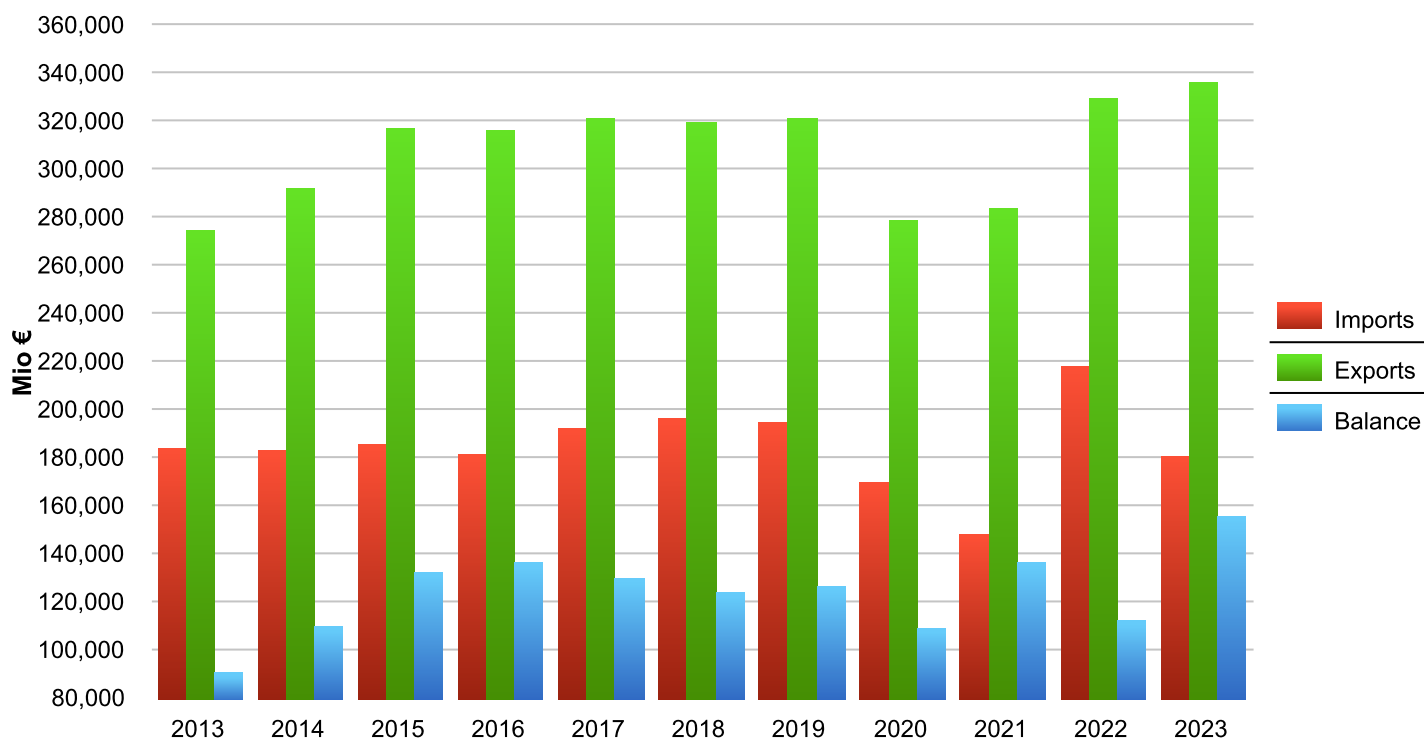
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	56,935	31.6	7 Machinery and transport equipment	131,604	39.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	37,985	21.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	48,508	14.5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	30,228	16.8	0 Food and live animals	40,087	12.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17,413	9.7	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	38,730	11.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15,380	8.6	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	35,701	10.7

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with United Kingdom

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	183,499		11.3	273,458		15.4	89,959	456,956
2014	181,878	-0.9	11.2	290,904	6.4	16.2	109,026	472,782
2015	184,678	1.5	11.2	316,358	8.8	16.9	131,680	501,036
2016	180,351	-2.3	11.3	315,869	-0.2	16.9	135,518	496,219
2017	191,506	6.2	10.8	320,533	1.5	16.1	129,028	512,039
2018	195,694	2.2	10.2	318,982	-0.5	15.5	123,289	514,676
2019	194,310	-0.7	10.0	320,270	0.4	15.0	125,960	514,580
2020	169,091	-13.0	9.9	277,661	-13.3	14.4	108,570	446,753
2021	147,645	-12.7	7.0	283,356	2.1	13.0	135,710	431,001
2022	217,157	47.1	7.2	328,401	15.9	12.8	111,243	545,558
2023	179,985	-17.1	7.1	335,060	2.0	13.1	155,075	515,044

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with United Kingdom

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	179,985	100.0	7.2	-17.1	335,060	100.0	13.1	2.0
0 Food and live animals	11,907	6.6	9.0	1.7	40,087	12.0	25.1	10.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	3,477	1.9	30.1	2.9	7,201	2.2	16.4	5.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,313	1.8	4.0	-28.9	7,112	2.1	12.3	-18.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	37,985	21.1	6.9	-36.6	15,828	4.7	11.1	-7.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	577	0.3	4.0	-22.0	1,425	0.4	14.7	-6.6
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	30,228	16.8	9.3	-12.5	48,508	14.5	9.3	-11.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17,413	9.7	7.2	-9.9	38,730	11.6	15.2	-5.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	56,935	31.6	7.0	13.2	131,604	39.3	12.8	11.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15,380	8.6	4.8	2.2	35,701	10.7	12.0	-2.1
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2,240	1.2	10.1	-50.9	6,997	2.1	17.4	61.9
Other	529	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	1,866	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	179,985	100.0	7.2	-17.1	335,060	100.0	13.1	2.0
Primary products	60,877	33.8	7.2	-28.6	78,020	23.3	17.4	-0.6
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	16,997	9.4	8.6	-1.2	53,923	16.1	21.7	5.5
- - Food	16,021	8.9	9.3	0.8	48,999	14.6	22.8	8.3
- - - of which Fish	1,459	0.8	5.1	-3.8	775	0.2	11.6	0.8
- - - Other food products and live animals	14,562	8.1	10.2	1.3	48,224	14.4	23.1	8.4
- - Raw materials	968	0.5	3.9	-25.4	4,916	1.5	15.1	-16.2
- Fuels and mining products	43,880	24.4	6.8	-35.5	24,097	7.2	12.0	-11.9
- - Ores and other minerals	2,277	1.3	5.3	-30.7	1,902	0.6	8.1	-21.6
- - Fuels	37,985	21.1	6.9	-36.6	15,828	4.7	11.1	-7.7
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	23,420	13.0	6.6	-25.3	12,806	3.8	10.2	-13.4
- - Non ferrous metals	3,617	2.0	7.1	-24.7	6,368	1.9	18.5	-18.1
Manufactures	116,173	64.6	7.1	1.8	247,854	74.0	12.0	2.2
- Iron and steel	3,649	2.0	8.0	-12.9	5,385	1.6	13.1	-7.0
- Chemicals	30,228	16.8	9.3	-12.5	48,508	14.5	9.3	-11.6
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	8,200	4.6	6.9	-18.8	17,214	5.1	6.2	-16.1
- Other semi-manufactures	8,417	4.7	7.4	-4.3	24,087	7.2	15.6	-2.2
- Machinery and transport equipment	56,935	31.6	7.0	13.2	131,604	39.3	12.8	11.6
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	4,209	2.3	1.6	-9.5	17,161	5.1	14.5	-6.4
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1,614	0.9	2.0	-18.7	7,140	2.1	18.9	-1.7
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2,110	1.2	1.9	-3.0	8,169	2.4	18.0	-9.0
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	484	0.3	0.7	-0.7	1,852	0.6	5.3	-11.5
- - Transport equipment	27,784	15.4	13.8	25.1	66,174	19.8	16.4	18.5
- - - of which Automotive products	17,106	9.5	14.0	25.6	52,284	15.6	19.3	21.6
- - Other machinery	24,844	13.8	7.1	6.4	48,115	14.4	9.7	10.2
- - - Power generating machinery	5,954	3.3	10.4	8.7	7,342	2.2	12.0	21.9
- - - Non electrical machinery	13,017	7.2	10.0	5.3	24,793	7.4	8.3	7.6
- - - Electrical machinery	5,872	3.3	3.6	6.7	15,981	4.8	11.7	9.3
- Textiles	1,674	0.9	5.9	13.3	2,774	0.8	12.1	-5.6
- Clothing	1,399	0.8	1.6	3.9	5,335	1.6	13.2	-5.7
- Other manufactures	13,545	7.5	5.9	2.3	30,019	9.0	12.1	-1.8
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	4,486	2.5	7.2	3.8	7,888	2.4	9.3	-0.3
Other products	2,406	1.3	9.3	-49.7	7,319	2.2	16.4	61.3
Other	529	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	1,866	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with United Kingdom

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	169,091	147,645	217,157	179,985	277,661	283,356	328,401	335,060
0 Food and live animals	12,915	9,572	11,704	11,907	33,247	31,798	36,454	40,087
1 Beverages and tobacco	2,923	2,647	3,379	3,477	5,970	6,261	6,841	7,201
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,244	4,420	4,662	3,313	6,212	9,553	8,719	7,112
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	15,184	21,204	59,917	37,985	5,607	10,417	17,153	15,828
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	574	469	740	577	1,009	1,034	1,525	1,425
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	33,208	26,637	34,539	30,228	44,262	45,366	54,889	48,508
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16,339	16,490	19,325	17,413	31,889	35,694	41,163	38,730
7 Machinery and transport equipment	58,143	43,451	50,282	56,935	105,651	103,131	117,930	131,604
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21,789	14,123	15,055	15,380	36,794	33,634	36,449	35,701
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2,607	4,857	4,562	2,240	4,862	3,717	4,321	6,997
Other	2,166	3,775	12,992	529	2,158	2,750	2,956	1,866

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	169,091	147,645	217,157	179,985	277,661	283,356	328,401	335,060
Primary products	38,267	42,688	85,208	60,877	58,416	65,814	78,472	78,020
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	17,612	13,787	17,199	16,997	45,010	46,043	51,114	53,923
- - Food	16,549	12,756	15,895	16,021	40,460	39,440	45,245	48,999
- - - of which Fish	1,582	1,447	1,516	1,459	1,353	753	769	775
- - - Other food products and live animals	14,967	11,309	14,379	14,562	39,106	38,687	44,476	48,224
- - Raw materials	942	1,028	1,298	968	4,405	6,590	5,867	4,916
- Fuels and mining products	20,656	28,901	68,009	43,880	13,406	19,771	27,358	24,097
- - Ores and other minerals	2,043	3,321	3,286	2,277	1,429	2,604	2,425	1,902
- - Fuels	15,184	21,204	59,917	37,985	5,607	10,417	17,153	15,828
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	13,267	15,746	31,335	23,420	4,598	7,205	14,783	12,806
- - Non ferrous metals	3,428	4,375	4,806	3,617	6,371	6,750	7,779	6,368
Manufactures	125,984	96,249	114,174	116,173	212,002	210,611	242,434	247,854
- Iron and steel	2,815	3,325	4,191	3,649	3,676	4,838	5,791	5,385
- Chemicals	33,208	26,637	34,539	30,228	44,262	45,366	54,889	48,508
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	11,388	7,988	10,103	8,200	17,225	16,331	20,522	17,214
- Other semi-manufactures	7,716	7,226	8,796	8,417	18,608	21,179	24,637	24,087
- Machinery and transport equipment	58,143	43,451	50,282	56,935	105,651	103,131	117,930	131,604
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	13,105	4,041	4,650	4,209	20,149	16,106	18,324	17,161
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	5,220	1,727	1,986	1,614	8,289	6,340	7,261	7,140
- - - Telecommunications equipment	5,492	1,909	2,176	2,110	10,200	8,055	8,971	8,169
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	2,393	405	488	484	1,660	1,710	2,092	1,852
- - Transport equipment	22,175	19,703	22,203	27,784	50,829	45,896	55,858	66,174
- - - of which Automotive products	13,543	12,120	13,617	17,106	40,276	36,125	43,002	52,284
- - Other machinery	20,112	19,624	23,341	24,844	33,385	40,579	43,677	48,115
- - - Power generating machinery	2,894	4,311	5,481	5,954	3,569	6,374	6,025	7,342
- - - Non electrical machinery	10,629	10,425	12,357	13,017	17,919	20,983	23,037	24,793
- - - Electrical machinery	6,589	4,888	5,503	5,872	11,897	13,222	14,615	15,981
- Textiles	1,781	1,545	1,478	1,674	2,876	2,909	2,939	2,774
- Clothing	4,355	1,661	1,347	1,399	7,774	5,234	5,659	5,335
- Other manufactures	16,698	12,303	13,244	13,545	28,343	27,838	30,553	30,019
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	4,236	3,939	4,321	4,486	6,010	7,269	7,913	7,888
Other products	2,674	4,933	4,783	2,406	5,085	4,181	4,539	7,319
Other	2,166	3,775	12,992	529	2,158	2,750	2,956	1,866

## European Union, Trade with United Kingdom

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	4,717	2.6	13.6	-5.3	10,436	3.1	22.7	6.8
II Vegetable products	1,655	0.9	2.3	-5.9	9,131	2.7	20.4	0.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	652	0.4	4.4	-19.2	1,687	0.5	16.2	-5.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	9,551	5.3	15.5	7.5	30,077	9.0	23.6	11.1
V Mineral products	38,505	21.4	6.6	-36.3	17,070	5.1	11.2	-7.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	25,829	14.4	9.0	-11.3	40,951	12.2	8.6	-10.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	7,670	4.3	9.7	-13.4	14,502	4.3	15.5	-8.8
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	377	0.2	2.8	-2.8	1,556	0.5	6.3	1.0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	442	0.2	3.8	-12.7	4,622	1.4	22.9	-15.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	2,917	1.6	16.0	-14.5	6,174	1.8	17.0	-15.1
XI Textiles and textile articles	3,217	1.8	2.8	9.1	7,838	2.3	12.2	-5.3
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	427	0.2	1.7	4.9	2,150	0.6	12.3	-2.1
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1,551	0.9	8.8	-3.1	4,162	1.2	15.3	0.1
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	4,538	2.5	9.9	-39.9	10,597	3.2	20.1	14.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	11,046	6.1	7.4	-11.8	18,530	5.5	13.3	-2.6
XVI Machinery and appliances	30,040	16.7	4.8	4.0	67,509	20.1	10.7	5.3
XVII Transport equipment	26,218	14.6	13.5	25.4	64,130	19.1	16.4	19.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	6,567	3.6	6.7	5.2	12,346	3.7	9.5	2.1
XIX Arms and ammunition	115	0.1	3.1	-36.2	165	0.0	2.4	-6.9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,164	1.2	4.0	1.0	8,487	2.5	19.8	-3.6
XXI Works of art and antiques	1,203	0.7	20.6	55.5	906	0.3	22.4	-1.2
XXII Not classified	581	0.3	7.3	-95.8	2,035	0.6	9.3	-42.2
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	179,985	100.0	7.1	-17.1	335,060	100.0	13.1	2.0
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	15,454	8.6	0.6	1.2	51,266	15.3	2.0	7.4
Fishery products	1,484	0.8	0.1	-3.6	921	0.3	0.0	1.1
Industrial products	163,047	90.6	6.5	-18.6	282,873	84.4	11.1	1.1

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with United Kingdom

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	169,091	147,645	217,157	179,985	277,661	283,356	328,401	335,060
I Live animals; animal products	5,042	4,038	4,983	4,717	8,997	8,222	9,771	10,436
II Vegetable products	2,324	1,175	1,758	1,655	9,062	8,969	9,055	9,131
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	619	513	807	652	1,172	1,216	1,789	1,687
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	9,087	7,374	8,883	9,551	23,609	23,724	27,079	30,077
V Mineral products	15,681	21,686	60,478	38,505	6,496	11,578	18,346	17,070
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	29,366	22,335	29,126	25,829	37,371	37,354	45,749	40,951
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	7,757	7,490	8,859	7,670	12,949	14,289	15,898	14,502
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	670	397	388	377	1,631	1,199	1,541	1,556
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	447	402	506	442	3,721	5,845	5,479	4,622
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3,222	2,851	3,414	2,917	5,204	5,883	7,268	6,174
XI Textiles and textile articles	6,159	3,168	2,948	3,217	10,304	7,883	8,275	7,838
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1,760	392	407	427	3,719	1,918	2,196	2,150
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1,400	1,316	1,600	1,551	3,242	3,700	4,159	4,162
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	3,826	7,822	7,551	4,538	9,423	8,160	9,256	10,597
XV Base metals and articles thereof	9,655	10,124	12,522	11,046	13,981	16,154	19,024	18,530
XVI Machinery and appliances	36,100	24,527	28,881	30,040	56,204	58,296	64,124	67,509
XVII Transport equipment	22,236	18,636	20,905	26,218	49,994	45,117	53,876	64,130
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	6,656	5,642	6,241	6,567	9,405	11,194	12,092	12,346
XIX Arms and ammunition	44	103	180	115	245	216	177	165
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,306	1,924	2,143	2,164	7,597	8,132	8,805	8,487
XXI Works of art and antiques	154	820	774	1,203	156	666	917	906
XXII Not classified	3,582	4,909	13,803	581	3,181	3,641	3,523	2,035
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	169,091	147,645	217,157	179,985	277,661	283,356	328,401	335,060
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	15,687	11,899	15,266	15,454	42,007	41,949	47,757	51,266
Fishery products	1,692	1,473	1,539	1,484	1,528	898	911	921
Industrial products	151,712	134,274	200,352	163,047	234,126	240,509	279,732	282,873

## United Kingdom, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	497,034		406,567		-90,467		903,602	
2014	519,216	4.5	379,824	-6.6	-139,392	54.1	899,040	-0.5
2015	563,966	8.6	414,318	9.1	-149,647	7.4	978,284	8.8
2016	622,637	10.4	425,941	2.8	-196,696	31.4	1,048,578	7.2
2017	612,990	-1.6	436,388	2.5	-176,602	-10.2	1,049,377	0.1
2018	615,996	0.5	464,072	6.3	-151,924	-14.0	1,080,068	2.9
2019	671,829	9.1	475,287	2.4	-196,543	29.4	1,147,116	6.2
2020	497,304	-26.0	352,721	-25.8	-144,584	-26.4	850,025	-25.9
2021	574,253	15.5	384,633	9.1	-189,621	31.2	958,886	12.8
2022	753,339	31.2	494,964	28.7	-258,375	36.3	1,248,303	30.2
2023	667,886	-11.3	450,870	-8.9	-217,016	-16.0	1,118,756	-10.4

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	667,886	100.0	World	450,870	100.0	World	1,118,756	100.0
1 EU27	366,620	54.9	1 EU27	212,929	47.2	1 EU27	579,548	51.8
2 USA	66,347	9.9	2 USA	70,695	15.7	2 USA	137,041	12.2
3 China	64,185	9.6	3 China	24,033	5.3	3 China	88,218	7.9
4 Norway	31,228	4.7	4 Switzerland	14,791	3.3	4 Norway	35,571	3.2
5 Türkiye	12,974	1.9	5 Hong Kong	11,312	2.5	5 Switzerland	25,480	2.3
6 India	11,071	1.7	6 United Arab Emi...	8,470	1.9	6 Türkiye	21,197	1.9
7 Switzerland	10,690	1.6	7 Türkiye	8,223	1.8	7 India	18,056	1.6
8 Japan	8,818	1.3	8 Canada	8,185	1.8	8 Hong Kong	16,671	1.5
9 South Korea	6,586	1.0	9 Japan	7,288	1.6	9 Japan	16,106	1.4
10 Canada	6,089	0.9	10 Singapore	7,228	1.6	10 Canada	14,274	1.3
1 EU27	366,620	54.9	1 EU27	212,929	47.2	1 EU27	579,548	51.8

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	<b>HS Sections</b>				<b>HS Sections</b>			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	<b>SITC Sections</b>				<b>SITC Sections</b>			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing