



European Union, Trade in goods with Zambia

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	319	338	657	19
Rank as EU partner		2023	112	128	129	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-34.7	-22.0		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	-3.6	-5.4		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	109	34.1	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	18	5.2
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products	0	0.1
Industrial products	210	65.9	Industrial products	320	94.7
Total	319	100.0	Total	338	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	242	75.9	Primary products	28	8.2
Manufactures	77	24.0	Manufactures	306	90.4
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	1	0.2
Other	0	0.0	Other	4	1.2

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XV Base metals and articles thereof	180	56.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	148	43.8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	61	19.0	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	107	31.7
II Vegetable products	47	14.8	VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	15	4.6
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	26	8.3	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	9	2.8
V Mineral products	1	0.4	XV Base metals and articles thereof	9	2.7

Top 5 - SITC sections

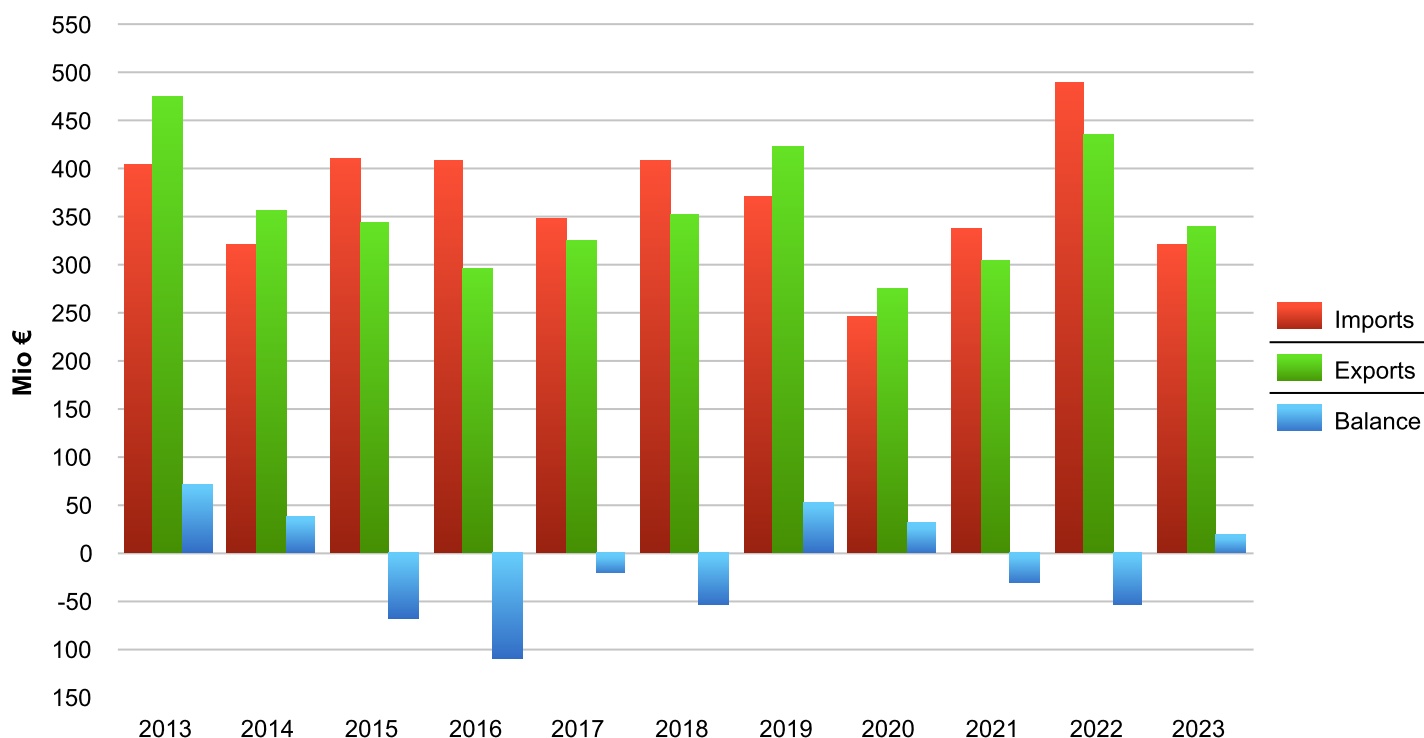
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	205	64.1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	154	45.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	61	19.0	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	109	32.1
0 Food and live animals	36	11.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	27	8.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	16	4.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	17	5.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	0.5	0 Food and live animals	16	4.6

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Zambia

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	404		0.0	475		0.0	71	878
2014	319	-20.9	0.0	356	-24.9	0.0	37	676
2015	411	28.7	0.0	342	-4.0	0.0	-68	753
2016	407	-0.9	0.0	295	-13.7	0.0	-111	702
2017	346	-14.9	0.0	325	10.0	0.0	-21	672
2018	406	17.3	0.0	352	8.3	0.0	-54	759
2019	369	-9.1	0.0	422	19.7	0.0	52	791
2020	245	-33.8	0.0	275	-34.8	0.0	30	519
2021	336	37.4	0.0	304	10.8	0.0	-32	640
2022	489	45.5	0.0	434	42.5	0.0	-55	923
2023	319	-34.7	0.0	338	-22.0	0.0	19	657

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Zambia

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	319	100.0	0.0	-34.7	338	100.0	0.0	-22.0
0 Food and live animals	36	11.2	0.0	38.8	16	4.6	0.0	11.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	61	19.0	0.5	-4.3	1	0.2	0.0	-0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	16	4.9	0.0	13.4	9	2.6	0.0	25.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0.0	0.0	1685.7	3	0.8	0.0	-42.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.0	0.0	-93.2	0	0.0	0.0	72.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	0	0.1	0.0	2179.9	109	32.1	0.0	-43.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	205	64.1	0.1	-44.1	27	8.0	0.0	-14.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	0.5	0.0	33.3	154	45.4	0.0	8.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	0.2	0.0	-8.7	17	5.1	0.0	-51.6
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-98.1	0	0.0	0.0	-99.6
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	4	1.2	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	319	100.0	0.0	-34.7	338	100.0	0.0	-22.0
Primary products	242	75.9	0.0	-31.6	28	8.2	0.0	6.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	109	34.1	0.1	6.8	25	7.3	0.0	16.4
- - Food	96	30.2	0.1	7.2	16	4.8	0.0	11.7
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	-68.4	0	0.1	0.0	57.0
- - - Other food products and live animals	96	30.2	0.1	7.2	16	4.7	0.0	11.1
- - Raw materials	12	3.9	0.1	4.1	8	2.5	0.0	26.5
- Fuels and mining products	134	41.8	0.0	-47.1	3	0.9	0.0	-38.8
- - Ores and other minerals	3	0.9	0.0	109.0	0	0.1	0.0	5.5
- - Fuels	0	0.0	0.0	1685.7	3	0.8	0.0	-42.8
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	1685.7	3	0.8	0.0	-44.2
- - Non ferrous metals	131	40.9	0.3	-48.0	0	0.0	0.0	100.2
Manufactures	77	24.0	0.0	-34.3	306	90.4	0.0	-23.8
- Iron and steel	49	15.5	0.1	-49.4	3	0.7	0.0	173.0
- Chemicals	0	0.1	0.0	2179.9	109	32.1	0.0	-43.5
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	35.2	49	14.4	0.0	-51.6
- Other semi-manufactures	25	7.7	0.0	42.9	24	7.1	0.0	-20.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	2	0.5	0.0	33.3	154	45.4	0.0	8.0
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0.1	0.0	-12.0	16	4.8	0.0	-3.3
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-30.1	10	2.9	0.0	16.6
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.0	0.0	33.0	6	1.6	0.0	-32.2
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	115.0	1	0.3	0.0	173.1
- - Transport equipment	0	0.1	0.0	597.2	11	3.4	0.0	26.6
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.1	0.0	869.1	6	1.8	0.0	2.6
- - Other machinery	1	0.3	0.0	10.6	126	37.2	0.0	8.2
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.1	0.0	-7.4	5	1.4	0.0	-9.9
- - - Non electrical machinery	1	0.2	0.0	0.6	104	30.8	0.0	3.7
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0.1	0.0	113.6	17	5.0	0.0	60.3
- Textiles	0	0.0	0.0	110.9	0	0.1	0.0	-39.5
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	176.8	0	0.1	0.0	-75.5
- Other manufactures	1	0.2	0.0	-13.3	16	4.8	0.0	-51.5
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.1	0.0	-38.7	8	2.5	0.0	-61.5
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-98.1	1	0.2	0.0	-82.9
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	4	1.2	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Zambia

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	245	336	489	319	275	304	434	338
0 Food and live animals	6	16	26	36	12	16	14	16
1 Beverages and tobacco	36	47	63	61	0	0	1	1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	14	26	14	16	6	7	7	9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	90	104	192	109
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	182	245	366	205	17	26	32	27
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	2	1	2	125	128	142	154
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	1	1	18	13	36	17
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	1	0	0	3	3	3	0
Other	3	0	18	0	4	6	3	4

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	245	336	489	319	275	304	434	338
Primary products	214	251	354	242	19	24	26	28
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	53	75	102	109	18	23	21	25
- - Food	43	63	90	96	13	16	15	16
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - - Other food products and live animals	43	63	90	96	13	16	14	16
- - Raw materials	10	12	12	12	5	7	7	8
- Fuels and mining products	161	176	252	134	1	1	5	3
- - Ores and other minerals	4	14	1	3	0	0	0	0
- - Fuels	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	3
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	3
- - Non ferrous metals	157	162	251	131	0	0	0	0
Manufactures	27	85	117	77	249	271	401	306
- Iron and steel	15	66	98	49	1	1	1	3
- Chemicals	0	0	0	0	90	104	192	109
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	25	28	101	49
- Other semi-manufactures	10	17	17	25	16	24	30	24
- Machinery and transport equipment	2	2	1	2	125	128	142	154
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0	0	0	12	11	17	16
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	7	6	8	10
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0	0	0	5	5	8	6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
- - Transport equipment	0	1	0	0	10	7	9	11
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	5	4	6	6
- - Other machinery	1	0	1	1	102	108	116	126
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	0	0	4	3	5	5
- - - Non electrical machinery	1	0	1	1	87	98	101	104
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	11	7	10	17
- Textiles	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
- Clothing	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
- Other manufactures	0	0	1	1	14	12	33	16
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0	0	0	8	8	22	8
Other products	1	1	0	0	3	4	4	1
Other	3	0	18	0	4	6	3	4

European Union, Trade with Zambia

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0	-44.5	9	2.6	0.0	4.6
II Vegetable products	47	14.8	0.1	27.2	4	1.2	0.0	26.2
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0.0	0.0	-93.2	0	0.0	0.0	73.5
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	61	19.0	0.1	-4.4	5	1.5	0.0	18.7
V Mineral products	1	0.4	0.0	467.0	3	0.8	0.0	-40.2
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0.1	0.0	5213.4	107	31.7	0.0	-44.3
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-31.1	15	4.6	0.0	16.9
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1	0.2	0.0	71.3	0	0.1	0.0	61.4
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	605.0	0	0.0	0.0	176.4
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	196.5	4	1.2	0.0	-70.6
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	8	2.2	0.0	-3.5
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	241.5	0	0.0	0.0	-1.6
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	-88.7	2	0.7	0.0	-70.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	26	8.3	0.1	41.3	0	0.0	0.0	110.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	180	56.4	0.1	-48.4	9	2.7	0.0	36.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	1	0.4	0.0	7.3	148	43.8	0.0	10.4
XVII Transport equipment	0	0.1	0.0	712.4	7	2.2	0.0	2.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0.1	0.0	-19.0	9	2.8	0.0	-58.1
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.2	0.0	39.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	-46.4	1	0.4	0.0	-4.4
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.1	0.0	-25.6	0	0.0	0.0	2190.0
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	-99.7	4	1.2	0.0	-11.0
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	319	100.0	0.0	-34.7	338	100.0	0.0	-22.0
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	109	34.1	0.0	6.7	18	5.2	0.0	12.4
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0	-68.5	0	0.1	0.0	57.0
Industrial products	210	65.9	0.0	-45.7	320	94.7	0.0	-23.3

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Zambia

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	245	336	489	319	275	304	434	338
I Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	0	8	10	8	9
II Vegetable products	16	27	37	47	3	3	3	4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	36	47	63	61	4	5	4	5
V Mineral products	0	0	0	1	1	1	5	3
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0	0	88	104	193	107
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	10	14	13	15
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	7	4	13	4
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0	0	5	7	8	8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	2	3	8	2
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	13	31	19	26	0	0	0	0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	173	228	349	180	6	7	7	9
XVI Machinery and appliances	2	1	1	1	113	122	134	148
XVII Transport equipment	0	1	0	0	7	5	7	7
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0	0	0	13	8	23	9
XIX Arms and ammunition					1	1	0	1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	3	0	18	0	6	9	5	4
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	245	336	489	319	275	304	434	338
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	53	75	102	109	14	18	16	18
Fishery products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial products	191	261	387	210	260	286	418	320

Zambia, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	7,669		7,970		301		15,639	
2014	7,307	-4.7	7,296	-8.5	-10	-103.5	14,603	-6.6
2015	7,645	4.6	6,345	-13.0	-1,300	12406.8	13,989	-4.2
2016	6,826	-10.7	5,879	-7.3	-947	-27.1	12,706	-9.2
2017	7,767	13.8	7,221	22.8	-546	-42.4	14,988	18.0
2018	8,012	3.2	7,665	6.2	-347	-36.4	15,677	4.6
2019	6,453	-19.5	6,295	-17.9	-158	-54.4	12,748	-18.7
2020	4,656	-27.9	6,843	8.7	2,187	-1483.4	11,499	-9.8
2021	6,000	28.9	9,420	37.7	3,420	56.4	15,420	34.1
2022	8,587	43.1	11,060	17.4	2,473	-27.7	19,648	27.4
2023	9,255	7.8	9,741	-11.9	486	-80.3	18,996	-3.3

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	9,255	100.0	World	9,741	100.0	World	18,996	100.0
1 South Africa	2,361	25.5	1 Switzerland	3,973	40.8	1 Switzerland	4,054	21.3
2 China	1,571	17.0	2 China	1,718	17.6	2 China	3,289	17.3
3 United Arab Emi...	746	8.1	3 Congo (Democrat...	1,546	15.9	3 South Africa	2,717	14.3
4 EU27	527	5.7	4 Singapore	560	5.7	4 Congo (Democrat...	1,706	9.0
5 India	496	5.4	5 South Africa	356	3.7	5 Singapore	882	4.6
6 Japan	485	5.2	6 Zimbabwe	271	2.8	6 United Arab Emi...	781	4.1
7 Singapore	323	3.5	7 Botswana	167	1.7	7 EU27	664	3.5
8 Saudi Arabia	280	3.0	8 EU27	138	1.4	8 India	580	3.1
9 Bahrain	247	2.7	9 Namibia	134	1.4	9 Japan	486	2.6
10 Tanzania	242	2.6	10 Malawi	132	1.4	10 Tanzania	363	1.9
4 EU27	527	5.7	8 EU27	138	1.4	7 EU27	664	3.5

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
110 Zambia	319	0.0	125 Zambia	338	0.0	126 Zambia	657	0.0

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing