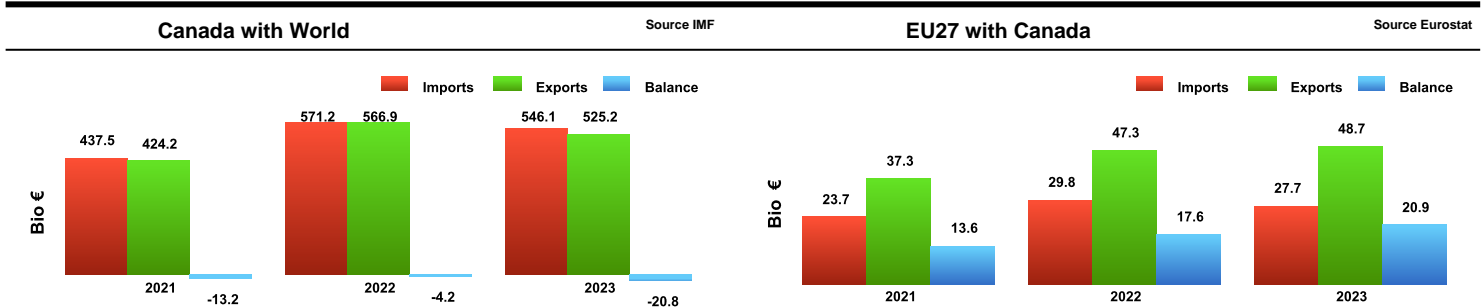


Canada

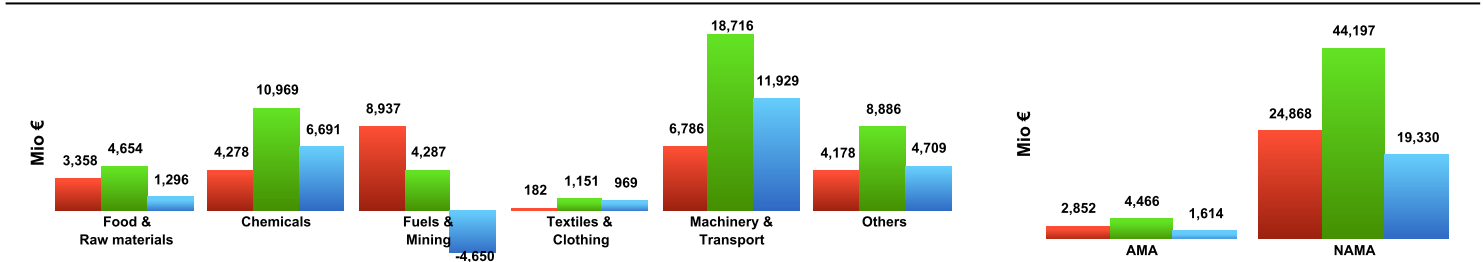
Main Indicators

Indicator	Source IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population		Millions of inhabitants	38	38	38	39	40
GDP		Billions of euros	1,558	1,450	1,697	2,053	1,979
GDP per capita		Euros	41,475	38,148	44,407	52,814	49,522
Real GDP growth		%	1.9	-5.0	5.3	3.8	1.1
Inflation rate		%	1.9	0.7	3.4	6.8	3.9
Current account balance		% of GDP	-2.0	-2.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.6

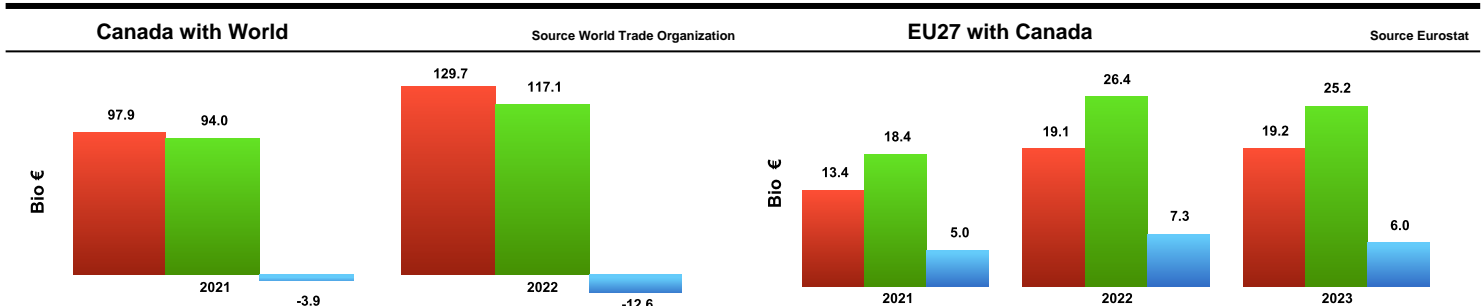
Trade in goods



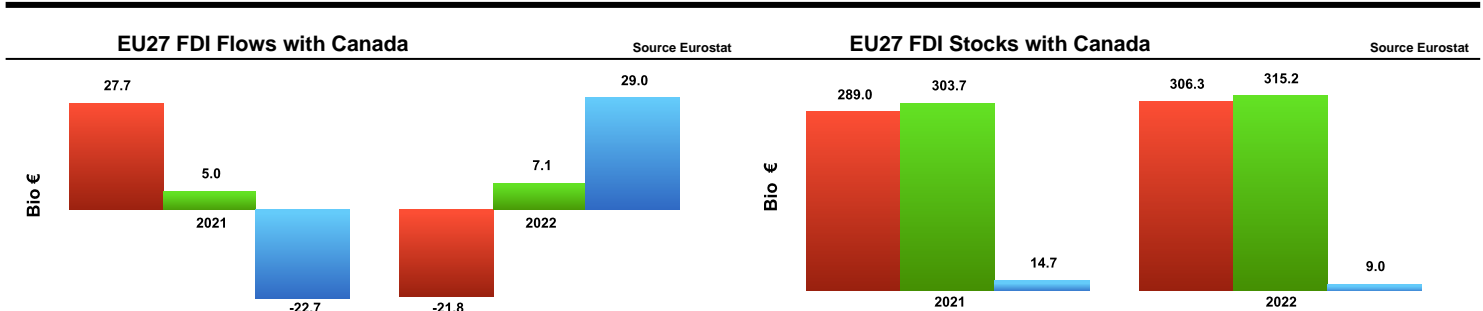
EU27 Merchandise trade with Canada by product (2023) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)



Trade in services



Foreign Direct Investment



Canada Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	428.1	375.1	437.5	571.2	546.1	6.3
exports	Billions of euros	398.5	341.6	424.2	566.9	525.2	7.1
balance	Billions of euros	-29.6	-33.6	-13.2	-4.2	-20.8	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Canada

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	21.0	20.4	23.7	29.8	27.7	7.2
exports	Billions of euros	38.3	33.5	37.3	47.3	48.7	6.2
balance	Billions of euros	17.3	13.0	13.6	17.6	20.9	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Canada by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	2,053	3,131	2,834	2,974	2,852	8.6
exports	Millions of euros	3,547	3,637	4,049	4,723	4,466	5.9
balance	Millions of euros	1,494	505	1,215	1,749	1,614	
Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	18,946	17,313	20,821	26,782	24,868	7.0
exports	Millions of euros	34,779	29,853	33,232	42,601	44,197	6.2
balance	Millions of euros	15,833	12,540	12,411	15,818	19,330	
Food and raw materials							
imports	Millions of euros	2,656	3,613	3,364	3,665	3,358	6.0
exports	Millions of euros	3,680	3,749	4,230	4,913	4,654	6.0
balance	Millions of euros	1,025	136	866	1,248	1,296	
Fuels and mining							
imports	Millions of euros	6,421	5,502	7,917	9,715	8,937	8.6
exports	Millions of euros	3,197	1,936	2,646	3,980	4,287	7.6
balance	Millions of euros	-3,224	-3,567	-5,271	-5,735	-4,650	
Chemicals							
imports	Millions of euros	2,714	3,345	2,961	4,143	4,278	12.1
exports	Millions of euros	7,843	7,860	8,005	11,043	10,969	8.7
balance	Millions of euros	5,129	4,516	5,044	6,900	6,691	
Machinery and transport equipment							
imports	Millions of euros	5,899	4,617	5,423	7,085	6,786	3.6
exports	Millions of euros	14,986	12,140	13,220	16,720	18,716	5.7
balance	Millions of euros	9,087	7,523	7,796	9,635	11,929	
Textiles and clothing							
imports	Millions of euros	153	136	138	170	182	4.5
exports	Millions of euros	920	745	915	1,259	1,151	5.7
balance	Millions of euros	767	610	777	1,089	969	
Others							
imports	Millions of euros	3,156	3,233	3,852	4,980	4,178	7.3
exports	Millions of euros	7,699	7,060	8,266	9,409	8,886	3.7
balance	Millions of euros	4,542	3,827	4,414	4,429	4,709	

Canada Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	113.1	93.2	97.9	129.7		4.7
exports	Billions of euros	102.9	87.1	94.0	117.1		4.4
balance	Billions of euros	-10.2	-6.0	-3.9	-12.6		

EU27 Trade in services with Canada

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	14.3	12.3	13.4	19.1	19.2	7.6
exports	Billions of euros	21.7	16.1	18.4	26.4	25.2	3.8
balance	Billions of euros	7.4	3.8	5.0	7.3	6.0	

EU27 Foreign direct investment with Canada

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	263.5	257.4	289.0	306.3		5.1
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	332.0	270.3	303.7	315.2		-1.7
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	68.5	12.9	14.7	9.0		
flows: in	Billions of euros	-196.0	0.8	27.7	-21.8		
flows: out	Billions of euros	-67.8	-18.6	5.0	7.1		
flows: balance	Billions of euros	128.3	-19.5	-22.7	29.0		