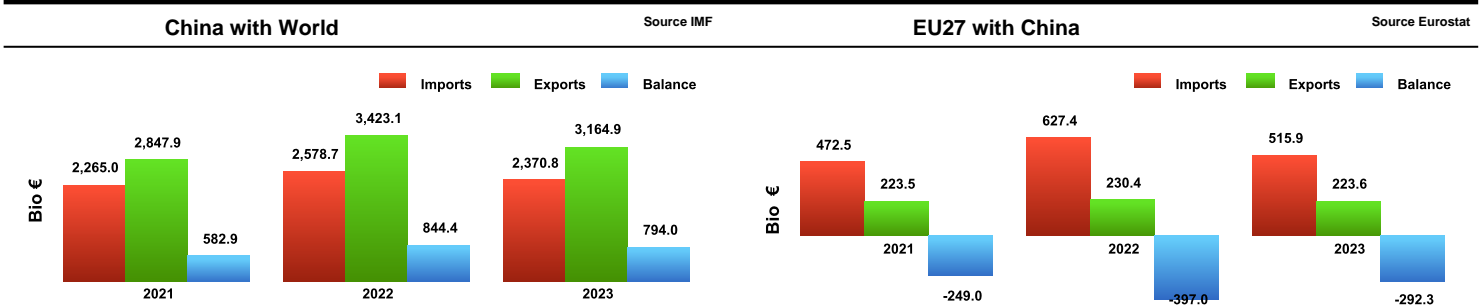


China

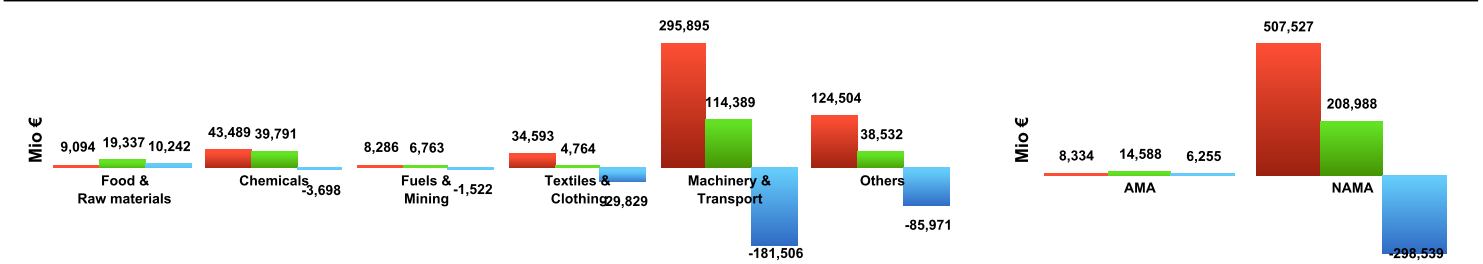
Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population			Millions of inhabitants	1,410	1,412	1,413	1,412	1,411
GDP			Billions of euros	12,810	13,012	15,016	16,950	16,334
GDP per capita			Euros	9,084	9,215	10,630	12,007	11,573
Real GDP growth			%	6.0	2.2	8.5	3.0	5.2
Inflation rate			%	2.9	2.5	0.9	2.0	0.2
Current account balance			% of GDP	0.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.5

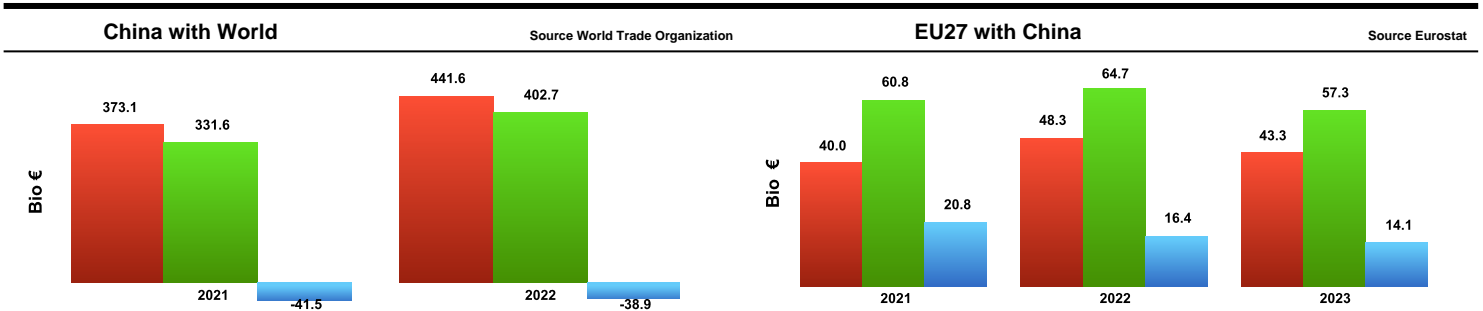
Trade in goods



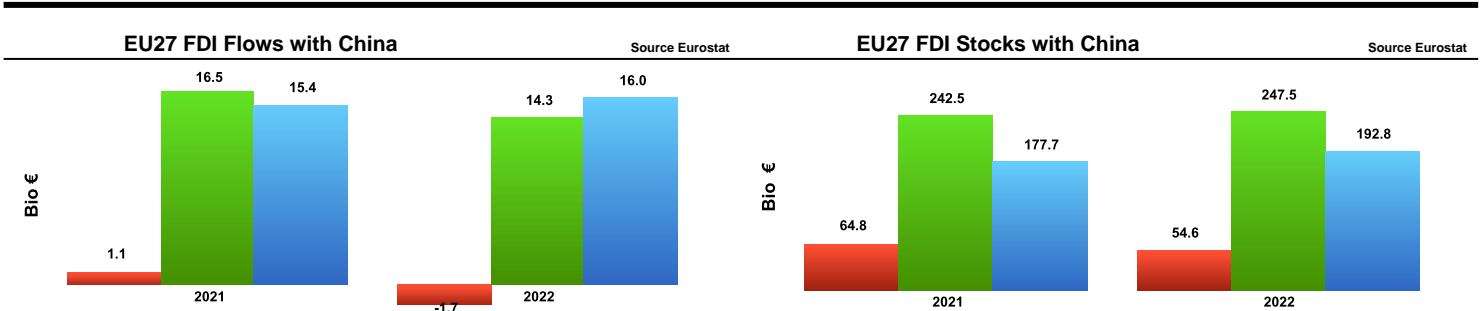
EU27 Merchandise trade with China by product (2023) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)



Trade in services



Foreign Direct Investment



China Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	1,848.1	1,803.8	2,265.0	2,578.7	2,370.8	6.4
exports	Billions of euros	2,231.8	2,274.6	2,847.9	3,423.1	3,164.9	9.1
balance	Billions of euros	383.7	470.8	582.9	844.4	794.0	

EU27 Merchandise trade with China

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	363.5	385.0	472.5	627.4	515.9	9.1
exports	Billions of euros	198.5	202.8	223.5	230.4	223.6	3.0
balance	Billions of euros	-165.0	-182.2	-249.0	-397.0	-292.3	

EU27 Merchandise trade with China by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	5,348	5,128	6,110	9,787	8,334	11.7
exports	Millions of euros	14,477	17,684	17,147	15,794	14,588	0.2
balance	Millions of euros	9,129	12,556	11,038	6,007	6,255	
Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	358,124	379,842	466,382	617,574	507,527	9.1
exports	Millions of euros	184,009	185,102	206,310	214,610	208,988	3.2
balance	Millions of euros	-174,115	-194,740	-260,071	-402,964	-298,539	
Food and raw materials							
imports	Millions of euros	7,629	6,896	7,803	11,445	9,094	4.5
exports	Millions of euros	19,482	22,470	22,436	20,915	19,337	-0.2
balance	Millions of euros	11,853	15,574	14,633	9,470	10,242	
Fuels and mining							
imports	Millions of euros	4,095	3,361	4,582	10,029	8,286	19.3
exports	Millions of euros	7,529	8,027	8,627	7,634	6,763	-2.6
balance	Millions of euros	3,434	4,665	4,045	-2,395	-1,522	
Chemicals							
imports	Millions of euros	19,528	21,083	34,530	66,514	43,489	22.2
exports	Millions of euros	27,581	30,165	32,932	37,755	39,791	9.6
balance	Millions of euros	8,054	9,082	-1,598	-28,759	-3,698	
Machinery and transport equipment							
imports	Millions of euros	198,453	208,749	263,291	334,765	295,895	10.5
exports	Millions of euros	108,809	105,606	116,214	120,313	114,389	1.3
balance	Millions of euros	-89,644	-103,143	-147,077	-214,452	-181,506	
Textiles and clothing							
imports	Millions of euros	34,383	50,980	38,221	45,730	34,593	0.2
exports	Millions of euros	3,215	3,207	4,478	4,708	4,764	10.3
balance	Millions of euros	-31,168	-47,773	-33,743	-41,022	-29,829	
Others							
imports	Millions of euros	99,384	93,901	124,065	158,878	124,504	5.8
exports	Millions of euros	31,869	33,312	38,771	39,079	38,532	4.9
balance	Millions of euros	-67,515	-60,589	-85,294	-119,799	-85,971	

China Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	447.2	333.6	373.1	441.6		-0.4
exports	Billions of euros	253.0	245.7	331.6	402.7		16.8
balance	Billions of euros	-194.3	-88.0	-41.5	-38.9		

EU27 Trade in services with China

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	33.4	31.9	40.0	48.3	43.3	6.7
exports	Billions of euros	53.8	48.2	60.8	64.7	57.3	1.6
balance	Billions of euros	20.4	16.3	20.8	16.4	14.1	

EU27 Foreign direct investment with China

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	60.9	63.6	64.8	54.6		-3.5
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	203.5	214.0	242.5	247.5		6.7
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	142.7	150.5	177.7	192.8		
flows: in	Billions of euros	11.5	8.6	1.1	-1.7		
flows: out	Billions of euros	-7.5	6.4	16.5	14.3		
flows: balance	Billions of euros	-19.0	-2.2	15.4	16.0		