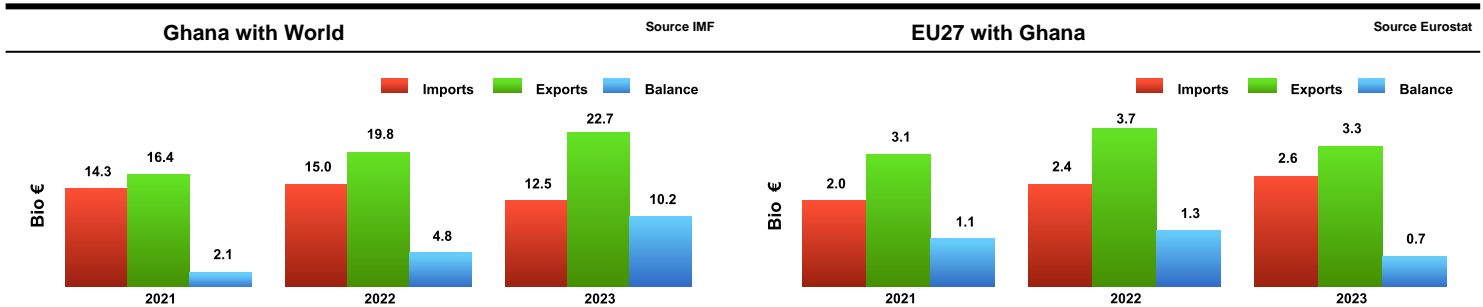


# Ghana

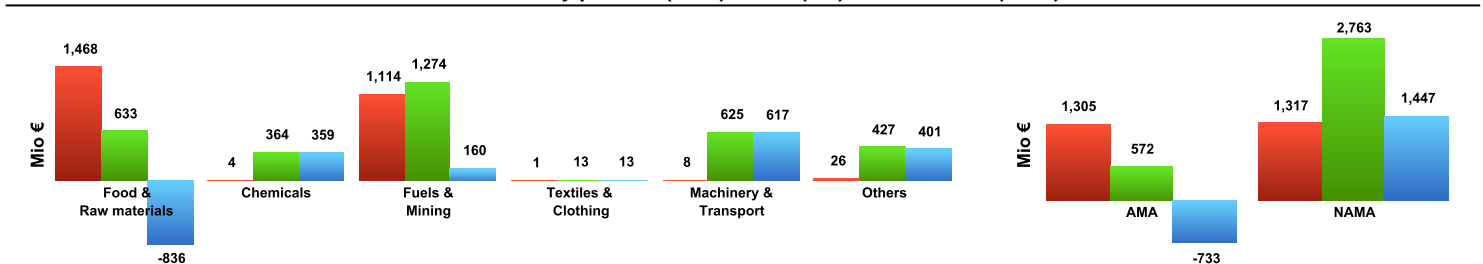
## Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population			Millions of inhabitants	30	31	31	32	33
GDP			Billions of euros	61	61	67	69	71
GDP per capita			Euros	2,024	1,991	2,144	2,138	2,144
Real GDP growth			%	6.5	0.5	5.1	3.1	2.3
Inflation rate			%	7.1	9.9	10.0	31.7	37.5
Current account balance			% of GDP	-2.2	-2.5	-2.7	-2.1	-1.7

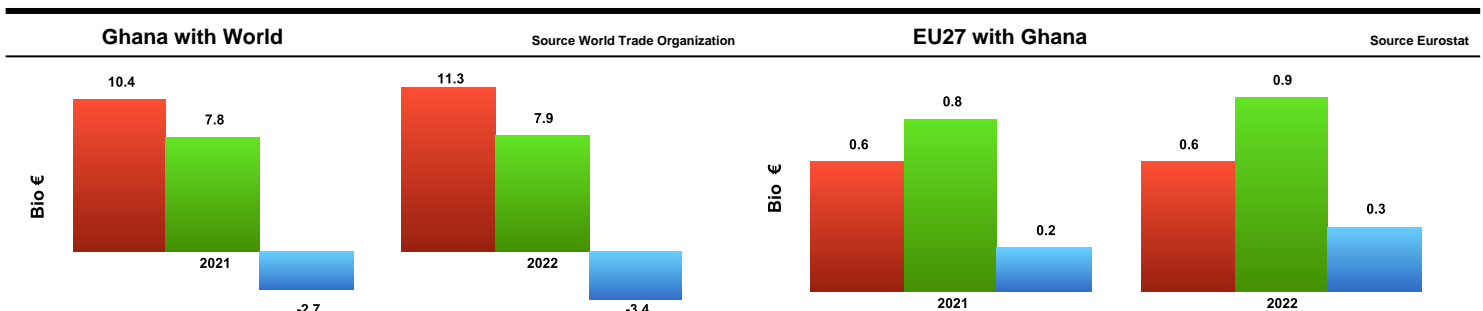
## Trade in goods



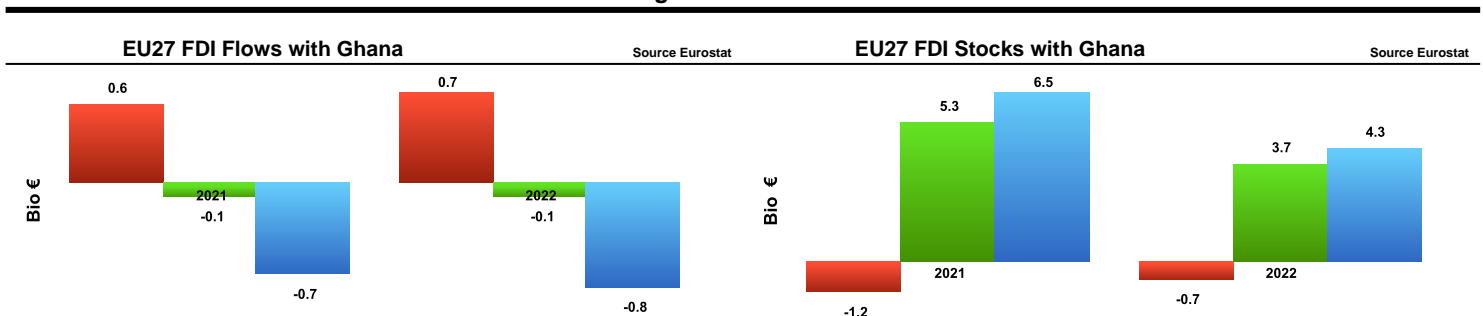
## EU27 Merchandise trade with Ghana by product (2023) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)



## Trade in services



## Foreign Direct Investment



### Ghana Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	10.2	14.1	14.3	15.0	12.5	5.3
exports	Billions of euros	15.6	19.6	16.4	19.8	22.7	9.8
balance	Billions of euros	5.4	5.5	2.1	4.8	10.2	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Ghana

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.7
exports	Billions of euros	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.3	11.2
balance	Billions of euros	-0.1	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.7	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Ghana by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
-----------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----------------------

#### Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)

imports	Millions of euros	1,348	1,240	1,337	1,252	1,305	-0.8
exports	Millions of euros	487	563	706	661	572	4.1
balance	Millions of euros	-861	-677	-631	-591	-733	

#### Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)

imports	Millions of euros	920	598	644	1,168	1,317	9.4
exports	Millions of euros	1,696	2,004	2,379	3,083	2,763	13.0
balance	Millions of euros	776	1,406	1,734	1,916	1,447	

#### Food and raw materials

imports	Millions of euros	1,472	1,349	1,487	1,461	1,468	-0.1
exports	Millions of euros	550	635	770	719	633	3.6
balance	Millions of euros	-922	-714	-717	-742	-836	

#### Fuels and mining

imports	Millions of euros	715	426	454	804	1,114	11.7
exports	Millions of euros	271	523	668	1,440	1,274	47.2
balance	Millions of euros	-444	97	214	636	160	

#### Chemicals

imports	Millions of euros	2	2	2	7	4	23.1
exports	Millions of euros	329	351	407	386	364	2.5
balance	Millions of euros	327	349	405	379	359	

#### Machinery and transport equipment

imports	Millions of euros	11	11	6	13	8	-7.0
exports	Millions of euros	641	699	833	786	625	-0.6
balance	Millions of euros	630	688	827	772	617	

#### Textiles and clothing

imports	Millions of euros	0	0	0	1	1	21.5
exports	Millions of euros	15	14	14	17	13	-2.1
balance	Millions of euros	14	14	13	16	13	

#### Others

imports	Millions of euros	69	49	31	134	26	-21.5
exports	Millions of euros	377	346	392	397	427	3.2
balance	Millions of euros	308	296	361	263	401	

### Ghana Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	12.1	10.6	10.4	11.3		-2.3
exports	Billions of euros	8.9	6.7	7.8	7.9		-3.8
balance	Billions of euros	-3.2	-3.9	-2.7	-3.4		

### EU27 Trade in services with Ghana

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6		
exports	Billions of euros	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9		
balance	Billions of euros	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3		

### EU27 Foreign direct investment with Ghana

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	-2.2	-1.6	-1.2	-0.7		
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	3.7	4.0	5.3	3.7		-0.1
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	5.9	5.6	6.5	4.3		
flows: in	Billions of euros	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7		33.5
flows: out	Billions of euros	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.1		
flows: balance	Billions of euros	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8		