

## Kazakhstan

### Main Indicators

Indicator	Source IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population		Millions of inhabitants	19	19	19	20	20
GDP		Billions of euros	162	150	167	214	241
GDP per capita		Euros	8,765	7,986	8,771	10,908	12,131
Real GDP growth		%	4.5	-2.6	4.1	3.3	5.1
Inflation rate		%	5.2	6.8	8.0	15.0	14.6
Current account balance		% of GDP	-3.9	-6.4	-1.4	3.1	-3.8

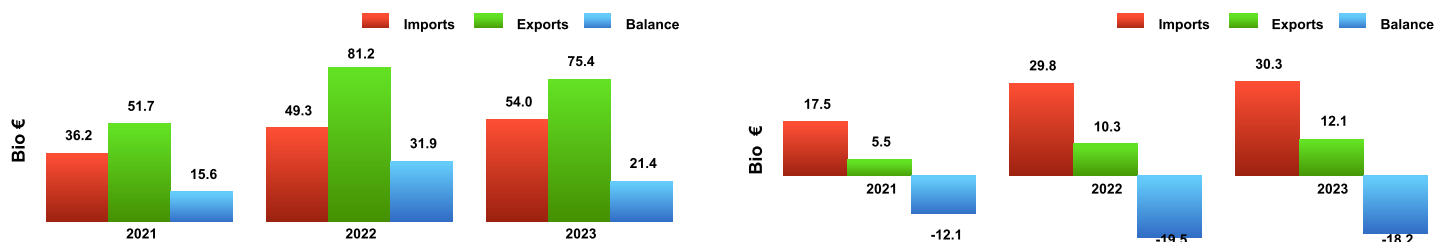
### Trade in goods

Kazakhstan with World

Source IMF

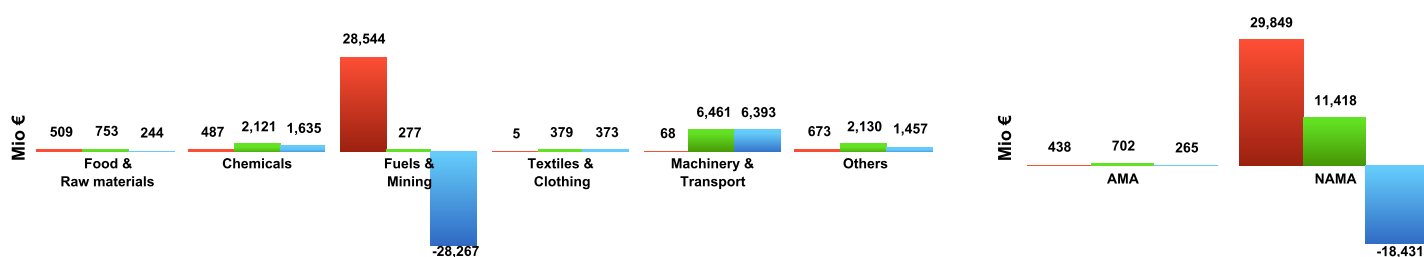
EU27 with Kazakhstan

Source Eurostat



EU27 Merchandise trade with Kazakhstan by product (2023) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

Source Eurostat



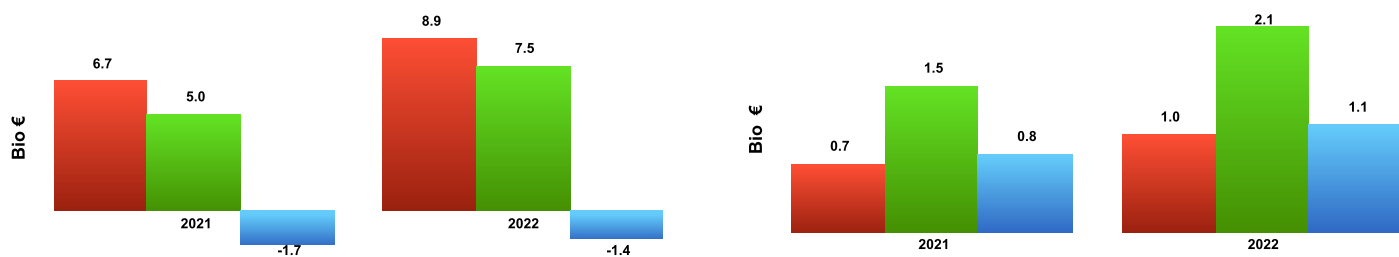
### Trade in services

Kazakhstan with World

Source World Trade Organization

EU27 with Kazakhstan

Source Eurostat



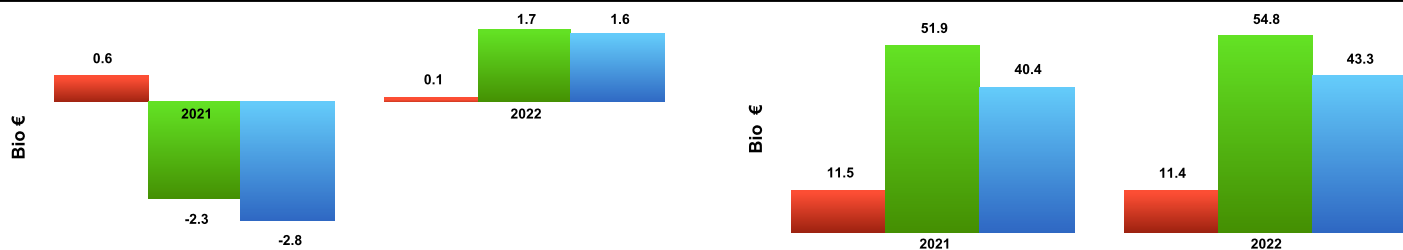
### Foreign Direct Investment

EU27 FDI Flows with Kazakhstan

Source Eurostat

EU27 FDI Stocks with Kazakhstan

Source Eurostat



### Kazakhstan Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	36.7	35.1	36.2	49.3	54.0	10.2
exports	Billions of euros	52.7	42.1	51.7	81.2	75.4	9.4
balance	Billions of euros	16.0	7.0	15.6	31.9	21.4	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Kazakhstan

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	18.4	12.6	17.5	29.8	30.3	13.3
exports	Billions of euros	5.9	5.9	5.5	10.3	12.1	19.6
balance	Billions of euros	-12.5	-6.7	-12.1	-19.5	-18.2	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Kazakhstan by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
<b>Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	254	217	254	490	438	14.6
exports	Millions of euros	361	348	379	599	702	18.1
balance	Millions of euros	107	131	125	109	265	
<b>Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	18,149	12,381	17,294	29,325	29,849	13.2
exports	Millions of euros	5,556	5,563	5,108	9,749	11,418	19.7
balance	Millions of euros	-12,593	-6,818	-12,186	-19,576	-18,431	
<b>Food and raw materials</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	287	249	278	550	509	15.4
exports	Millions of euros	367	350	387	645	753	19.7
balance	Millions of euros	80	102	109	96	244	
<b>Fuels and mining</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	17,518	11,833	16,420	27,140	28,544	13.0
exports	Millions of euros	80	58	66	212	277	36.3
balance	Millions of euros	-17,437	-11,775	-16,353	-26,928	-28,267	
<b>Chemicals</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	244	206	358	387	487	18.8
exports	Millions of euros	1,063	1,598	1,454	2,206	2,121	18.9
balance	Millions of euros	819	1,392	1,096	1,819	1,635	
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	32	38	61	74	68	20.4
exports	Millions of euros	3,127	2,825	2,454	5,238	6,461	19.9
balance	Millions of euros	3,095	2,787	2,394	5,164	6,393	
<b>Textiles and clothing</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	6	6	6	3	5	-3.7
exports	Millions of euros	178	138	164	338	379	20.8
balance	Millions of euros	172	132	158	335	373	
<b>Others</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	316	266	426	1,661	673	20.8
exports	Millions of euros	1,102	941	962	1,709	2,130	17.9
balance	Millions of euros	786	675	536	48	1,457	

### Kazakhstan Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	10.3	7.4	6.7	8.9		-4.6
exports	Billions of euros	6.9	4.6	5.0	7.5		2.8
balance	Billions of euros	-3.4	-2.8	-1.7	-1.4		

### EU27 Trade in services with Kazakhstan

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0		
exports	Billions of euros	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.1		
balance	Billions of euros	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1		

### EU27 Foreign direct investment with Kazakhstan

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	11.8	11.1	11.5	11.4		-1.1
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	64.6	50.2	51.9	54.8		-5.3
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	52.8	39.1	40.4	43.3		
flows: in	Billions of euros	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1		-47.1
flows: out	Billions of euros	-2.0	-4.5	-2.3	1.7		
flows: balance	Billions of euros	-2.6	-4.7	-2.8	1.6		