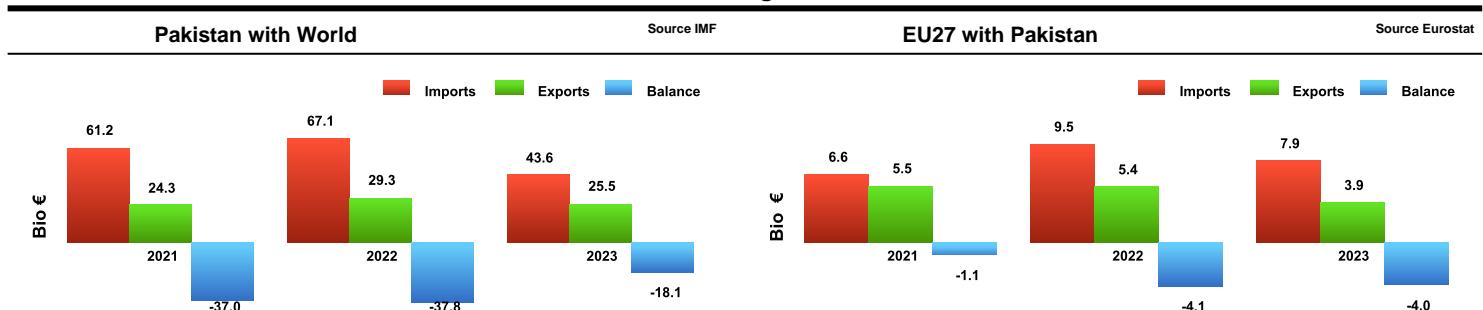


Pakistan

Main Indicators

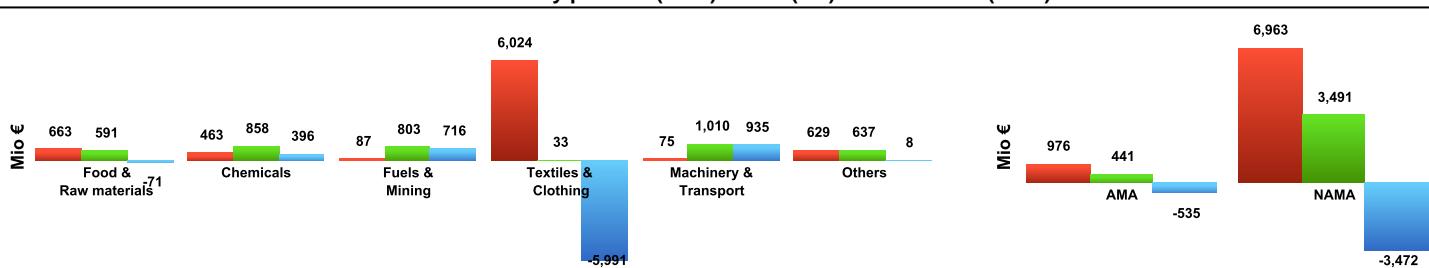
| Indicator Source IMF (World Economic Outlook) | unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Population | Millions of inhabitants | 214 | 218 | 223 | 227 | 232 |
| GDP | Billions of euros | 287 | 263 | 295 | 356 | 313 |
| GDP per capita | Euros | 1,340 | 1,205 | 1,324 | 1,568 | 1,351 |
| Real GDP growth | % | 3.1 | -0.9 | 5.8 | 6.2 | -0.2 |
| Inflation rate | % | 6.7 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 29.2 |
| Current account balance | % of GDP | -4.2 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -4.7 | -0.7 |

Trade in goods

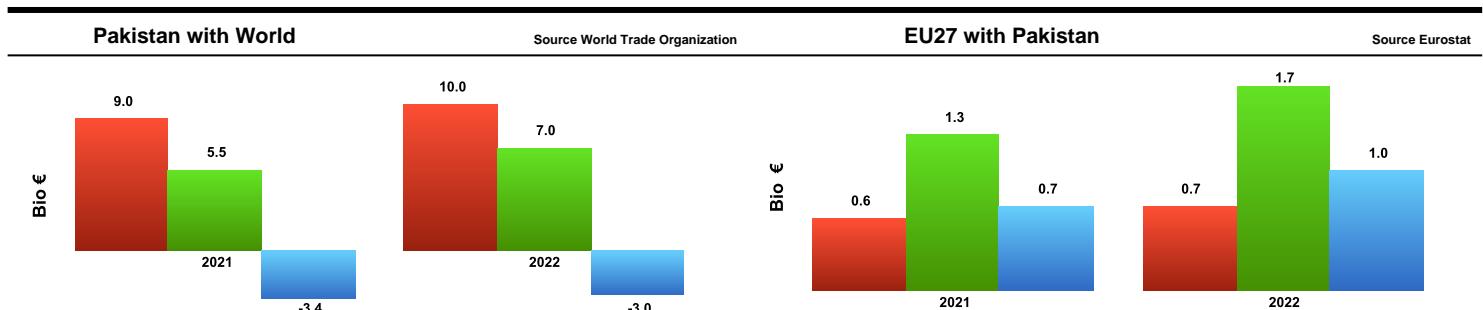


EU27 Merchandise trade with Pakistan by product (2023) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

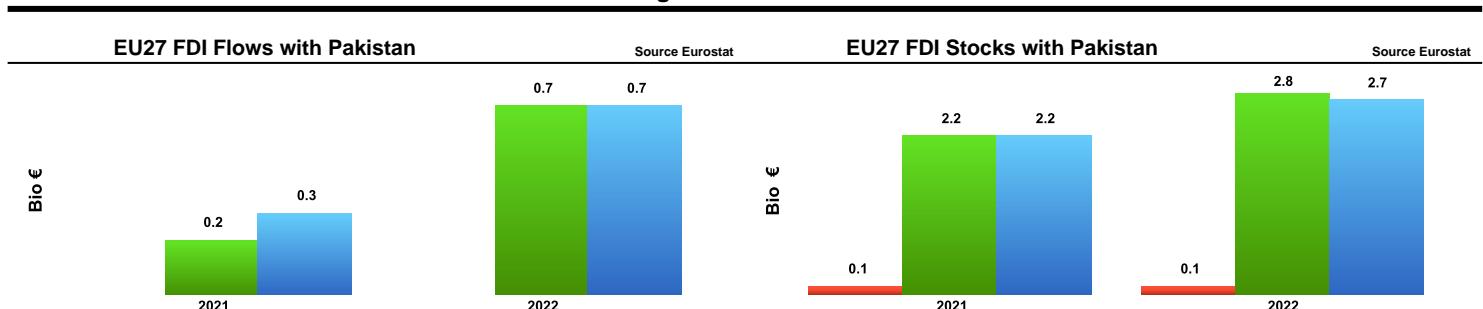
Source Eurostat



Trade in services



Foreign Direct Investment



Pakistan Merchandise trade with World

| indicator | unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| imports | Billions of euros | 44.7 | 40.1 | 61.2 | 67.1 | 43.6 | -0.6 |
| exports | Billions of euros | 20.8 | 19.5 | 24.3 | 29.3 | 25.5 | 5.2 |
| balance | Billions of euros | -23.8 | -20.6 | -37.0 | -37.8 | -18.1 | |

EU27 Merchandise trade with Pakistan

| indicator | unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports | Billions of euros | 6.1 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 6.9 |
| exports | Billions of euros | 4.8 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 3.9 | -4.8 |
| balance | Billions of euros | -1.3 | -1.7 | -1.1 | -4.1 | -4.0 | |

EU27 Merchandise trade with Pakistan by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

| indicator | unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Annual average growth |
|---|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------|
| Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO) | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 503 | 495 | 581 | 1,023 | 976 | 18.1 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 257 | 337 | 415 | 669 | 441 | 14.5 |
| balance | Millions of euros | -246 | -158 | -166 | -355 | -535 | |
| Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO) | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 5,580 | 5,023 | 6,060 | 8,468 | 6,963 | 5.7 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 4,525 | 3,517 | 5,129 | 4,713 | 3,491 | -6.3 |
| balance | Millions of euros | -1,055 | -1,506 | -932 | -3,755 | -3,472 | |
| Food and raw materials | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 397 | 400 | 482 | 642 | 663 | 13.6 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 426 | 497 | 671 | 929 | 591 | 8.6 |
| balance | Millions of euros | 28 | 97 | 189 | 288 | -71 | |
| Fuels and mining | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 58 | 84 | 107 | 129 | 87 | 10.6 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 838 | 497 | 832 | 950 | 803 | -1.1 |
| balance | Millions of euros | 780 | 414 | 725 | 821 | 716 | |
| Chemicals | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 187 | 167 | 184 | 542 | 463 | 25.5 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 910 | 849 | 1,248 | 1,137 | 858 | -1.4 |
| balance | Millions of euros | 723 | 682 | 1,064 | 595 | 396 | |
| Machinery and transport equipment | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 185 | 84 | 45 | 46 | 75 | -20.2 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 1,734 | 1,308 | 1,846 | 1,405 | 1,010 | -12.6 |
| balance | Millions of euros | 1,550 | 1,224 | 1,801 | 1,359 | 935 | |
| Textiles and clothing | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 4,761 | 4,359 | 5,279 | 7,408 | 6,024 | 6.1 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 37 | 31 | 35 | 36 | 33 | -2.2 |
| balance | Millions of euros | -4,724 | -4,328 | -5,244 | -7,372 | -5,991 | |
| Others | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 496 | 424 | 545 | 724 | 629 | 6.1 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 838 | 672 | 911 | 924 | 637 | -6.6 |
| balance | Millions of euros | 342 | 247 | 366 | 200 | 8 | |

Pakistan Trade in services with World

| indicator | unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports | Billions of euros | 9.2 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | | 2.8 |
| exports | Billions of euros | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 7.0 | | 10.0 |
| balance | Billions of euros | -4.0 | -2.3 | -3.4 | -3.0 | | |

EU27 Trade in services with Pakistan

| indicator | unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports | Billions of euros | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | | |
| exports | Billions of euros | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | | |
| balance | Billions of euros | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | | |

EU27 Foreign direct investment with Pakistan

| indicator | unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Annual average growth |
|-----------------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| stocks: inward | Billions of euros | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | -2.7 |
| stocks: outward | Billions of euros | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | | 4.3 |
| stocks: balance | Billions of euros | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | | |
| flows: in | Billions of euros | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.0 | 0.0 | | 10.8 |
| flows: out | Billions of euros | 0.2 | -0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | | 46.5 |
| flows: balance | Billions of euros | 0.2 | -0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | | |