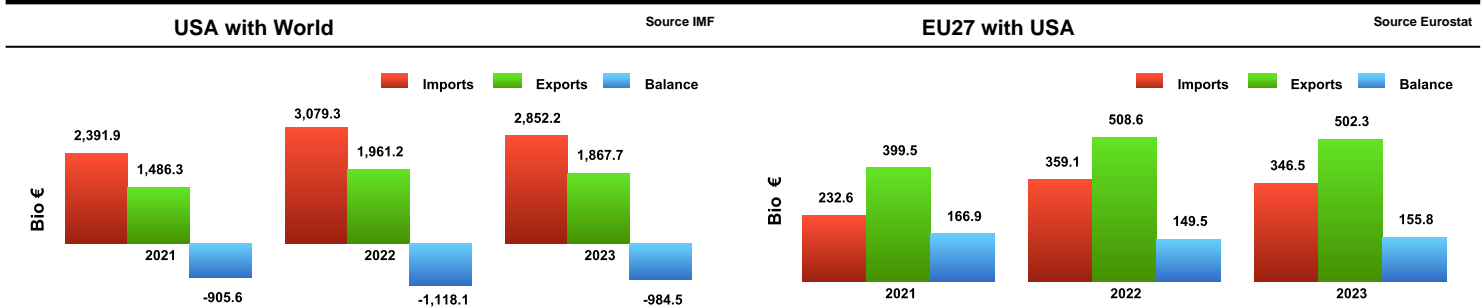


# USA

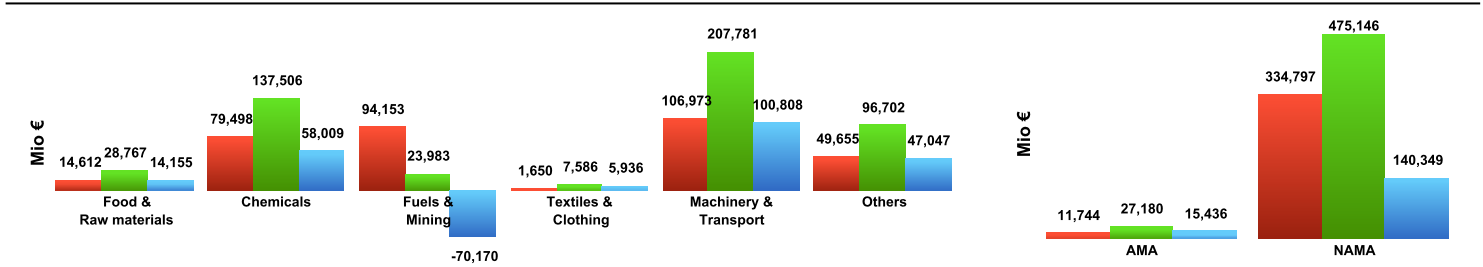
## Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population			Millions of inhabitants	329	331	332	334	335
GDP			Billions of euros	19,224	18,668	19,949	24,448	25,301
GDP per capita			Euros	58,513	56,354	60,029	73,307	75,495
Real GDP growth			%	2.5	-2.2	5.8	1.9	2.5
Inflation rate			%	1.8	1.2	4.7	8.0	4.1
Current account balance			% of GDP	-2.1	-2.8	-3.5	-3.8	-3.0

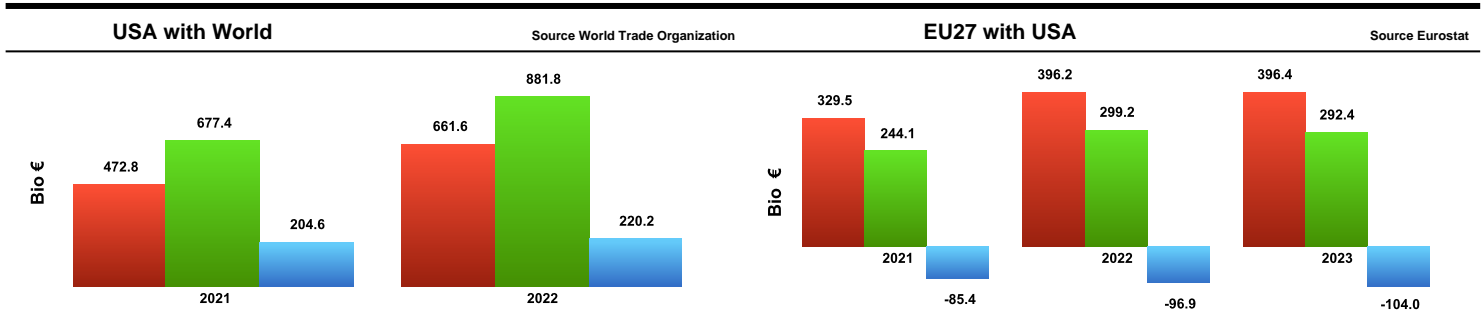
## Trade in goods



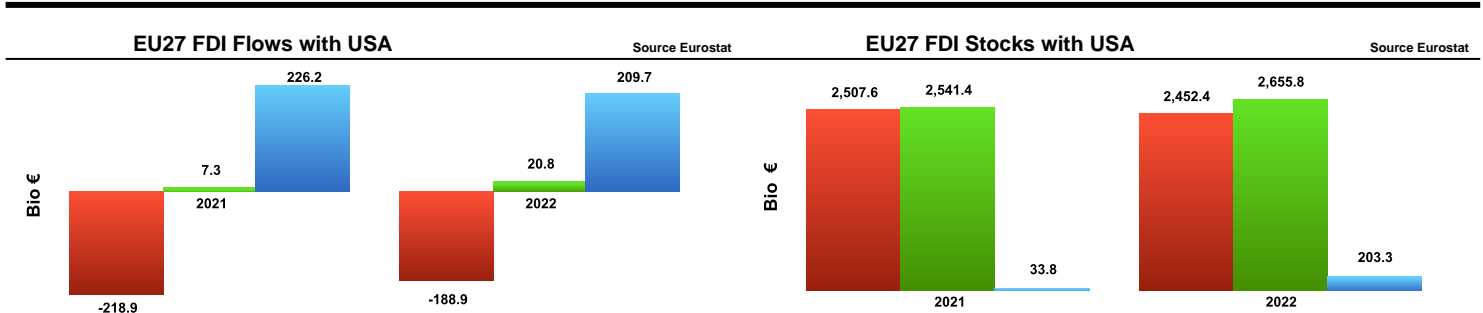
## EU27 Merchandise trade with USA by product (2023) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)



## Trade in services



## Foreign Direct Investment



### USA Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	2,225.7	2,041.2	2,391.9	3,079.3	2,852.2	6.4
exports	Billions of euros	1,470.2	1,252.0	1,486.3	1,961.2	1,867.7	6.2
balance	Billions of euros	-755.5	-789.3	-905.6	-1,118.1	-984.5	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with USA

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	235.2	201.1	232.6	359.1	346.5	10.2
exports	Billions of euros	384.6	353.0	399.5	508.6	502.3	6.9
balance	Billions of euros	149.4	151.9	166.9	149.5	155.8	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with USA by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
<b>Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	10,206	9,587	9,254	12,255	11,744	3.6
exports	Millions of euros	21,837	21,446	24,515	28,986	27,180	5.6
balance	Millions of euros	11,631	11,859	15,261	16,730	15,436	
<b>Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	224,981	191,513	223,323	346,847	334,797	10.4
exports	Millions of euros	362,784	331,577	374,946	479,662	475,146	7.0
balance	Millions of euros	137,803	140,064	151,624	132,815	140,349	
<b>Food and raw materials</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	12,839	11,608	11,432	15,342	14,612	3.3
exports	Millions of euros	22,869	22,843	26,781	31,936	28,767	5.9
balance	Millions of euros	10,030	11,235	15,349	16,594	14,155	
<b>Fuels and mining</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	30,310	27,185	43,308	114,302	94,153	32.8
exports	Millions of euros	18,921	13,519	23,487	29,995	23,983	6.1
balance	Millions of euros	-11,389	-13,666	-19,821	-84,307	-70,170	
<b>Chemicals</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	53,867	50,447	57,882	75,509	79,498	10.2
exports	Millions of euros	103,457	111,187	115,498	146,384	137,506	7.4
balance	Millions of euros	49,590	60,740	57,616	70,875	58,009	
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	96,261	75,463	79,744	99,304	106,973	2.7
exports	Millions of euros	157,669	132,891	146,901	189,225	207,781	7.1
balance	Millions of euros	61,408	57,428	67,158	89,921	100,808	
<b>Textiles and clothing</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	1,335	1,166	1,365	1,618	1,650	5.4
exports	Millions of euros	5,968	4,779	6,185	8,249	7,586	6.2
balance	Millions of euros	4,634	3,613	4,820	6,631	5,936	
<b>Others</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	40,577	35,231	38,847	53,027	49,655	5.2
exports	Millions of euros	75,737	67,805	80,609	102,858	96,702	6.3
balance	Millions of euros	35,160	32,574	41,762	49,831	47,047	

### USA Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	530.0	408.2	472.8	661.6		7.7
exports	Billions of euros	796.0	635.9	677.4	881.8		3.5
balance	Billions of euros	266.1	227.6	204.6	220.2		

### EU27 Trade in services with USA

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	230.9	265.1	329.5	396.2	396.4	14.5
exports	Billions of euros	208.6	184.8	244.1	299.2	292.4	8.8
balance	Billions of euros	-22.3	-80.3	-85.4	-96.9	-104.0	

### EU27 Foreign direct investment with USA

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	1,953.8	2,246.7	2,507.6	2,452.4		7.9
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	2,099.2	2,296.9	2,541.4	2,655.8		8.2
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	145.4	50.2	33.8	203.3		
flows: in	Billions of euros	82.7	258.2	-218.9	-188.9		
flows: out	Billions of euros	-37.6	203.0	7.3	20.8		
flows: balance	Billions of euros	-120.3	-55.2	226.2	209.7		