

# Vietnam

## Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	Millions of inhabitants	96	98	99	99	100
GDP	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	Billions of euros	296	303	313	387	401
GDP per capita	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	Euros	3,072	3,107	3,177	3,895	3,999
Real GDP growth	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	%	7.4	2.9	2.6	8.1	5.0
Inflation rate	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	%	2.8	3.2	1.8	3.2	3.3
Current account balance	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	% of GDP	3.8	4.3	-2.2	-0.0	5.1

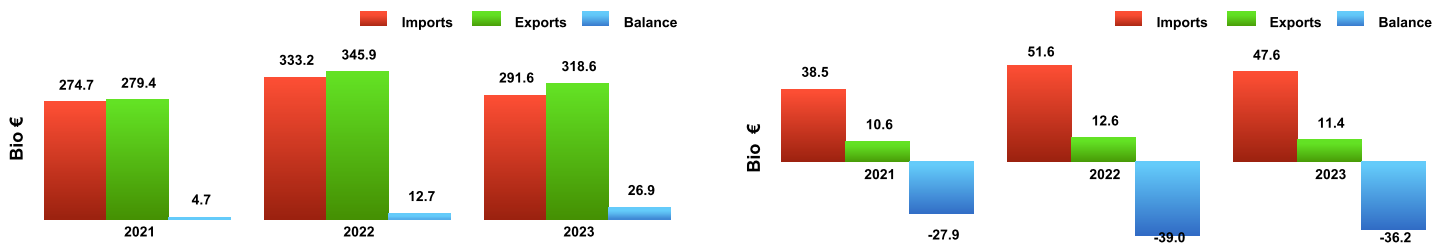
## Trade in goods

Vietnam with World

Source IMF

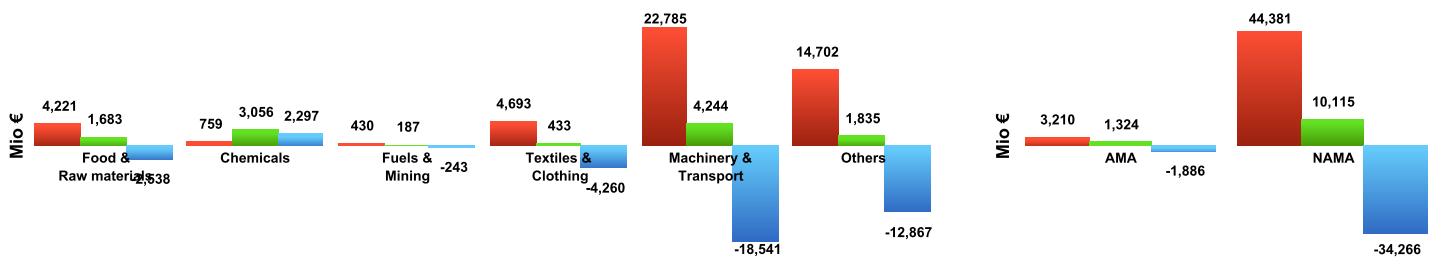
EU27 with Vietnam

Source Eurostat



## EU27 Merchandise trade with Vietnam by product (2023) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

Source Eurostat



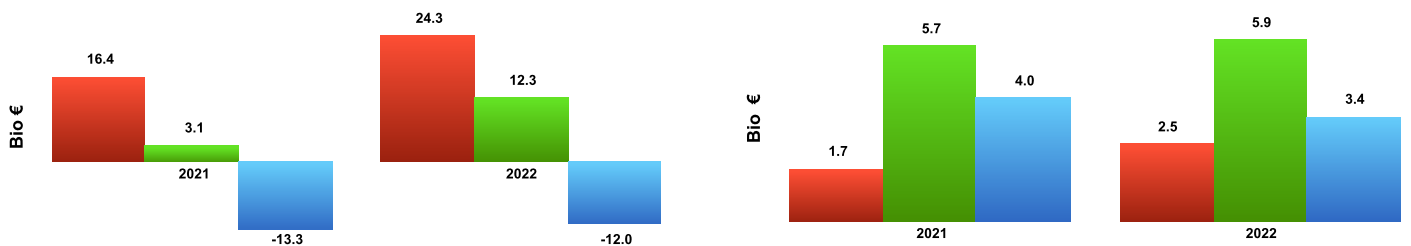
## Trade in services

Vietnam with World

Source World Trade Organization

EU27 with Vietnam

Source Eurostat



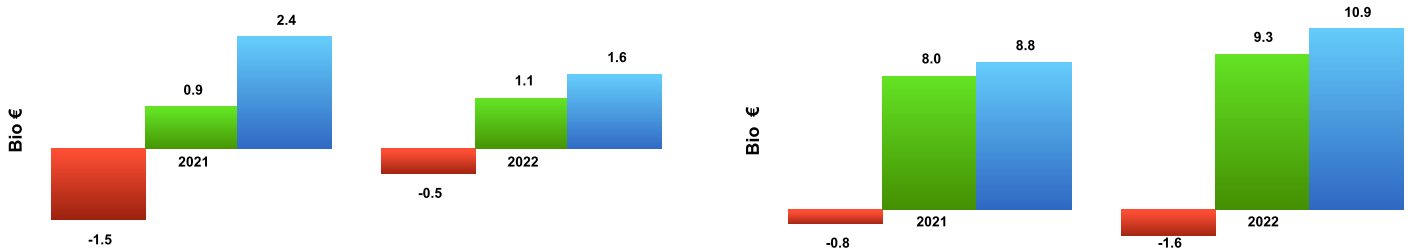
## Foreign Direct Investment

EU27 FDI Flows with Vietnam

Source Eurostat

EU27 FDI Stocks with Vietnam

Source Eurostat



### Vietnam Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	222.4	226.6	274.7	333.2	291.6	7.0
exports	Billions of euros	231.7	242.8	279.4	345.9	318.6	8.3
balance	Billions of euros	9.3	16.2	4.7	12.7	26.9	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Vietnam

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	34.5	34.5	38.5	51.6	47.6	8.4
exports	Billions of euros	11.1	8.8	10.6	12.6	11.4	0.8
balance	Billions of euros	-23.4	-25.8	-27.9	-39.0	-36.2	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Vietnam by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
<b>Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	2,134	2,168	2,222	3,445	3,210	10.7
exports	Millions of euros	1,135	997	1,223	1,307	1,324	3.9
balance	Millions of euros	-999	-1,171	-999	-2,138	-1,886	
<b>Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	32,374	32,374	36,326	48,149	44,381	8.2
exports	Millions of euros	9,964	7,772	9,421	11,299	10,115	0.4
balance	Millions of euros	-22,410	-24,602	-26,905	-36,851	-34,266	
<b>Food and raw materials</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	3,173	3,070	3,236	4,929	4,221	7.4
exports	Millions of euros	1,456	1,298	1,526	1,660	1,683	3.7
balance	Millions of euros	-1,717	-1,771	-1,710	-3,269	-2,538	
<b>Fuels and mining</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	106	90	278	486	430	42.0
exports	Millions of euros	175	191	247	245	187	1.7
balance	Millions of euros	69	102	-30	-242	-243	
<b>Chemicals</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	304	290	438	785	759	25.7
exports	Millions of euros	1,960	2,134	2,656	4,392	3,056	11.7
balance	Millions of euros	1,656	1,844	2,218	3,608	2,297	
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	18,216	18,996	20,236	22,501	22,785	5.8
exports	Millions of euros	5,353	3,215	4,003	3,797	4,244	-5.6
balance	Millions of euros	-12,863	-15,781	-16,233	-18,704	-18,541	
<b>Textiles and clothing</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	3,686	3,686	3,735	5,463	4,693	6.2
exports	Millions of euros	359	299	352	450	433	4.8
balance	Millions of euros	-3,326	-3,387	-3,384	-5,014	-4,260	
<b>Others</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	9,023	8,410	10,625	17,430	14,702	13.0
exports	Millions of euros	1,796	1,631	1,860	2,062	1,835	0.5
balance	Millions of euros	-7,227	-6,779	-8,765	-15,368	-12,867	

### Vietnam Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	17.0	16.0	16.4	24.3		12.6
exports	Billions of euros	14.9	5.5	3.1	12.3		-6.3
balance	Billions of euros	-2.1	-10.5	-13.3	-12.0		

### EU27 Trade in services with Vietnam

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.5		
exports	Billions of euros	4.2	4.2	5.7	5.9		
balance	Billions of euros	2.0	2.6	4.0	3.4		

### EU27 Foreign direct investment with Vietnam

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	-1.1	-0.0	-0.8	-1.6		
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	6.1	6.6	8.0	9.3		15.0
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	7.2	6.6	8.8	10.9		
flows: in	Billions of euros	-0.1	0.8	-1.5	-0.5		
flows: out	Billions of euros	-0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1		
flows: balance	Billions of euros	-0.3	-0.2	2.4	1.6		