



European Union, Trade in goods with ACP Total (African Caribbean and Pacific Countries)

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

ACP Total (African Caribbean and Pacific Countries)

Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Congo (Democratic Rep), Cook Islands, Cuba, Djibouti, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Fiji, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Grenada, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Guyana, Haiti, Ivory Coast, Jamaica, Kenya, Kiribati, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Marshall Islands, Mauritania, Mauritius, Micronesia, Mozambique, Namibia, Nauru, Niger, Nigeria, Niue, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Africa, St Kitts and Nevis, St Lucia, St Vincent, Sudan, Surinam, Tanzania, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu, Uganda, Vanuatu, Zambia, Zimbabwe

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European Union, Trade with ACP Total (African Caribbean and Pacific Countries)

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	101,623	91,129	192,751	-10,494
Share in EU trade	%	2023	4.0	3.6	3.8	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-18.4	-9.8		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	7.7	3.8		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	16,523	16.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	14,717	16.1
Fishery products	2,793	2.7	Fishery products	528	0.6
Industrial products	82,306	81.0	Industrial products	75,884	83.3
Total	101,623	100.0	Total	91,129	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	82,228	80.9	Primary products	31,710	34.8
Manufactures	17,173	16.9	Manufactures	58,387	64.1
Other products	1,171	1.2	Other products	419	0.5
Other	1,050	1.0	Other	613	0.7

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	53,777	52.9	XVI Machinery and appliances	20,691	22.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	9,621	9.5	V Mineral products	15,587	17.1
II Vegetable products	6,954	6.8	XVII Transport equipment	11,247	12.3
XVII Transport equipment	6,949	6.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	10,781	11.8
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	6,676	6.6	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	6,642	7.3

Top 5 - SITC sections

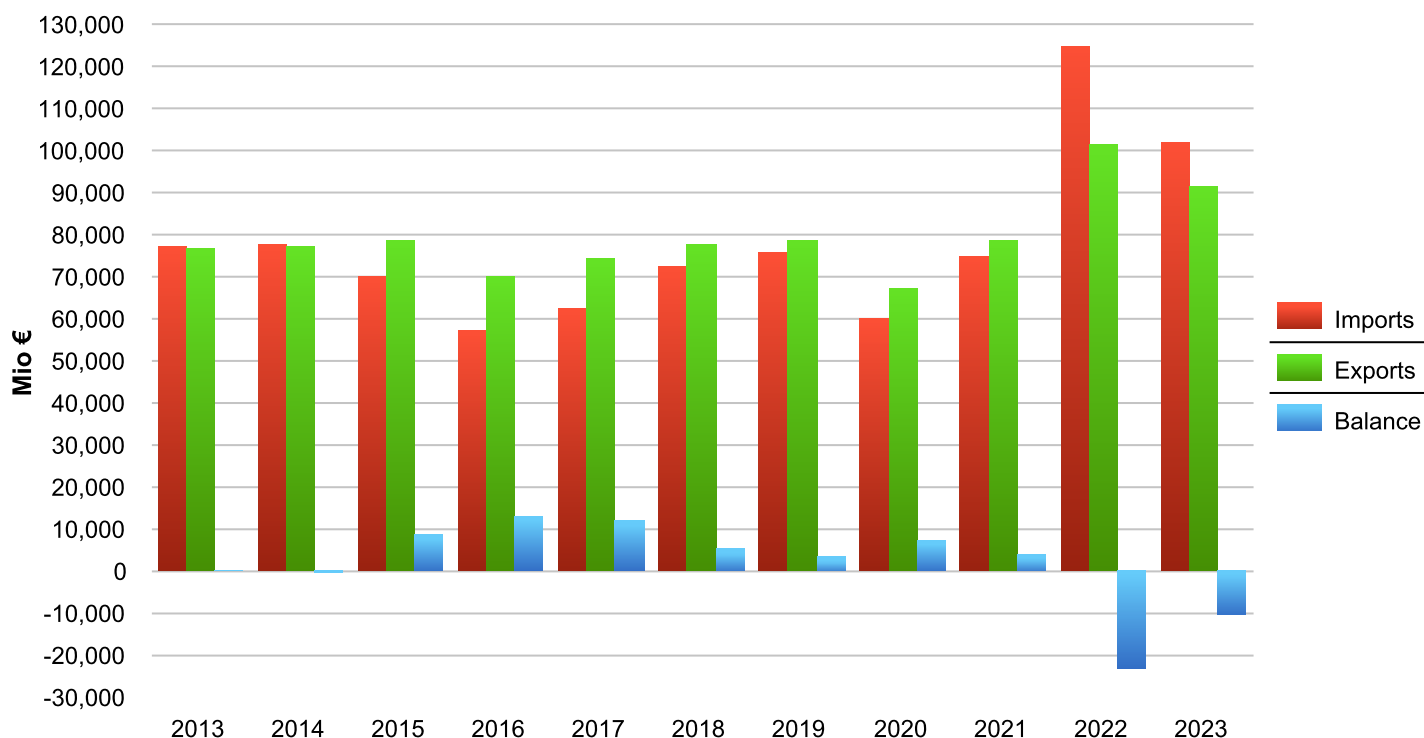
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	48,908	48.1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	32,170	35.3
0 Food and live animals	15,582	15.3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	15,327	16.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11,306	11.1	0 Food and live animals	12,092	13.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8,685	8.6	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	12,028	13.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	8,624	8.5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,749	9.6

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with ACP Total (African Caribbean and Pacific Countries)

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	76,914		4.7	76,611		4.3	-304	153,525
2014	77,514	0.8	4.8	76,988	0.5	4.3	-526	154,502
2015	70,010	-9.7	4.2	78,409	1.9	4.2	8,399	148,419
2016	56,906	-18.7	3.6	69,698	-11.1	3.7	12,792	126,605
2017	62,289	9.5	3.5	74,033	6.2	3.7	11,744	136,322
2018	72,438	16.3	3.8	77,381	4.5	3.8	4,944	149,819
2019	75,402	4.1	3.9	78,545	1.5	3.7	3,143	153,947
2020	59,971	-20.5	3.5	67,200	-14.4	3.5	7,229	127,171
2021	74,741	24.6	3.5	78,540	16.9	3.6	3,799	153,281
2022	124,553	66.7	4.1	101,050	28.7	3.9	-23,503	225,603
2023	101,623	-18.4	4.0	91,129	-9.8	3.6	-10,494	192,751

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ACP Total (African Caribbean and Pacific Countries)

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	101,623	100.0	4.0	-18.4	91,129	100.0	3.6	-9.8
0 Food and live animals	15,582	15.3	11.8	6.9	12,092	13.3	7.6	-1.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,327	1.3	11.5	3.9	2,136	2.3	4.9	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8,685	8.6	10.5	-23.7	1,165	1.3	2.0	-3.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	48,908	48.1	8.9	-21.9	15,327	16.8	10.8	-36.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	739	0.7	5.1	-28.0	474	0.5	4.9	-11.1
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,939	2.9	0.9	-15.9	12,028	13.2	2.3	-14.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11,306	11.1	4.7	-26.2	8,749	9.6	3.4	-5.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	8,624	8.5	1.1	7.8	32,170	35.3	3.1	7.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,304	1.3	0.4	2.0	6,016	6.6	2.0	0.7
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1,158	1.1	5.2	-53.7	358	0.4	0.9	-39.7
Other	1,050	1.0	n.a.	n.a.	613	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	101,623	100.0	4.0	-18.4	91,129	100.0	3.6	-9.8
Primary products	82,228	80.9	9.7	-17.9	31,710	34.8	7.1	-22.2
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	20,942	20.6	10.6	3.3	15,657	17.2	6.3	-1.2
- - Food	17,883	17.6	10.4	4.3	14,721	16.2	6.8	-1.3
- - - of which Fish	2,668	2.6	9.3	-7.9	522	0.6	7.8	-7.7
- - - Other food products and live animals	15,216	15.0	10.6	6.8	14,199	15.6	6.8	-1.0
- - Raw materials	2,720	2.7	10.9	-11.5	936	1.0	2.9	0.4
- Fuels and mining products	61,287	60.3	9.5	-23.2	16,053	17.6	8.0	-35.5
- - Ores and other minerals	5,391	5.3	12.6	-32.5	210	0.2	0.9	-18.8
- - Fuels	48,908	48.1	8.9	-21.9	15,327	16.8	10.8	-36.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	38,962	38.3	11.0	-8.8	15,216	16.7	12.1	-36.7
- - Non ferrous metals	6,987	6.9	13.6	-24.4	515	0.6	1.5	-5.0
Manufactures	17,173	16.9	1.0	-8.9	58,387	64.1	2.8	-0.2
- Iron and steel	862	0.9	1.9	-50.3	1,312	1.4	3.2	3.7
- Chemicals	2,939	2.9	0.9	-15.9	12,028	13.2	2.3	-14.5
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	143	0.1	0.1	-58.7	3,909	4.3	1.4	-25.7
- Other semi-manufactures	3,357	3.3	3.0	-21.1	5,861	6.4	3.8	-8.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	8,624	8.5	1.1	7.8	32,170	35.3	3.1	7.8
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	107	0.1	0.0	-6.6	3,788	4.2	3.2	6.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	26	0.0	0.0	27.5	1,905	2.1	5.0	-4.3
- - - Telecommunications equipment	76	0.1	0.1	-4.4	1,761	1.9	3.9	22.1
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	6	0.0	0.0	-62.9	122	0.1	0.4	3.8
- - Transport equipment	7,070	7.0	3.5	15.9	12,587	13.8	3.1	4.4
- - - of which Automotive products	5,777	5.7	4.7	33.6	5,970	6.6	2.2	-5.9
- - Other machinery	1,447	1.4	0.4	-18.9	15,736	17.3	3.2	11.3
- - - Power generating machinery	36	0.0	0.1	-33.9	1,641	1.8	2.7	39.8
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,267	1.3	1.0	-20.4	10,377	11.4	3.5	9.4
- - - Electrical machinery	143	0.1	0.1	4.7	3,718	4.1	2.7	6.8
- Textiles	101	0.1	0.4	1.0	1,039	1.1	4.5	0.7
- Clothing	531	0.5	0.6	-5.5	325	0.4	0.8	-14.3
- Other manufactures	752	0.7	0.3	6.6	5,623	6.2	2.3	1.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	356	0.4	0.6	17.6	1,938	2.1	2.3	10.2
Other products	1,171	1.2	4.5	-53.4	419	0.5	0.9	-36.7
Other	1,050	1.0	n.a.	n.a.	613	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ACP Total (African Caribbean and Pacific Countries)

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	59,971	74,741	124,553	101,623	67,200	78,540	101,050	91,129
0 Food and live animals	12,307	13,078	14,580	15,582	8,940	9,540	12,236	12,092
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,060	1,081	1,277	1,327	1,257	1,730	2,127	2,136
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7,831	10,548	11,375	8,685	1,045	1,116	1,205	1,165
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18,646	24,146	62,599	48,908	9,107	12,474	24,091	15,327
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	539	714	1,025	739	407	382	533	474
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,526	2,638	3,496	2,939	10,256	11,982	14,067	12,028
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,057	11,385	15,325	11,306	6,869	8,194	9,246	8,749
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,124	7,198	7,999	8,624	23,793	26,214	29,842	32,170
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	936	984	1,279	1,304	4,390	5,179	5,974	6,016
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1,903	1,821	2,502	1,158	535	668	594	358
Other	1,040	1,146	3,095	1,050	600	1,062	1,136	613

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	59,971	74,741	124,553	101,623	67,200	78,540	101,050	91,129
Primary products	44,589	56,039	100,096	82,228	21,217	25,804	40,735	31,710
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	16,052	17,487	20,265	20,942	11,362	12,498	15,843	15,657
- - Food	14,023	15,043	17,145	17,883	10,615	11,663	14,909	14,721
- - - of which Fish	2,217	2,396	2,896	2,668	534	463	565	522
- - - Other food products and live animals	11,806	12,647	14,249	15,216	10,080	11,200	14,344	14,199
- - Raw materials	2,029	2,431	3,072	2,720	742	827	933	936
- Fuels and mining products	28,537	38,551	79,830	61,287	9,855	13,306	24,892	16,053
- - Ores and other minerals	5,686	7,934	7,992	5,391	287	271	259	210
- - Fuels	18,646	24,146	62,599	48,908	9,107	12,474	24,091	15,327
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	15,760	19,980	42,710	38,962	9,058	12,391	24,024	15,216
- - Non ferrous metals	4,204	6,471	9,239	6,987	460	562	542	515
Manufactures	12,435	15,729	18,850	17,173	44,792	50,941	58,518	58,387
- Iron and steel	666	1,183	1,734	862	788	990	1,265	1,312
- Chemicals	1,526	2,638	3,496	2,939	10,256	11,982	14,067	12,028
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	100	289	346	143	4,154	4,717	5,261	3,909
- Other semi-manufactures	3,008	3,473	4,252	3,357	4,794	5,693	6,393	5,861
- Machinery and transport equipment	6,124	7,198	7,999	8,624	23,793	26,214	29,842	32,170
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	85	94	115	107	2,552	2,903	3,550	3,788
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	16	22	20	26	1,312	1,573	1,991	1,905
- - - Telecommunications equipment	64	63	79	76	1,135	1,234	1,442	1,761
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	5	9	15	6	104	96	118	122
- - Transport equipment	4,647	5,363	6,100	7,070	9,351	11,014	12,055	12,587
- - - of which Automotive products	3,648	3,421	4,324	5,777	4,468	5,247	6,347	5,970
- - Other machinery	1,392	1,740	1,784	1,447	11,678	12,045	14,143	15,736
- - - Power generating machinery	48	47	55	36	1,376	975	1,173	1,641
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,225	1,561	1,593	1,267	7,662	8,211	9,488	10,377
- - - Electrical machinery	118	131	136	143	2,640	2,859	3,482	3,718
- Textiles	83	72	100	101	788	909	1,032	1,039
- Clothing	470	459	562	531	235	309	379	325
- Other manufactures	461	519	706	752	4,018	4,707	5,520	5,623
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	190	198	303	356	1,495	1,557	1,759	1,938
Other products	1,907	1,827	2,512	1,171	590	733	662	419
Other	1,040	1,146	3,095	1,050	600	1,062	1,136	613

European Union, Trade with ACP Total (African Caribbean and Pacific Countries)

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	1,779	1.8	5.1	-11.5	2,980	3.3	6.5	-10.2
II Vegetable products	6,954	6.8	9.7	0.4	4,802	5.3	10.7	4.6
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	739	0.7	5.0	-28.0	581	0.6	5.6	-10.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	9,621	9.5	15.6	14.8	6,642	7.3	5.2	-0.2
V Mineral products	53,777	52.9	9.2	-22.2	15,587	17.1	10.3	-36.1
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,816	2.8	1.0	-15.0	10,781	11.8	2.3	-14.4
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	812	0.8	1.0	-30.5	2,882	3.2	3.1	-9.3
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	203	0.2	1.5	-20.0	128	0.1	0.5	-5.5
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1,038	1.0	9.0	-2.4	301	0.3	1.5	-5.1
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	86	0.1	0.5	0.4	1,820	2.0	5.0	-11.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	781	0.8	0.7	-10.1	1,832	2.0	2.8	-0.7
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	55	0.1	0.2	-4.7	189	0.2	1.1	-1.6
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	70	0.1	0.4	-0.2	1,094	1.2	4.0	-10.2
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	6,676	6.6	14.5	-31.2	833	0.9	1.6	-24.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,985	5.9	4.0	-29.4	3,990	4.4	2.9	1.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,669	1.6	0.3	-16.1	20,691	22.7	3.3	9.9
XVII Transport equipment	6,949	6.8	3.6	15.9	11,247	12.3	2.9	3.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	422	0.4	0.4	12.5	2,568	2.8	2.0	8.1
XIX Arms and ammunition	20	0.0	0.5	104.3	64	0.1	0.9	-5.5
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	89	0.1	0.2	-18.8	1,305	1.4	3.0	6.9
XXI Works of art and antiques	30	0.0	0.5	14.1	18	0.0	0.4	47.7
XXII Not classified	1,051	1.0	13.2	-70.2	793	0.9	3.6	-48.4
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	101,623	100.0	4.0	-18.4	91,129	100.0	3.6	-9.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	16,523	16.3	0.7	6.0	14,717	16.1	0.6	-1.1
Fishery products	2,793	2.7	0.1	-7.6	528	0.6	0.0	-8.0
Industrial products	82,306	81.0	3.3	-22.3	75,884	83.3	3.0	-11.4

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ACP Total (African Caribbean and Pacific Countries)

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	59,971	74,741	124,553	101,623	67,200	78,540	101,050	91,129
I Live animals; animal products	1,479	1,677	2,009	1,779	2,666	2,914	3,317	2,980
II Vegetable products	5,262	5,790	6,926	6,954	3,023	2,982	4,589	4,802
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	540	714	1,026	739	494	477	649	581
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	7,753	7,938	8,383	9,621	4,674	5,547	6,657	6,642
V Mineral products	23,134	30,714	69,114	53,777	9,456	12,792	24,399	15,587
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,500	2,615	3,312	2,816	8,989	10,520	12,589	10,781
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	582	859	1,169	812	2,403	2,822	3,176	2,882
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	216	213	254	203	77	107	136	128
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	654	786	1,064	1,038	234	271	317	301
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	81	57	85	86	1,415	1,692	2,046	1,820
XI Textiles and textile articles	671	665	869	781	1,395	1,624	1,844	1,832
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	55	51	58	55	125	155	192	189
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	69	68	70	70	799	995	1,219	1,094
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	6,208	8,374	9,703	6,676	919	1,316	1,106	833
XV Base metals and articles thereof	4,140	5,420	8,483	5,985	2,908	3,450	3,931	3,990
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,494	1,910	1,990	1,669	15,070	15,916	18,835	20,691
XVII Transport equipment	4,590	5,243	5,994	6,949	8,602	10,187	10,836	11,247
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	275	289	375	422	1,933	2,068	2,374	2,568
XIX Arms and ammunition	5	6	10	20	58	66	67	64
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	55	79	110	89	894	1,000	1,220	1,305
XXI Works of art and antiques	21	25	27	30	4	23	12	18
XXII Not classified	1,189	1,250	3,523	1,051	1,062	1,616	1,536	793
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	59,971	74,741	124,553	101,623	67,200	78,540	101,050	91,129
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	12,949	13,866	15,591	16,523	10,484	11,681	14,880	14,717
Fishery products	2,291	2,458	3,023	2,793	541	474	573	528
Industrial products	44,730	58,416	105,939	82,306	56,175	66,385	85,597	75,884

ACP Total (African Caribbean and Pacific Countries), Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	308,571		296,389		-12,182		604,959	
2014	320,739	3.9	288,027	-2.8	-32,712	168.5	608,767	0.6
2015	342,800	6.9	255,640	-11.2	-87,160	166.5	598,439	-1.7
2016	310,047	-9.6	226,245	-11.5	-83,802	-3.9	536,292	-10.4
2017	317,165	2.3	257,167	13.7	-59,998	-28.4	574,333	7.1
2018	314,515	-0.8	274,581	6.8	-39,934	-33.4	589,097	2.6
2019	338,905	7.8	283,887	3.4	-55,018	37.8	622,792	5.7
2020	291,625	-14.0	251,660	-11.4	-39,965	-27.4	543,284	-12.8
2021	350,985	20.4	330,968	31.5	-20,017	-49.9	681,954	25.5
2022	469,367	33.7	424,660	28.3	-44,707	123.4	894,026	31.1
2023	437,376	-6.8	372,422	-12.3	-64,954	45.3	809,799	-9.4

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	437,376	100.0	World	372,422	100.0	World	809,799	100.0
1 China	89,653	20.5	1 EU27	91,038	24.4	1 EU27	175,129	21.6
2 EU27	84,092	19.2	2 China	63,664	17.1	2 China	153,318	18.9
3 USA	48,094	11.0	3 USA	30,347	8.1	3 USA	78,441	9.7
4 India	28,490	6.5	4 India	24,649	6.6	4 India	53,139	6.6
5 United Arab Emi...	22,355	5.1	5 Switzerland	18,806	5.1	5 United Arab Emi...	40,787	5.0
6 Japan	10,544	2.4	6 United Arab Emi...	18,431	4.9	6 Switzerland	21,173	2.6
7 South Korea	9,211	2.1	7 United Kingdom	11,743	3.2	7 Japan	20,442	2.5
8 United Kingdom	8,695	2.0	8 Japan	9,898	2.7	8 United Kingdom	20,439	2.5
9 Saudi Arabia	7,509	1.7	9 Canada	7,249	1.9	9 South Korea	14,610	1.8
10 Brazil	7,402	1.7	10 Singapore	6,884	1.8	10 Singapore	12,176	1.5
2 EU27	84,092	19.2	1 EU27	91,038	24.4	1 EU27	175,129	21.6

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing