



European Union, Trade in goods with Central Asia 5

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Central Asia 5

Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Tadjikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	32,562	20,198	52,760	-12,364
Share in EU trade	%	2023	1.3	0.8	1.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	3.9	25.1		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	14.2	20.9		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	519	1.6	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,259	6.2
Fishery products	69	0.2	Fishery products	23	0.1
Industrial products	31,974	98.2	Industrial products	18,916	93.7
Total	32,562	100.0	Total	20,198	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	30,528	93.8	Primary products	1,770	8.8
Manufactures	1,725	5.3	Manufactures	18,287	90.5
Other products	130	0.4	Other products	59	0.3
Other	178	0.6	Other	83	0.4

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	28,881	88.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	6,763	33.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,233	3.8	XVII Transport equipment	3,982	19.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	855	2.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,360	16.6
II Vegetable products	437	1.3	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	983	4.9
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	268	0.8	VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	800	4.0

Top 5 - SITC sections

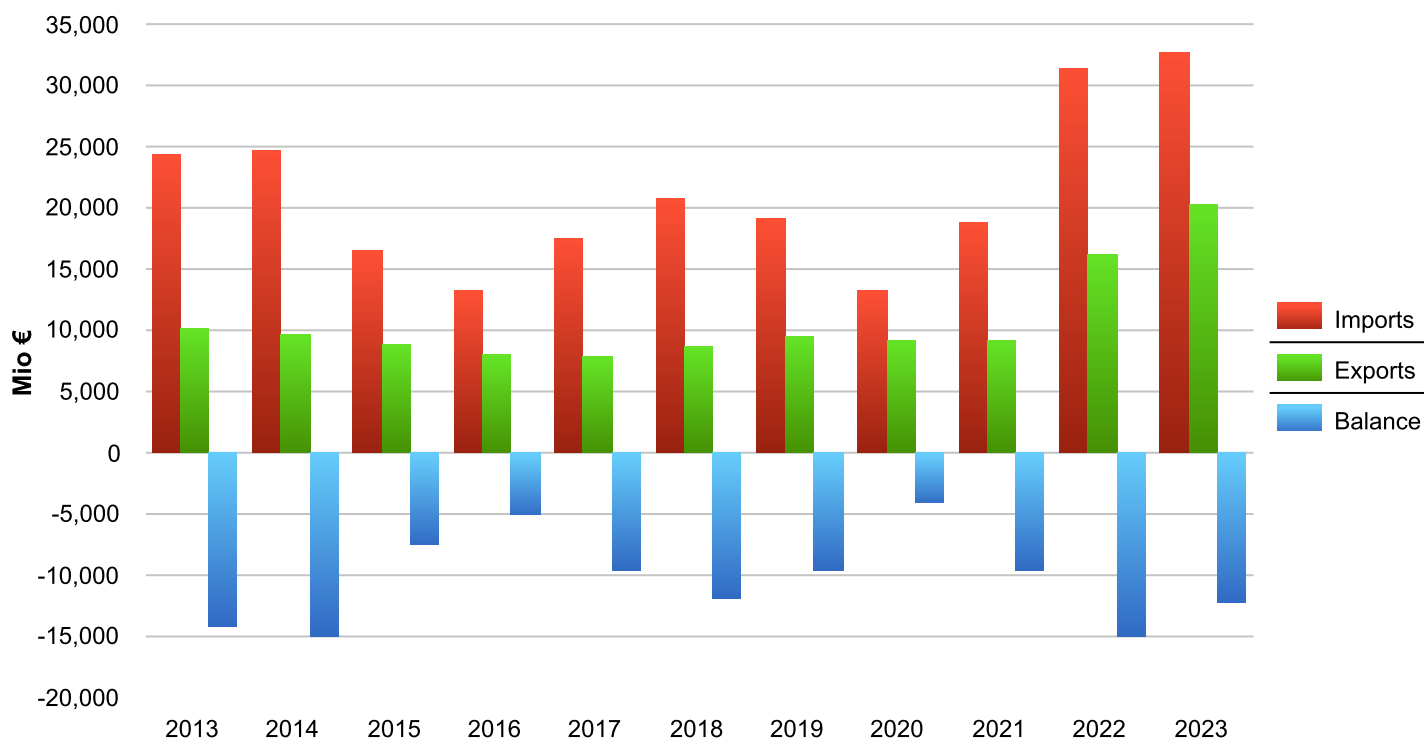
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	28,789	88.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	10,819	53.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,519	4.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,643	18.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	914	2.8	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,282	11.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	432	1.3	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,615	8.0
0 Food and live animals	405	1.2	0 Food and live animals	800	4.0

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Central Asia 5

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	24,367		1.5	10,064		0.6	-14,303	34,431
2014	24,632	1.1	1.5	9,589	-4.7	0.5	-15,043	34,222
2015	16,381	-33.5	1.0	8,793	-8.3	0.5	-7,588	25,174
2016	13,088	-20.1	0.8	7,893	-10.2	0.4	-5,195	20,980
2017	17,471	33.5	1.0	7,781	-1.4	0.4	-9,690	25,252
2018	20,672	18.3	1.1	8,629	10.9	0.4	-12,042	29,301
2019	19,118	-7.5	1.0	9,463	9.7	0.4	-9,655	28,581
2020	13,210	-30.9	0.8	9,061	-4.3	0.5	-4,150	22,271
2021	18,776	42.1	0.9	9,127	0.7	0.4	-9,650	27,903
2022	31,352	67.0	1.0	16,150	77.0	0.6	-15,202	47,502
2023	32,562	3.9	1.3	20,198	25.1	0.8	-12,364	52,760

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

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Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	32,562	100.0	1.3	3.9	20,198	100.0	0.8	25.1
0 Food and live animals	405	1.2	0.3	25.9	800	4.0	0.5	21.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	2	0.0	0.0	94.5	185	0.9	0.4	43.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	432	1.3	0.5	-31.0	428	2.1	0.7	48.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	28,789	88.4	5.2	9.1	291	1.4	0.2	14.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	18	0.1	0.1	117.5	12	0.1	0.1	1.5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	914	2.8	0.3	-5.1	3,643	18.0	0.7	7.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,519	4.7	0.6	-5.0	1,615	8.0	0.6	33.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	92	0.3	0.0	-10.0	10,819	53.6	1.1	29.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	82	0.3	0.0	33.9	2,282	11.3	0.8	28.7
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	130	0.4	0.6	-47.4	40	0.2	0.1	160.4
Other	178	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	83	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	32,562	100.0	1.3	3.9	20,198	100.0	0.8	25.1
Primary products	30,528	93.8	3.6	7.8	1,770	8.8	0.4	28.0
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	612	1.9	0.3	-5.6	1,336	6.6	0.5	25.1
- - Food	555	1.7	0.3	-5.5	1,014	5.0	0.5	22.8
- - - of which Fish	69	0.2	0.2	30.2	22	0.1	0.3	96.3
- - - Other food products and live animals	486	1.5	0.3	-9.1	991	4.9	0.5	21.8
- - Raw materials	56	0.2	0.2	-3.3	323	1.6	1.0	33.0
- Fuels and mining products	29,916	91.9	4.6	8.1	433	2.1	0.2	37.7
- - Ores and other minerals	245	0.8	0.6	-20.6	89	0.4	0.4	350.7
- - Fuels	28,789	88.4	5.2	9.1	291	1.4	0.2	14.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	27,258	83.7	7.7	11.1	290	1.4	0.2	14.5
- - Non ferrous metals	882	2.7	1.7	-9.5	53	0.3	0.2	31.5
Manufactures	1,725	5.3	0.1	-1.5	18,287	90.5	0.9	24.9
- Iron and steel	309	1.0	0.7	-19.5	193	1.0	0.5	22.9
- Chemicals	914	2.8	0.3	-5.1	3,643	18.0	0.7	7.9
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	2	0.0	0.0	198.7	1,694	8.4	0.6	-4.7
- Other semi-manufactures	225	0.7	0.2	153.8	1,228	6.1	0.8	34.8
- Machinery and transport equipment	92	0.3	0.0	-10.0	10,819	53.6	1.1	29.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	9	0.0	0.0	118.2	1,166	5.8	1.0	-5.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	48.6	478	2.4	1.3	-13.3
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2	0.0	0.0	10.9	664	3.3	1.5	1.2
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	5	0.0	0.0	370.6	24	0.1	0.1	-9.9
- - Transport equipment	16	0.1	0.0	-41.2	3,979	19.7	1.0	34.5
- - - of which Automotive products	4	0.0	0.0	40.0	2,457	12.2	0.9	56.5
- - Other machinery	67	0.2	0.0	-5.6	5,668	28.1	1.1	39.2
- - - Power generating machinery	14	0.0	0.0	-53.8	453	2.2	0.7	2.3
- - - Non electrical machinery	31	0.1	0.0	42.0	4,097	20.3	1.4	43.9
- - - Electrical machinery	22	0.1	0.0	15.5	1,117	5.5	0.8	43.0
- Textiles	100	0.3	0.4	-33.9	132	0.7	0.6	51.4
- Clothing	49	0.2	0.1	9.3	455	2.3	1.1	21.0
- Other manufactures	33	0.1	0.0	102.5	1,802	8.9	0.7	30.0
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	10	0.0	0.0	132.8	675	3.3	0.8	29.3
Other products	130	0.4	0.5	-47.4	59	0.3	0.1	131.6
Other	178	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	83	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



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Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	13,210	18,776	31,352	32,562	9,061	9,127	16,150	20,198
0 Food and live animals	141	140	321	405	426	450	658	800
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	1	1	2	69	86	129	185
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	272	433	626	432	123	139	289	428
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11,642	16,270	26,396	28,789	83	90	254	291
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	8	18	7	6	12	12
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	283	610	963	914	2,300	2,206	3,376	3,643
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	665	1,030	1,599	1,519	682	587	1,211	1,615
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43	67	102	92	4,278	4,263	8,330	10,819
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	33	32	62	82	956	1,180	1,773	2,282
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	26	32	247	130	25	22	15	40
Other	104	161	1,025	178	111	98	102	83

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	13,210	18,776	31,352	32,562	9,061	9,127	16,150	20,198
Primary products	12,499	17,498	28,327	30,528	727	796	1,383	1,770
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	314	352	648	612	619	673	1,068	1,336
- - Food	285	318	588	555	516	560	825	1,014
- - - of which Fish	32	24	53	69	6	8	11	22
- - - Other food products and live animals	253	294	534	486	511	552	814	991
- - Raw materials	29	34	58	56	102	112	243	323
- Fuels and mining products	12,185	17,145	27,679	29,916	109	123	315	433
- - Ores and other minerals	101	222	309	245	7	9	20	89
- - Fuels	11,642	16,270	26,396	28,789	83	90	254	291
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	11,515	16,094	24,545	27,258	83	90	253	290
- - Non ferrous metals	442	653	974	882	19	24	41	53
Manufactures	580	1,084	1,752	1,725	8,188	8,200	14,639	18,287
- Iron and steel	85	163	385	309	126	48	157	193
- Chemicals	283	610	963	914	2,300	2,206	3,376	3,643
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	2	3	1	2	1,238	1,286	1,777	1,694
- Other semi-manufactures	20	40	89	225	501	482	911	1,228
- Machinery and transport equipment	43	67	102	92	4,278	4,263	8,330	10,819
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	5	9	4	9	467	485	1,234	1,166
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	2	1	1	195	214	551	478
- - - Telecommunications equipment	4	7	2	2	259	263	657	664
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	1	5	13	8	26	24
- - Transport equipment	11	8	27	16	1,206	1,054	2,958	3,979
- - - of which Automotive products	2	4	3	4	457	437	1,570	2,457
- - Other machinery	26	49	71	67	2,573	2,490	4,072	5,668
- - - Power generating machinery	2	3	30	14	283	346	443	453
- - - Non electrical machinery	22	40	22	31	1,854	1,688	2,847	4,097
- - - Electrical machinery	2	7	19	22	436	456	781	1,117
- Textiles	81	127	152	100	37	32	87	132
- Clothing	22	22	44	49	149	177	376	455
- Other manufactures	8	8	17	33	788	940	1,387	1,802
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	2	3	4	10	386	417	522	675
Other products	28	34	248	130	33	33	25	59
Other	104	161	1,025	178	111	98	102	83

European Union, Trade with Central Asia 5

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	73	0.2	0.2	27.5	195	1.0	0.4	16.9
II Vegetable products	437	1.3	0.6	-15.5	362	1.8	0.8	27.7
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	18	0.1	0.1	117.5	17	0.1	0.2	-21.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	49	0.2	0.1	104.5	685	3.4	0.5	31.1
V Mineral products	28,881	88.7	4.9	9.0	377	1.9	0.2	43.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	855	2.6	0.3	-4.8	3,360	16.6	0.7	8.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	62	0.2	0.1	-8.9	800	4.0	0.9	32.1
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	16	0.0	0.1	29.9	91	0.4	0.4	28.5
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	145	0.4	1.3	166.8	44	0.2	0.2	0.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	17	0.1	0.1	142.0	187	0.9	0.5	4.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	159	0.5	0.1	-26.8	613	3.0	1.0	25.3
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	3	0.0	0.0	56.9	131	0.6	0.7	35.6
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	20	0.1	0.1	59.3	238	1.2	0.9	25.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	268	0.8	0.6	-46.5	56	0.3	0.1	94.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,233	3.8	0.8	-2.4	697	3.4	0.5	31.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	77	0.2	0.0	0.7	6,763	33.5	1.1	29.1
XVII Transport equipment	15	0.0	0.0	-45.0	3,982	19.7	1.0	31.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	12	0.0	0.0	119.1	983	4.9	0.8	27.4
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-66.4	19	0.1	0.3	89.4
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3	0.0	0.0	50.9	480	2.4	1.1	28.6
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.0	0.0	247.7	4	0.0	0.1	450.9
XXII Not classified	219	0.7	2.7	-80.1	115	0.6	0.5	-0.9
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	32,562	100.0	1.3	3.9	20,198	100.0	0.8	25.1
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	519	1.6	0.0	-9.2	1,259	6.2	0.0	25.7
Fishery products	69	0.2	0.0	30.3	23	0.1	0.0	79.2
Industrial products	31,974	98.2	1.3	4.1	18,916	93.7	0.7	25.0

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Central Asia 5

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	13,210	18,776	31,352	32,562	9,061	9,127	16,150	20,198
I Live animals; animal products	33	26	57	73	178	166	167	195
II Vegetable products	245	286	517	437	161	178	283	362
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	8	18	11	10	22	17
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	17	18	24	49	259	307	523	685
V Mineral products	11,668	16,349	26,501	28,881	87	94	264	377
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	260	554	899	855	2,192	2,079	3,107	3,360
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	24	61	68	62	251	282	606	800
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	7	11	12	16	21	26	71	91
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	54	145	42	26	44	44
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	8	5	7	17	118	159	180	187
XI Textiles and textile articles	116	166	217	159	179	200	489	613
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	1	2	3	40	45	96	131
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	5	6	13	20	105	87	190	238
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	67	153	501	268	18	19	29	56
XV Base metals and articles thereof	585	898	1,264	1,233	318	232	532	697
XVI Machinery and appliances	31	53	76	77	2,953	2,904	5,239	6,763
XVII Transport equipment	13	16	27	15	1,240	1,291	3,037	3,982
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2	3	6	12	550	668	772	983
XIX Arms and ammunition	1	0	0	0	15	62	10	19
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	1	2	3	197	176	373	480
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	4
XXII Not classified	126	169	1,097	219	125	113	116	115
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	13,210	18,776	31,352	32,562	9,061	9,127	16,150	20,198
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	276	323	572	519	611	661	1,002	1,259
Fishery products	32	24	53	69	6	9	13	23
Industrial products	12,903	18,429	30,727	31,974	8,443	8,456	15,135	18,916

Central Asia 5, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	67,794		74,894		7,100		142,687	
2014	63,181	-6.8	72,106	-3.7	8,925	25.7	135,287	-5.2
2015	57,253	-9.4	54,679	-24.2	-2,575	-128.9	111,932	-17.3
2016	40,991	-28.4	47,057	-13.9	6,066	-335.6	88,048	-21.3
2017	43,065	5.1	57,472	22.1	14,407	137.5	100,536	14.2
2018	46,546	8.1	66,669	16.0	20,123	39.7	113,216	12.6
2019	60,323	29.6	71,205	6.8	10,881	-45.9	131,528	16.2
2020	56,393	-6.5	56,167	-21.1	-226	-102.1	112,560	-14.4
2021	61,149	8.4	66,886	19.1	5,737	-2637.8	128,035	13.8
2022	84,736	38.6	102,912	53.9	18,176	216.8	187,648	46.6
2023	98,700	16.5	103,514	0.6	4,814	-73.5	202,214	7.8

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	98,700	100.0	World	103,514	100.0	World	202,214	100.0
1 Russia	27,782	28.1	1 EU27	30,214	29.2	1 China	48,773	24.1
2 China	27,073	27.4	2 China	21,700	21.0	2 EU27	45,611	22.6
3 EU27	15,397	15.6	3 Russia	10,615	10.3	3 Russia	38,397	19.0
4 Türkiye	4,935	5.0	4 Türkiye	7,700	7.4	4 Türkiye	12,635	6.2
5 South Korea	4,247	4.3	5 South Korea	3,953	3.8	5 South Korea	8,200	4.1
6 USA	2,903	2.9	6 Switzerland	3,060	3.0	6 Switzerland	3,961	2.0
7 Japan	1,891	1.9	7 Singapore	1,793	1.7	7 USA	3,940	1.9
8 Belarus	1,501	1.5	8 India	1,784	1.7	8 India	3,134	1.6
9 India	1,350	1.4	9 Afghanistan	1,573	1.5	9 Japan	2,628	1.3
10 Brazil	977	1.0	10 United Kingdom	1,290	1.2	10 Singapore	2,037	1.0
3 EU27	15,397	15.6	1 EU27	30,214	29.2	2 EU27	45,611	22.6

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing