



European Union, Trade in goods with GCC 6

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

GCC 6

Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates

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European Union, Trade with GCC 6

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	76,347	93,786	170,133	17,440
Share in EU trade	%	2023	3.0	3.7	3.4	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-12.8	6.9		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	15.2	4.7		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	252	0.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	10,188	10.9
Fishery products	62	0.1	Fishery products	104	0.1
Industrial products	76,033	99.6	Industrial products	83,494	89.0
Total	76,347	100.0	Total	93,786	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	62,811	82.3	Primary products	14,448	15.4
Manufactures	12,022	15.8	Manufactures	75,465	80.5
Other products	83	0.1	Other products	427	0.5
Other	1,430	1.9	Other	3,446	3.7

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	58,432	76.5	XVI Machinery and appliances	24,626	26.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	4,387	5.7	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	14,171	15.1
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,892	3.8	XVII Transport equipment	14,123	15.1
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,647	3.5	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	5,737	6.1
XVII Transport equipment	2,513	3.3	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	4,396	4.7

Top 5 - SITC sections

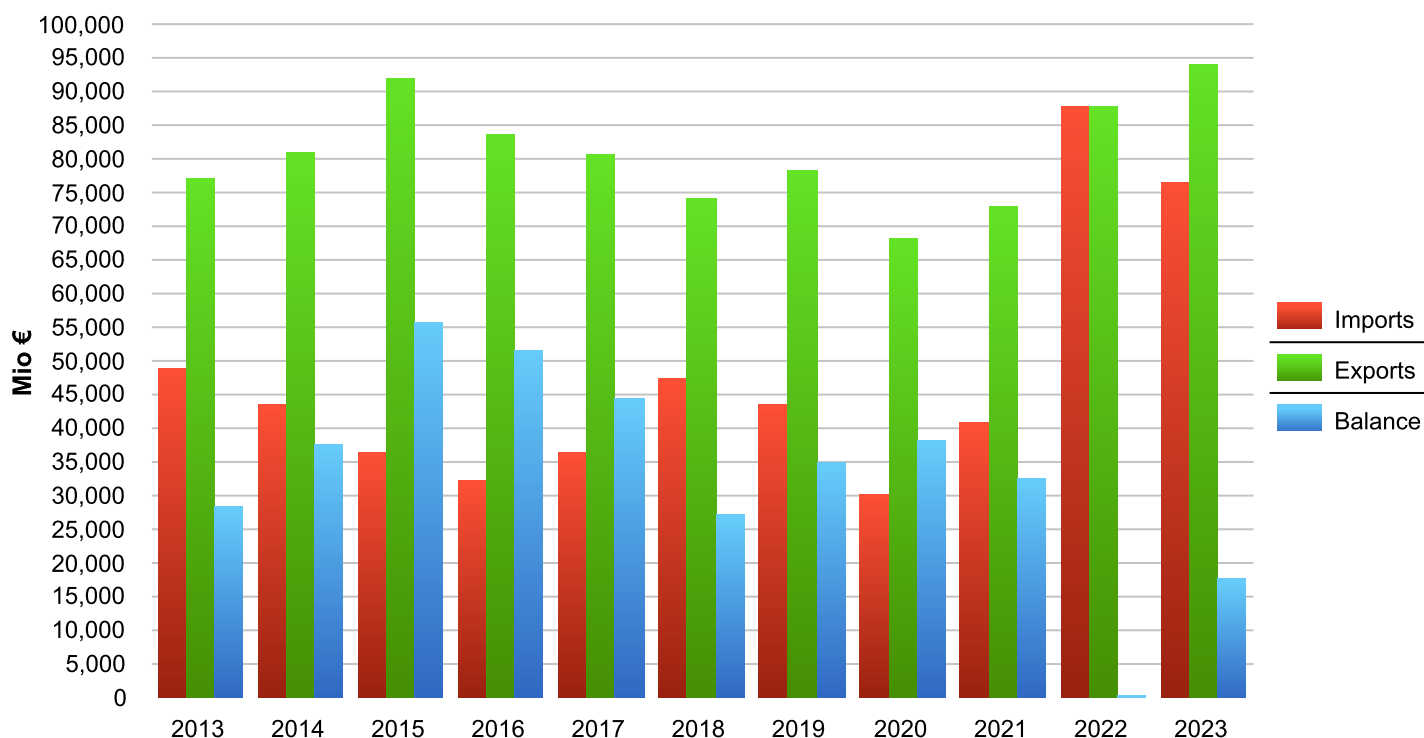
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	58,358	76.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	38,832	41.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5,831	7.6	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	15,291	16.3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	5,232	6.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12,316	13.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3,726	4.9	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	9,599	10.2
10 Other	1,430	1.9	0 Food and live animals	8,321	8.9

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with GCC 6

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	48,661		3.0	76,931		4.3	28,270	125,592
2014	43,313	-11.0	2.7	80,847	5.1	4.5	37,534	124,159
2015	36,175	-16.5	2.2	91,863	13.6	4.9	55,688	128,038
2016	31,949	-11.7	2.0	83,365	-9.3	4.5	51,416	115,314
2017	36,368	13.8	2.1	80,490	-3.5	4.0	44,123	116,858
2018	47,127	29.6	2.5	74,083	-8.0	3.6	26,956	121,210
2019	43,296	-8.1	2.2	78,016	5.3	3.7	34,720	121,312
2020	30,092	-30.5	1.8	68,003	-12.8	3.5	37,911	98,095
2021	40,632	35.0	1.9	72,937	7.3	3.3	32,305	113,569
2022	87,596	115.6	2.9	87,753	20.3	3.4	157	175,349
2023	76,347	-12.8	3.0	93,786	6.9	3.7	17,440	170,133

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with GCC 6

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	76,347	100.0	3.0	-12.8	93,786	100.0	3.7	6.9
0 Food and live animals	103	0.1	0.1	9.6	8,321	8.9	5.2	-2.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	13	0.0	0.1	59.7	1,368	1.5	3.1	-1.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	711	0.9	0.9	-31.9	1,884	2.0	3.3	-15.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	58,358	76.4	10.6	-11.0	2,232	2.4	1.6	0.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	186	0.2	1.3	-18.6	155	0.2	1.6	-17.1
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	5,232	6.9	1.6	-35.1	15,291	16.3	2.9	4.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5,831	7.6	2.4	-18.3	9,599	10.2	3.8	1.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3,726	4.9	0.5	83.4	38,832	41.4	3.8	18.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	675	0.9	0.2	17.0	12,316	13.1	4.2	3.8
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	82	0.1	0.4	-97.0	342	0.4	0.9	-55.9
Other	1,430	1.9	n.a.	n.a.	3,446	3.7	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	76,347	100.0	3.0	-12.8	93,786	100.0	3.7	6.9
Primary products	62,811	82.3	7.4	-11.5	14,448	15.4	3.2	-3.0
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	506	0.7	0.3	-10.4	10,871	11.6	4.4	-3.9
- - Food	303	0.4	0.2	-8.4	9,875	10.5	4.6	-2.8
- - - of which Fish	24	0.0	0.1	9.9	101	0.1	1.5	16.9
- - - Other food products and live animals	279	0.4	0.2	-9.6	9,774	10.4	4.7	-2.9
- - Raw materials	203	0.3	0.8	-12.6	995	1.1	3.1	-13.5
- Fuels and mining products	62,306	81.6	9.6	-11.5	3,577	3.8	1.8	-0.1
- - Ores and other minerals	507	0.7	1.2	-37.4	858	0.9	3.6	-16.8
- - Fuels	58,358	76.4	10.6	-11.0	2,232	2.4	1.6	0.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	49,991	65.5	14.1	3.0	2,186	2.3	1.7	0.2
- - Non ferrous metals	3,441	4.5	6.7	-15.1	487	0.5	1.4	48.8
Manufactures	12,022	15.8	0.7	-12.6	75,465	80.5	3.7	10.5
- Iron and steel	422	0.6	0.9	-24.1	1,614	1.7	3.9	17.3
- Chemicals	5,232	6.9	1.6	-35.1	15,291	16.3	2.9	4.1
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	14	0.0	0.0	-1.7	6,734	7.2	2.4	3.2
- Other semi-manufactures	1,842	2.4	1.6	-21.7	7,001	7.5	4.5	-4.5
- Machinery and transport equipment	3,726	4.9	0.5	83.4	38,832	41.4	3.8	18.8
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	256	0.3	0.1	31.9	5,346	5.7	4.5	-11.8
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	44	0.1	0.1	-11.1	2,470	2.6	6.5	-7.3
- - - Telecommunications equipment	184	0.2	0.2	42.1	2,706	2.9	6.0	-16.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	28	0.0	0.0	83.8	170	0.2	0.5	5.4
- - Transport equipment	2,524	3.3	1.3	132.5	14,512	15.5	3.6	28.5
- - - of which Automotive products	114	0.2	0.1	-0.4	8,363	8.9	3.1	27.2
- - Other machinery	945	1.2	0.3	25.7	18,950	20.2	3.8	24.1
- - - Power generating machinery	344	0.5	0.6	49.5	3,499	3.7	5.7	28.5
- - - Non electrical machinery	270	0.4	0.2	4.0	10,629	11.3	3.6	22.5
- - - Electrical machinery	331	0.4	0.2	26.3	4,822	5.1	3.5	24.4
- Textiles	126	0.2	0.4	-26.5	461	0.5	2.0	-2.3
- Clothing	145	0.2	0.2	32.9	1,447	1.5	3.6	-15.8
- Other manufactures	528	0.7	0.2	13.2	10,782	11.5	4.3	7.8
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	108	0.1	0.2	12.6	3,001	3.2	3.5	12.2
Other products	83	0.1	0.3	-97.0	427	0.5	1.0	-53.6
Other	1,430	1.9	n.a.	n.a.	3,446	3.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with GCC 6

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	30,092	40,632	87,596	76,347	68,003	72,937	87,753	93,786
0 Food and live animals	51	66	94	103	7,067	6,302	8,540	8,321
1 Beverages and tobacco	11	8	8	13	907	892	1,385	1,368
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	517	491	1,045	711	1,520	2,202	2,225	1,884
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16,383	25,105	65,533	58,358	1,752	2,025	2,224	2,232
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	76	114	228	186	109	127	187	155
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,428	6,275	8,066	5,232	10,473	12,101	14,691	15,291
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,661	4,463	7,135	5,831	7,330	8,162	9,506	9,599
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,831	1,208	2,032	3,726	27,585	27,595	32,690	38,832
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	342	511	577	675	8,265	10,003	11,865	12,316
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	4,723	2,159	2,732	82	483	612	776	342
Other	70	232	146	1,430	2,512	2,915	3,663	3,446

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	30,092	40,632	87,596	76,347	68,003	72,937	87,753	93,786
Primary products	18,450	28,029	70,961	62,811	11,758	11,923	14,889	14,448
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	192	304	564	506	8,897	8,342	11,307	10,871
- - Food	139	189	330	303	8,106	7,342	10,156	9,875
- - - of which Fish	7	8	21	24	77	63	86	101
- - - Other food products and live animals	132	180	309	279	8,028	7,279	10,070	9,774
- - Raw materials	54	115	232	203	790	999	1,151	995
- Fuels and mining products	18,258	27,725	70,397	62,306	2,861	3,580	3,582	3,577
- - Ores and other minerals	463	375	810	507	706	1,181	1,030	858
- - Fuels	16,383	25,105	65,533	58,358	1,752	2,025	2,224	2,232
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	14,754	20,842	48,531	49,991	1,721	1,976	2,181	2,186
- - Non ferrous metals	1,412	2,245	4,053	3,441	402	375	327	487
Manufactures	6,849	10,212	13,755	12,022	53,034	57,278	68,281	75,465
- Iron and steel	88	465	556	422	1,308	1,231	1,375	1,614
- Chemicals	3,428	6,275	8,066	5,232	10,473	12,101	14,691	15,291
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	15	12	14	14	4,596	5,580	6,524	6,734
- Other semi-manufactures	1,031	1,606	2,353	1,842	5,278	6,136	7,330	7,001
- Machinery and transport equipment	1,831	1,208	2,032	3,726	27,585	27,595	32,690	38,832
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	217	324	194	256	4,078	4,366	6,059	5,346
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	46	57	50	44	1,732	1,760	2,664	2,470
- - - Telecommunications equipment	166	264	129	184	2,142	2,398	3,234	2,706
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	4	4	15	28	204	208	162	170
- - Transport equipment	1,114	367	1,086	2,524	9,326	9,417	11,293	14,512
- - - of which Automotive products	78	101	115	114	4,328	4,688	6,573	8,363
- - Other machinery	497	516	752	945	13,729	12,408	15,274	18,950
- - - Power generating machinery	145	108	230	344	2,265	1,454	2,723	3,499
- - - Non electrical machinery	186	210	260	270	7,929	7,551	8,675	10,629
- - - Electrical machinery	166	198	262	331	3,535	3,403	3,876	4,822
- Textiles	129	146	172	126	333	412	472	461
- Clothing	57	72	109	145	940	1,288	1,718	1,447
- Other manufactures	283	423	466	528	7,003	8,114	10,003	10,782
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	74	72	96	108	2,409	2,435	2,676	3,001
Other products	4,723	2,160	2,734	83	699	821	920	427
Other	70	232	146	1,430	2,512	2,915	3,663	3,446

European Union, Trade with GCC 6

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	31	0.0	0.1	25.2	2,274	2.4	5.0	0.4
II Vegetable products	43	0.1	0.1	-3.9	1,944	2.1	4.3	-19.4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	186	0.2	1.3	-18.5	198	0.2	1.9	-15.0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	47	0.1	0.1	28.1	5,737	6.1	4.5	4.1
V Mineral products	58,432	76.5	10.0	-11.0	3,015	3.2	2.0	-5.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,892	3.8	1.0	-36.2	14,171	15.1	3.0	5.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,647	3.5	3.4	-30.9	2,547	2.7	2.7	-0.6
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	65	0.1	0.5	46.7	919	1.0	3.7	4.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	10	0.0	0.1	115.9	740	0.8	3.7	-19.8
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	38	0.1	0.2	-33.6	956	1.0	2.6	-13.1
XI Textiles and textile articles	264	0.3	0.2	-0.0	1,926	2.1	3.0	-12.0
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	63	0.1	0.2	50.6	719	0.8	4.1	13.8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	222	0.3	1.3	-8.4	1,217	1.3	4.5	-7.9
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,604	2.1	3.5	-43.8	4,165	4.4	7.9	-11.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	4,387	5.7	2.9	-13.2	3,977	4.2	2.8	18.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,224	1.6	0.2	24.7	24,626	26.3	3.9	13.8
XVII Transport equipment	2,513	3.3	1.3	133.4	14,123	15.1	3.6	27.7
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	143	0.2	0.1	20.7	4,396	4.7	3.4	12.0
XIX Arms and ammunition	1	0.0	0.0	6.9	85	0.1	1.2	-40.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	55	0.1	0.1	-6.1	2,403	2.6	5.6	1.4
XXI Works of art and antiques	48	0.1	0.8	303.7	89	0.1	2.2	56.5
XXII Not classified	1,431	1.9	17.9	-41.7	3,561	3.8	16.3	-6.6
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	76,347	100.0	3.0	-12.8	93,786	100.0	3.7	6.9
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	252	0.3	0.0	-17.2	10,188	10.9	0.4	-2.6
Fishery products	62	0.1	0.0	66.1	104	0.1	0.0	17.0
Industrial products	76,033	99.6	3.0	-12.9	83,494	89.0	3.3	8.2

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with GCC 6

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	30,092	40,632	87,596	76,347	68,003	72,937	87,753	93,786
I Live animals; animal products	10	12	24	31	1,910	1,758	2,265	2,274
II Vegetable products	32	41	45	43	2,213	1,671	2,412	1,944
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	76	114	228	186	132	157	234	198
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	23	23	36	47	4,044	3,964	5,511	5,737
V Mineral products	16,438	25,155	65,635	58,432	2,412	3,140	3,190	3,015
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,585	3,032	4,532	2,892	9,510	11,094	13,434	14,171
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,944	3,410	3,831	2,647	1,941	2,043	2,561	2,547
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	27	30	44	65	430	626	882	919
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	2	5	5	10	637	817	924	740
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	34	54	58	38	853	828	1,100	956
XI Textiles and textile articles	188	206	264	264	1,284	1,689	2,187	1,926
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	24	26	42	63	302	415	632	719
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	132	164	242	222	1,146	1,180	1,321	1,217
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	5,145	2,662	2,852	1,604	2,262	3,829	4,717	4,165
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,773	3,035	5,054	4,387	3,147	3,045	3,371	3,977
XVI Machinery and appliances	735	859	981	1,224	18,012	16,939	21,649	24,626
XVII Transport equipment	1,109	363	1,077	2,513	9,523	10,529	11,058	14,123
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	91	93	119	143	3,248	3,435	3,924	4,396
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	1	1	292	586	142	85
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	35	35	59	55	1,819	1,931	2,370	2,403
XXI Works of art and antiques	6	14	12	48	69	67	57	89
XXII Not classified	683	1,301	2,453	1,431	2,817	3,194	3,812	3,561
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	30,092	40,632	87,596	76,347	68,003	72,937	87,753	93,786
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	133	186	304	252	8,283	7,588	10,464	10,188
Fishery products	19	13	37	62	85	67	89	104
Industrial products	29,940	40,434	87,254	76,033	59,636	65,283	77,199	83,494

GCC 6, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	335,521		705,098		369,577		1,040,620	
2014	344,614	2.7	665,445	-5.6	320,831	-13.2	1,010,059	-2.9
2015	391,103	13.5	480,207	-27.8	89,103	-72.2	871,310	-13.7
2016	360,896	-7.7	417,859	-13.0	56,963	-36.1	778,755	-10.6
2017	388,294	7.6	466,677	11.7	78,383	37.6	854,971	9.8
2018	358,667	-7.6	594,317	27.4	235,649	200.6	952,984	11.5
2019	384,074	7.1	563,967	-5.1	179,893	-23.7	948,041	-0.5
2020	352,166	-8.3	411,662	-27.0	59,496	-66.9	763,827	-19.4
2021	399,218	13.4	603,098	46.5	203,880	242.7	1,002,315	31.2
2022	547,727	37.2	987,779	63.8	440,052	115.8	1,535,507	53.2
2023	607,897	11.0	845,052	-14.5	237,155	-46.1	1,452,949	-5.4

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	607,897	100.0	World	845,052	100.0	World	1,452,949	100.0
1 China	126,626	20.8	1 China	104,755	12.4	1 China	231,382	15.9
2 EU27	98,290	16.2	2 India	79,347	9.4	2 EU27	161,504	11.1
3 USA	50,281	8.3	3 Japan	70,566	8.4	3 India	125,063	8.6
4 India	45,716	7.5	4 EU27	63,214	7.5	4 Japan	94,973	6.5
5 Japan	24,407	4.0	5 South Korea	53,328	6.3	5 USA	73,966	5.1
6 Switzerland	15,331	2.5	6 Singapore	24,290	2.9	6 South Korea	65,193	4.5
7 United Kingdom	14,453	2.4	7 USA	23,685	2.8	7 Singapore	31,805	2.2
8 Türkiye	14,450	2.4	8 Thailand	21,803	2.6	8 Thailand	31,528	2.2
9 South Korea	11,864	2.0	9 Taiwan	16,310	1.9	9 Türkiye	29,318	2.0
10 Russia	11,704	1.9	10 Türkiye	14,868	1.8	10 Switzerland	25,678	1.8
2 EU27	98,290	16.2	4 EU27	63,214	7.5	2 EU27	161,504	11.1

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing