



## European Union, Trade in goods with GSP - EBA

### EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

### GSP - EBA

Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Democratic Rep), Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Laos, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, Vanuatu, Yemen, Zambia

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## European Union, Trade with GSP - EBA

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	50,601	32,582	83,182	-18,019
Share in EU trade	%	2023	2.0	1.3	1.6	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-22.6	-9.6		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	7.4	3.3		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,192	8.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	6,880	21.1
Fishery products	1,179	2.3	Fishery products	73	0.2
Industrial products	45,230	89.4	Industrial products	25,628	78.7
Total	50,601	100.0	Total	32,582	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	21,241	42.0	Primary products	12,075	37.1
Manufactures	28,947	57.2	Manufactures	20,133	61.8
Other products	36	0.1	Other products	109	0.3
Other	377	0.7	Other	265	0.8

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XI Textiles and textile articles	24,304	48.0	XVI Machinery and appliances	7,239	22.2
V Mineral products	12,691	25.1	V Mineral products	4,487	13.8
XV Base metals and articles thereof	3,132	6.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	4,320	13.3
II Vegetable products	2,902	5.7	XVII Transport equipment	3,292	10.1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1,582	3.1	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	2,979	9.1

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

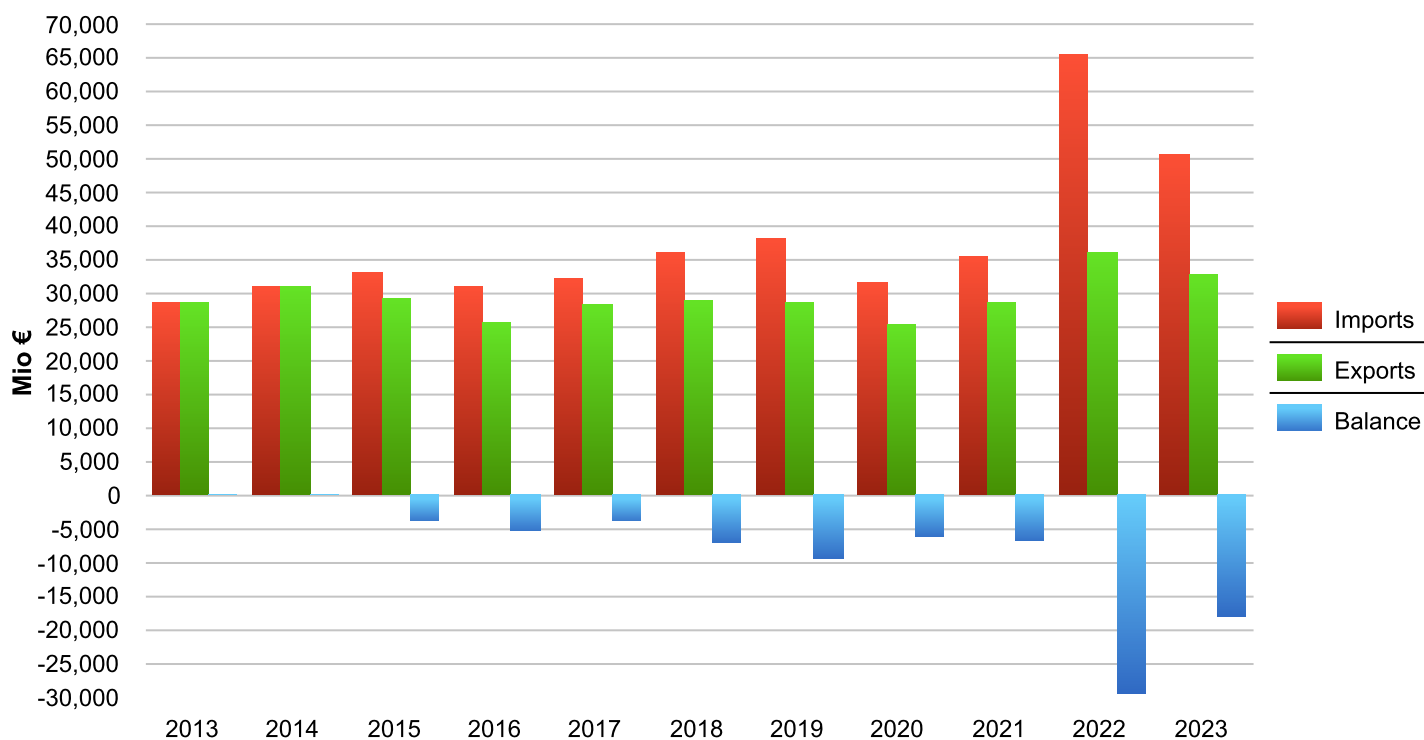
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	26,069	51.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	10,668	32.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11,294	22.3	0 Food and live animals	5,744	17.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,765	9.4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4,569	14.0
0 Food and live animals	3,969	7.8	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,439	13.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,301	4.6	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,042	9.3

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with GSP - EBA

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	28,566		1.8	28,603		1.6	36	57,169
2014	30,915	8.2	1.9	31,044	8.5	1.7	128	61,959
2015	33,052	6.9	2.0	29,083	-6.3	1.6	-3,969	62,135
2016	31,019	-6.2	1.9	25,522	-12.2	1.4	-5,497	56,541
2017	32,122	3.6	1.8	28,149	10.3	1.4	-3,973	60,271
2018	35,992	12.1	1.9	28,909	2.7	1.4	-7,083	64,902
2019	38,077	5.8	2.0	28,610	-1.0	1.3	-9,467	66,687
2020	31,544	-17.2	1.8	25,317	-11.5	1.3	-6,227	56,860
2021	35,451	12.4	1.7	28,550	12.8	1.3	-6,900	64,001
2022	65,359	84.4	2.2	36,037	26.2	1.4	-29,321	101,396
2023	50,601	-22.6	2.0	32,582	-9.6	1.3	-18,019	83,182

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with GSP - EBA

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	50,601	100.0	2.0	-22.6	32,582	100.0	1.3	-9.6
0 Food and live animals	3,969	7.8	3.0	-9.6	5,744	17.6	3.6	-5.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	575	1.1	5.0	-5.0	586	1.8	1.3	-4.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,301	4.6	2.8	-24.6	1,035	3.2	1.8	-0.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11,294	22.3	2.1	-32.2	4,439	13.6	3.1	-28.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	113	0.2	0.8	-29.2	167	0.5	1.7	4.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	261	0.5	0.1	11.8	4,569	14.0	0.9	-17.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,765	9.4	2.0	-20.2	3,042	9.3	1.2	-3.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	841	1.7	0.1	-24.0	10,668	32.7	1.0	2.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	26,069	51.5	8.1	-19.2	1,979	6.1	0.7	0.1
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	35	0.1	0.2	-66.3	87	0.3	0.2	-22.3
Other	377	0.7	n.a.	n.a.	265	0.8	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	50,601	100.0	2.0	-22.6	32,582	100.0	1.3	-9.6
Primary products	21,241	42.0	2.5	-25.7	12,075	37.1	2.7	-15.3
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	5,480	10.8	2.8	-10.9	7,327	22.5	3.0	-3.0
- - Food	4,804	9.5	2.8	-10.1	6,505	20.0	3.0	-5.0
- - - of which Fish	1,119	2.2	3.9	-18.8	72	0.2	1.1	-7.9
- - - Other food products and live animals	3,686	7.3	2.6	-7.1	6,434	19.8	3.1	-5.0
- - Raw materials	657	1.3	2.6	-15.9	822	2.5	2.5	16.6
- Fuels and mining products	15,761	31.2	2.4	-29.7	4,748	14.6	2.4	-29.1
- - Ores and other minerals	1,478	2.9	3.5	-28.1	205	0.6	0.9	-37.2
- - Fuels	11,294	22.3	2.1	-32.2	4,439	13.6	3.1	-28.8
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	9,114	18.0	2.6	-18.3	4,404	13.5	3.5	-29.2
- - Non ferrous metals	2,989	5.9	5.8	-19.5	104	0.3	0.3	-23.8
Manufactures	28,947	57.2	1.8	-19.3	20,133	61.8	1.0	-3.5
- Iron and steel	85	0.2	0.2	-41.3	359	1.1	0.9	11.4
- Chemicals	261	0.5	0.1	11.8	4,569	14.0	0.9	-17.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	11	0.0	0.0	355.7	2,298	7.1	0.8	-21.1
- Other semi-manufactures	1,192	2.4	1.1	-17.0	1,848	5.7	1.2	-6.8
- Machinery and transport equipment	841	1.7	0.1	-24.0	10,668	32.7	1.0	2.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	70	0.1	0.0	16.1	1,064	3.3	0.9	7.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	5	0.0	0.0	-22.8	529	1.6	1.4	3.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	62	0.1	0.1	28.2	498	1.5	1.1	12.0
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	4	0.0	0.0	-40.1	37	0.1	0.1	10.6
- - Transport equipment	648	1.3	0.3	-29.7	3,483	10.7	0.9	-1.1
- - - of which Automotive products	5	0.0	0.0	27.2	1,145	3.5	0.4	-10.9
- - Other machinery	123	0.2	0.0	-1.0	6,080	18.7	1.2	4.1
- - - Power generating machinery	33	0.1	0.1	-10.3	743	2.3	1.2	16.8
- - - Non electrical machinery	48	0.1	0.0	18.9	4,163	12.8	1.4	3.0
- - - Electrical machinery	42	0.1	0.0	-10.8	1,174	3.6	0.9	0.8
- Textiles	499	1.0	1.8	-26.3	701	2.2	3.1	1.4
- Clothing	23,911	47.3	27.2	-19.3	122	0.4	0.3	-11.0
- Other manufactures	2,156	4.3	1.0	-17.6	1,834	5.6	0.7	1.5
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	20	0.0	0.0	-13.6	688	2.1	0.8	10.5
Other products	36	0.1	0.1	-66.6	109	0.3	0.2	-24.3
Other	377	0.7	n.a.	n.a.	265	0.8	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with GSP - EBA

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	31,544	35,451	65,359	50,601	25,317	28,550	36,037	32,582
0 Food and live animals	2,752	3,148	4,391	3,969	4,155	4,367	6,066	5,744
1 Beverages and tobacco	440	455	605	575	431	502	613	586
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,343	2,454	3,053	2,301	695	949	1,040	1,035
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,780	3,248	16,656	11,294	2,894	3,599	6,237	4,439
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	73	97	160	113	119	129	160	167
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	116	244	233	261	3,795	4,527	5,550	4,569
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,879	3,573	5,972	4,765	2,486	2,665	3,136	3,042
7 Machinery and transport equipment	583	856	1,106	841	8,698	9,186	10,370	10,668
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18,928	20,516	32,256	26,069	1,606	1,734	1,977	1,979
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	348	82	105	35	170	209	112	87
Other	302	778	822	377	266	682	778	265

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	31,544	35,451	65,359	50,601	25,317	28,550	36,037	32,582
Primary products	10,005	11,339	28,578	21,241	8,387	9,651	14,252	12,075
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	3,916	4,416	6,152	5,480	5,345	5,851	7,552	7,327
- - Food	3,358	3,812	5,344	4,804	4,721	5,004	6,847	6,505
- - - of which Fish	897	1,064	1,377	1,119	59	75	78	72
- - - Other food products and live animals	2,461	2,748	3,968	3,686	4,661	4,929	6,769	6,434
- - Raw materials	558	591	781	657	624	846	705	822
- Fuels and mining products	6,090	6,923	22,426	15,761	3,042	3,800	6,700	4,748
- - Ores and other minerals	1,693	1,738	2,057	1,478	55	96	326	205
- - Fuels	2,780	3,248	16,656	11,294	2,894	3,599	6,237	4,439
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	2,614	2,547	11,151	9,114	2,859	3,558	6,220	4,404
- - Non ferrous metals	1,617	1,937	3,713	2,989	93	104	137	104
Manufactures	20,888	23,252	35,852	28,947	16,467	17,982	20,864	20,133
- Iron and steel	29	81	145	85	287	289	323	359
- Chemicals	116	244	233	261	3,795	4,527	5,550	4,569
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	4	6	2	11	1,936	2,370	2,912	2,298
- Other semi-manufactures	817	1,047	1,436	1,192	1,523	1,656	1,982	1,848
- Machinery and transport equipment	583	856	1,106	841	8,698	9,186	10,370	10,668
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	22	31	61	70	758	773	990	1,064
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	3	4	6	5	402	396	511	529
- - - Telecommunications equipment	16	24	48	62	331	351	445	498
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	4	2	6	4	26	26	34	37
- - Transport equipment	499	751	921	648	3,013	3,611	3,520	3,483
- - - of which Automotive products	7	4	4	5	1,296	1,340	1,285	1,145
- - Other machinery	61	74	124	123	4,893	4,765	5,843	6,080
- - - Power generating machinery	9	19	37	33	738	505	636	743
- - - Non electrical machinery	29	25	40	48	3,164	3,308	4,042	4,163
- - - Electrical machinery	23	30	47	42	991	951	1,164	1,174
- Textiles	416	508	677	499	558	589	691	701
- Clothing	17,387	18,995	29,637	23,911	100	127	137	122
- Other manufactures	1,541	1,520	2,617	2,156	1,434	1,508	1,806	1,834
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	16	16	23	20	610	553	622	688
Other products	348	82	107	36	196	236	143	109
Other	302	778	822	377	266	682	778	265

## European Union, Trade with GSP - EBA

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	987	2.0	2.8	-21.8	1,230	3.8	2.7	-13.1
II Vegetable products	2,902	5.7	4.1	-13.3	2,200	6.8	4.9	1.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	113	0.2	0.8	-29.2	201	0.6	1.9	1.9
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,300	2.6	2.1	16.4	2,979	9.1	2.3	-6.2
V Mineral products	12,691	25.1	2.2	-31.7	4,487	13.8	3.0	-28.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	237	0.5	0.1	18.3	4,320	13.3	0.9	-16.8
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	121	0.2	0.2	-31.3	698	2.1	0.7	-16.2
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	474	0.9	3.5	-11.2	299	0.9	1.2	46.6
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	134	0.3	1.2	-17.0	145	0.4	0.7	-0.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	9	0.0	0.0	16.9	697	2.1	1.9	-8.9
XI Textiles and textile articles	24,304	48.0	21.1	-19.6	1,193	3.7	1.8	1.8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1,582	3.1	6.2	-19.7	50	0.2	0.3	-0.1
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	34	0.1	0.2	-20.2	298	0.9	1.1	-10.2
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,175	2.3	2.6	-19.0	109	0.3	0.2	9.1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	3,132	6.2	2.1	-20.9	1,394	4.3	1.0	-6.1
XVI Machinery and appliances	196	0.4	0.0	3.8	7,239	22.2	1.1	3.6
XVII Transport equipment	644	1.3	0.3	-29.9	3,292	10.1	0.8	0.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	53	0.1	0.1	-7.0	956	2.9	0.7	10.3
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	26.5	20	0.1	0.3	-30.3
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	132	0.3	0.2	-15.3	440	1.4	1.0	-1.0
XXI Works of art and antiques	4	0.0	0.1	21.8	4	0.0	0.1	-15.1
XXII Not classified	377	0.7	4.7	-55.1	330	1.0	1.5	-62.1
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	50,601	100.0	2.0	-22.6	32,582	100.0	1.3	-9.6
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,192	8.3	0.2	-7.6	6,880	21.1	0.3	-3.0
Fishery products	1,179	2.3	0.0	-17.8	73	0.2	0.0	-7.3
Industrial products	45,230	89.4	1.8	-23.8	25,628	78.7	1.0	-11.2

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with GSP - EBA

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	31,544	35,451	65,359	50,601	25,317	28,550	36,037	32,582
I Live animals; animal products	812	989	1,262	987	989	1,187	1,415	1,230
II Vegetable products	2,025	2,263	3,346	2,902	1,380	1,182	2,172	2,200
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	73	97	160	113	152	158	197	201
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	888	906	1,117	1,300	2,300	2,583	3,174	2,979
V Mineral products	4,378	4,866	18,588	12,691	2,959	3,659	6,303	4,487
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	95	234	201	237	3,476	4,162	5,195	4,320
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	101	124	177	121	673	754	832	698
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	289	300	534	474	201	363	204	299
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	84	103	161	134	134	133	146	145
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	5	7	7	9	578	623	764	697
XI Textiles and textile articles	17,752	19,442	30,221	24,304	924	1,053	1,172	1,193
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1,184	1,122	1,969	1,582	37	41	50	50
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	19	30	43	34	227	260	332	298
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,089	1,073	1,450	1,175	43	50	100	109
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,716	2,097	3,962	3,132	1,065	1,183	1,486	1,394
XVI Machinery and appliances	86	107	189	196	5,837	5,669	6,990	7,239
XVII Transport equipment	495	748	919	644	2,770	3,448	3,290	3,292
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	36	43	57	53	791	737	867	956
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	23	33	29	20
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	72	100	155	132	323	373	444	440
XXI Works of art and antiques	2	2	3	4	1	14	4	4
XXII Not classified	343	797	839	377	434	886	870	330
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	31,544	35,451	65,359	50,601	25,317	28,550	36,037	32,582
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,934	3,234	4,539	4,192	4,983	5,450	7,089	6,880
Fishery products	928	1,087	1,433	1,179	61	76	79	73
Industrial products	27,682	31,130	59,387	45,230	20,273	23,024	28,869	25,628

## GSP - EBA, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	176,660		141,746		-34,914		318,405	
2014	190,404	7.8	136,792	-3.5	-53,612	53.6	327,196	2.8
2015	210,348	10.5	129,168	-5.6	-81,180	51.4	339,516	3.8
2016	200,419	-4.7	129,136	-0.0	-71,284	-12.2	329,555	-2.9
2017	213,946	6.8	137,458	6.4	-76,489	7.3	351,404	6.6
2018	215,844	0.9	150,048	9.2	-65,796	-14.0	365,892	4.1
2019	233,619	8.2	162,263	8.1	-71,356	8.5	395,882	8.2
2020	207,161	-11.3	149,225	-8.0	-57,936	-18.8	356,386	-10.0
2021	242,332	17.0	175,845	17.8	-66,487	14.8	418,177	17.3
2022	320,847	32.4	228,877	30.2	-91,970	38.3	549,724	31.5
2023	284,481	-11.3	201,441	-12.0	-83,040	-9.7	485,922	-11.6

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	284,481	100.0	World	201,441	100.0	World	485,922	100.0
1 China	66,028	23.2	1 EU27	43,058	21.4	1 China	102,858	21.2
2 India	31,377	11.0	2 China	36,831	18.3	2 EU27	73,618	15.2
3 EU27	30,560	10.7	3 USA	18,399	9.1	3 India	46,303	9.5
4 United Arab Emi...	15,675	5.5	4 India	14,926	7.4	4 USA	27,668	5.7
5 Thailand	11,415	4.0	5 Switzerland	10,438	5.2	5 United Arab Emi...	25,178	5.2
6 South Africa	10,224	3.6	6 United Arab Emi...	9,503	4.7	6 Thailand	18,847	3.9
7 USA	9,269	3.3	7 Thailand	7,432	3.7	7 South Africa	16,248	3.3
8 Indonesia	7,835	2.8	8 South Africa	6,023	3.0	8 Singapore	12,199	2.5
9 South Korea	7,634	2.7	9 United Kingdom	5,661	2.8	9 Switzerland	11,369	2.3
10 Singapore	7,368	2.6	10 Singapore	4,831	2.4	10 Japan	11,218	2.3
3 EU27	30,560	10.7	1 EU27	43,058	21.4	2 EU27	73,618	15.2

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
<b>HS Sections</b>						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
<b>SITC Sections</b>						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing