



European Union, Trade in goods with GSP

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

GSP

Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Bolivia, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Congo (Democratic Rep), Cook Islands, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Haiti, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Kiribati, Kyrgyz Republic, Laos, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Micronesia, Mongolia, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Nigeria, Niue, Pakistan, Philippines, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Syria, Tadjikistan, Tanzania, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Vanuatu, Yemen, Zambia

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	180,988	129,441	310,429	-51,546
Share in EU trade	%	2023	7.2	5.1	6.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-15.0	-4.5		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	8.1	4.4		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	17,451	9.6	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	15,114	11.7
Fishery products	2,800	1.5	Fishery products	345	0.3
Industrial products	160,737	88.8	Industrial products	113,982	88.1
Total	180,988	100.0	Total	129,441	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	72,569	40.1	Primary products	33,868	26.2
Manufactures	107,740	59.5	Manufactures	94,086	72.7
Other products	153	0.1	Other products	338	0.3
Other	526	0.3	Other	1,149	0.9

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	47,099	26.0	XVI Machinery and appliances	36,443	28.2
XI Textiles and textile articles	39,648	21.9	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	16,702	12.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	22,466	12.4	XVII Transport equipment	15,126	11.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	14,081	7.8	V Mineral products	13,152	10.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	13,437	7.4	XV Base metals and articles thereof	8,379	6.5

Top 5 - SITC sections

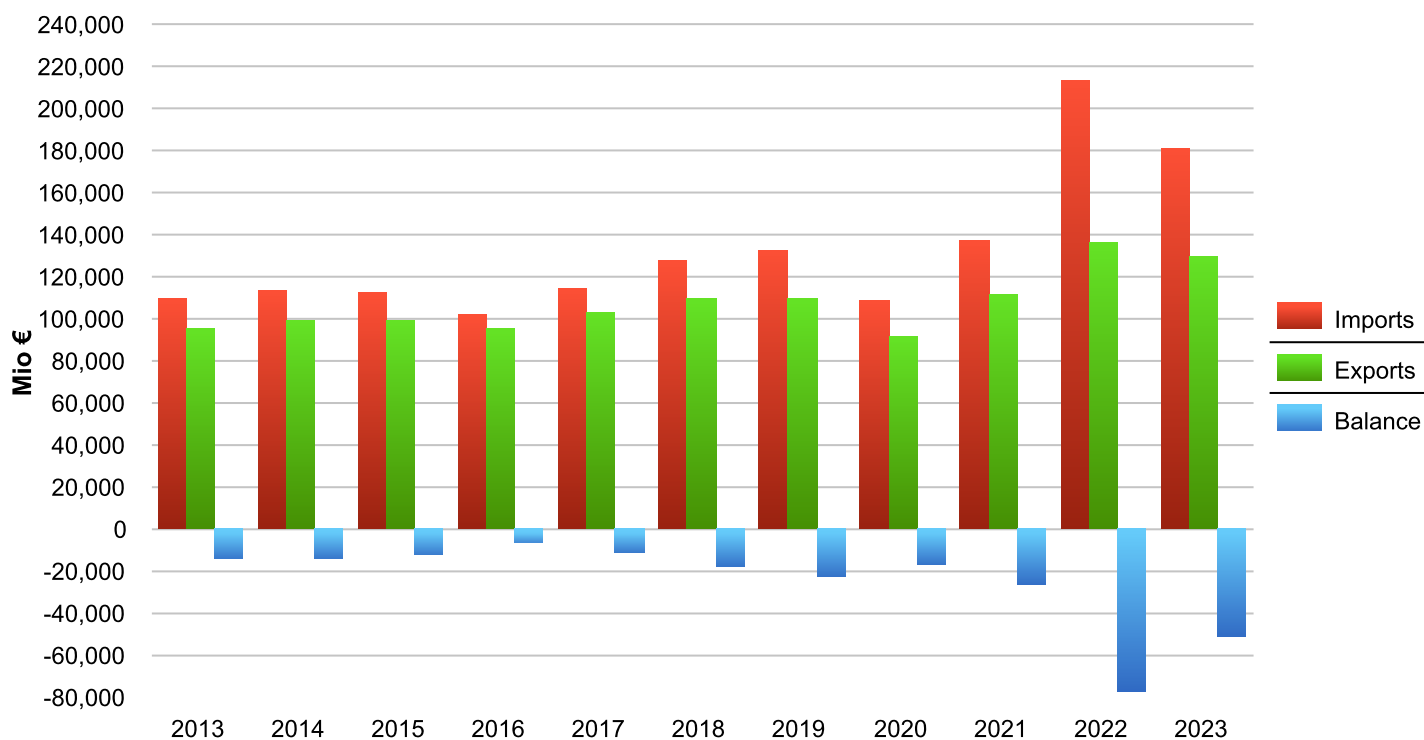
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	45,597	25.2	7 Machinery and transport equipment	52,223	40.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	43,480	24.0	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	19,237	14.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26,984	14.9	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13,926	10.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	25,736	14.2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12,858	9.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	15,193	8.4	0 Food and live animals	11,879	9.2

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with GSP

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	109,481		6.7	94,729		5.3	-14,751	204,210
2014	113,423	3.6	7.0	98,960	4.5	5.5	-14,464	212,383
2015	111,845	-1.4	6.8	98,964	0.0	5.3	-12,880	210,809
2016	101,800	-9.0	6.4	94,773	-4.2	5.1	-7,027	196,573
2017	114,325	12.3	6.5	102,843	8.5	5.2	-11,482	217,168
2018	127,033	11.1	6.6	108,822	5.8	5.3	-18,211	235,856
2019	132,377	4.2	6.8	108,957	0.1	5.1	-23,420	241,335
2020	108,489	-18.1	6.3	91,229	-16.3	4.7	-17,260	199,717
2021	137,084	26.4	6.5	110,608	21.2	5.1	-26,476	247,692
2022	212,935	55.3	7.1	135,551	22.6	5.3	-77,384	348,486
2023	180,988	-15.0	7.2	129,441	-4.5	5.1	-51,546	310,429

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with GSP

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	180,988	100.0	7.2	-15.0	129,441	100.0	5.1	-4.5
0 Food and live animals	10,866	6.0	8.2	-10.7	11,879	9.2	7.4	-5.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,125	0.6	9.7	-1.2	1,435	1.1	3.3	-6.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7,475	4.1	9.1	-14.9	6,319	4.9	10.9	-3.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	43,480	24.0	7.9	-13.0	12,858	9.9	9.0	-38.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3,871	2.1	26.9	-19.3	599	0.5	6.2	-22.4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	15,193	8.4	4.7	-12.2	19,237	14.9	3.7	-8.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26,984	14.9	11.2	-22.0	13,926	10.8	5.5	-14.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	25,736	14.2	3.2	-3.2	52,223	40.3	5.1	16.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	45,597	25.2	14.2	-18.1	9,606	7.4	3.2	6.6
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	135	0.1	0.6	-76.0	210	0.2	0.5	-64.1
Other	526	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	1,149	0.9	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	180,988	100.0	7.2	-15.0	129,441	100.0	5.1	-4.5
Primary products	72,569	40.1	8.6	-14.4	33,868	26.2	7.6	-21.3
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	19,373	10.7	9.8	-13.2	17,109	13.2	6.9	-6.5
- - Food	16,171	8.9	9.4	-12.3	13,996	10.8	6.5	-6.3
- - - of which Fish	2,701	1.5	9.4	-19.9	331	0.3	5.0	-9.8
- - - Other food products and live animals	13,470	7.4	9.4	-10.6	13,665	10.6	6.6	-6.2
- - Raw materials	3,164	1.8	12.7	-17.5	3,110	2.4	9.6	-7.4
- Fuels and mining products	53,195	29.4	8.2	-14.8	16,760	13.0	8.4	-32.3
- - Ores and other minerals	3,963	2.2	9.2	-13.4	3,123	2.4	13.3	-0.8
- - Fuels	43,480	24.0	7.9	-13.0	12,858	9.9	9.0	-38.0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	37,449	20.7	10.6	-2.7	12,415	9.6	9.9	-38.9
- - Non ferrous metals	5,752	3.2	11.2	-27.1	778	0.6	2.3	-11.6
Manufactures	107,740	59.5	6.5	-14.7	94,086	72.7	4.6	4.5
- Iron and steel	5,513	3.1	12.1	-23.3	2,208	1.7	5.4	-1.7
- Chemicals	15,193	8.4	4.7	-12.2	19,237	14.9	3.7	-8.9
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	3,187	1.8	2.7	6.6	6,352	4.9	2.3	-16.9
- Other semi-manufactures	9,829	5.4	8.6	-18.4	9,300	7.2	6.0	-20.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	25,736	14.2	3.2	-3.2	52,223	40.3	5.1	16.7
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	10,672	5.9	4.1	4.5	5,198	4.0	4.4	8.0
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1,486	0.8	1.9	-16.4	1,514	1.2	4.0	-5.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	5,977	3.3	5.4	18.1	1,876	1.5	4.1	6.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	3,208	1.8	4.4	-4.8	1,808	1.4	5.2	24.6
- - Transport equipment	3,569	2.0	1.8	-24.0	16,138	12.5	4.0	20.2
- - - of which Automotive products	1,454	0.8	1.2	12.9	5,068	3.9	1.9	22.1
- - Other machinery	11,489	6.4	3.3	-1.7	30,737	23.8	6.2	16.6
- - - Power generating machinery	1,737	1.0	3.0	6.8	4,413	3.4	7.2	61.2
- - - Non electrical machinery	4,517	2.5	3.5	0.0	19,969	15.4	6.7	12.1
- - - Electrical machinery	5,235	2.9	3.2	-5.6	6,355	4.9	4.6	9.4
- Textiles	5,884	3.3	20.7	-21.4	1,408	1.1	6.1	-0.7
- Clothing	34,246	18.9	38.9	-18.7	548	0.4	1.4	-11.4
- Other manufactures	11,318	6.3	5.0	-16.4	8,876	6.9	3.6	9.4
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	972	0.5	1.6	11.1	4,563	3.5	5.4	15.5
Other products	153	0.1	0.6	-73.7	338	0.3	0.8	-57.8
Other	526	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	1,149	0.9	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with GSP

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	108,489	137,084	212,935	180,988	91,229	110,608	135,551	129,441
0 Food and live animals	8,071	9,561	12,167	10,866	8,467	9,546	12,586	11,879
1 Beverages and tobacco	829	846	1,139	1,125	897	1,184	1,529	1,435
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5,527	6,746	8,779	7,475	3,689	5,398	6,556	6,319
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17,104	22,518	49,974	43,480	8,153	11,190	20,733	12,858
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3,223	4,093	4,799	3,871	300	408	772	599
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	9,695	12,011	17,299	15,193	15,643	19,150	21,122	19,237
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15,789	24,313	34,609	26,984	10,967	13,707	16,223	13,926
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13,495	17,878	26,596	25,736	33,659	37,909	44,752	52,223
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	33,653	37,941	55,702	45,597	6,307	7,502	9,008	9,606
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	509	231	564	135	572	694	587	210
Other	593	947	1,307	526	2,575	3,922	1,684	1,149

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	108,489	137,084	212,935	180,988	91,229	110,608	135,551	129,441
Primary products	37,407	47,665	84,744	72,569	22,138	28,584	43,055	33,868
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	14,943	17,763	22,306	19,373	11,851	14,237	18,296	17,109
- - Food	12,383	14,731	18,441	16,171	9,686	11,152	14,938	13,996
- - - of which Fish	2,181	2,494	3,371	2,701	323	289	367	331
- - - Other food products and live animals	10,202	12,236	15,070	13,470	9,363	10,863	14,571	13,665
- - Raw materials	2,558	3,016	3,837	3,164	2,154	3,072	3,356	3,110
- Fuels and mining products	22,464	29,902	62,437	53,195	10,287	14,347	24,760	16,760
- - Ores and other minerals	2,707	3,483	4,577	3,963	1,502	2,299	3,147	3,123
- - Fuels	17,104	22,518	49,974	43,480	8,153	11,190	20,733	12,858
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	15,086	19,334	38,473	37,449	7,915	10,576	20,303	12,415
- - Non ferrous metals	2,653	3,901	7,886	5,752	632	859	880	778
Manufactures	69,972	88,228	126,302	107,740	65,868	77,259	90,012	94,086
- Iron and steel	2,395	5,611	7,191	5,513	1,449	1,502	2,246	2,208
- Chemicals	9,695	12,011	17,299	15,193	15,643	19,150	21,122	19,237
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1,787	1,843	2,991	3,187	5,723	7,523	7,647	6,352
- Other semi-manufactures	6,201	8,964	12,047	9,829	7,810	10,117	11,663	9,300
- Machinery and transport equipment	13,495	17,878	26,596	25,736	33,659	37,909	44,752	52,223
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	4,697	6,024	10,210	10,672	3,699	4,182	4,811	5,198
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1,432	1,761	1,778	1,486	1,212	1,268	1,600	1,514
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1,549	1,989	5,061	5,977	1,580	1,863	1,760	1,876
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1,716	2,274	3,371	3,208	908	1,051	1,451	1,808
- - Transport equipment	2,295	3,234	4,695	3,569	9,625	11,693	13,430	16,138
- - - of which Automotive products	794	998	1,289	1,454	2,806	3,318	4,151	5,068
- - Other machinery	6,502	8,617	11,691	11,489	20,077	21,738	26,371	30,737
- - - Power generating machinery	660	1,103	1,627	1,737	2,665	2,281	2,738	4,413
- - - Non electrical machinery	2,559	3,474	4,516	4,517	13,212	14,841	17,822	19,969
- - - Electrical machinery	3,284	4,040	5,548	5,235	4,200	4,616	5,812	6,355
- Textiles	4,527	5,829	7,484	5,884	1,036	1,179	1,419	1,408
- Clothing	25,326	28,197	42,123	34,246	311	406	618	548
- Other manufactures	8,319	9,731	13,536	11,318	5,790	6,819	8,114	8,876
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	601	706	875	972	3,151	3,508	3,951	4,563
Other products	517	244	582	153	648	843	800	338
Other	593	947	1,307	526	2,575	3,922	1,684	1,149

European Union, Trade with GSP

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	2,302	1.3	6.6	-22.8	3,273	2.5	7.1	-18.8
II Vegetable products	7,203	4.0	10.1	-8.9	4,643	3.6	10.4	5.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	3,903	2.2	26.6	-19.8	588	0.5	5.6	-25.1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	4,849	2.7	7.9	-4.1	5,988	4.6	4.7	-2.9
V Mineral products	47,099	26.0	8.1	-12.7	13,152	10.2	8.7	-37.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	14,081	7.8	4.9	-8.8	16,702	12.9	3.5	-7.8
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,814	2.1	4.8	-28.9	4,621	3.6	4.9	-9.6
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	2,400	1.3	17.6	-16.5	594	0.5	2.4	15.1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	824	0.5	7.2	-22.0	615	0.5	3.0	-17.5
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	636	0.4	3.5	-12.9	2,940	2.3	8.1	-9.2
XI Textiles and textile articles	39,648	21.9	34.5	-19.1	2,858	2.2	4.4	-3.6
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	4,657	2.6	18.2	-18.5	216	0.2	1.2	7.8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1,101	0.6	6.2	-12.5	1,162	0.9	4.3	-8.5
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	4,709	2.6	10.2	-22.1	3,052	2.4	5.8	-41.1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	13,437	7.4	9.0	-23.7	8,379	6.5	6.0	0.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	22,466	12.4	3.6	0.9	36,443	28.2	5.8	15.0
XVII Transport equipment	3,210	1.8	1.7	-26.2	15,126	11.7	3.9	21.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,990	1.1	2.0	0.1	6,269	4.8	4.8	12.5
XIX Arms and ammunition	24	0.0	0.6	-36.0	153	0.1	2.2	-31.7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,089	1.2	3.9	-24.3	1,325	1.0	3.1	7.8
XXI Works of art and antiques	12	0.0	0.2	37.1	55	0.0	1.4	199.6
XXII Not classified	533	0.3	6.7	-67.8	1,287	1.0	5.9	-41.3
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	180,988	100.0	7.2	-15.0	129,441	100.0	5.1	-4.5
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	17,451	9.6	0.7	-12.7	15,114	11.7	0.6	-4.6
Fishery products	2,800	1.5	0.1	-19.2	345	0.3	0.0	-10.9
Industrial products	160,737	88.8	6.4	-15.2	113,982	88.1	4.5	-4.5

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with GSP

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	108,489	137,084	212,935	180,988	91,229	110,608	135,551	129,441
I Live animals; animal products	1,828	2,178	2,983	2,302	2,643	3,369	4,030	3,273
II Vegetable products	5,358	5,933	7,905	7,203	2,767	2,740	4,409	4,643
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	3,239	4,109	4,865	3,903	327	426	785	588
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	3,461	4,192	5,057	4,849	4,296	5,015	6,165	5,988
V Mineral products	19,352	25,381	53,936	47,099	8,366	11,442	21,047	13,152
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	8,812	10,952	15,445	14,081	13,505	16,532	18,120	16,702
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,041	4,203	5,366	3,814	3,493	4,313	5,109	4,621
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1,836	2,033	2,876	2,400	374	597	516	594
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	627	798	1,056	824	424	651	746	615
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	386	376	731	636	2,274	2,725	3,237	2,940
XI Textiles and textile articles	29,328	33,370	49,021	39,648	1,961	2,404	2,964	2,858
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	3,550	3,498	5,716	4,657	117	137	201	216
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	713	1,000	1,258	1,101	803	940	1,270	1,162
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	3,224	4,596	6,041	4,709	3,121	4,819	5,184	3,052
XV Base metals and articles thereof	6,477	11,584	17,613	13,437	5,291	6,517	8,341	8,379
XVI Machinery and appliances	11,637	15,070	22,273	22,466	24,148	26,451	31,686	36,443
XVII Transport equipment	2,035	2,927	4,348	3,210	9,076	11,092	12,503	15,126
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,274	1,580	1,988	1,990	4,181	4,743	5,574	6,269
XIX Arms and ammunition	8	13	37	24	149	197	223	153
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,557	2,213	2,757	2,089	803	926	1,229	1,325
XXI Works of art and antiques	6	12	9	12	9	25	18	55
XXII Not classified	742	1,067	1,655	533	3,101	4,547	2,192	1,287
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	108,489	137,084	212,935	180,988	91,229	110,608	135,551	129,441
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	12,812	15,721	19,980	17,451	10,247	12,118	15,839	15,114
Fishery products	2,227	2,531	3,464	2,800	338	311	387	345
Industrial products	93,449	118,832	189,492	160,737	80,644	98,179	119,325	113,982

GSP, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	790,930		602,191		-188,739		1,393,121	
2014	797,513	0.8	591,245	-1.8	-206,268	9.3	1,388,758	-0.3
2015	827,957	3.8	576,725	-2.5	-251,233	21.8	1,404,682	1.2
2016	788,446	-4.8	569,099	-1.3	-219,347	-12.7	1,357,545	-3.4
2017	882,139	11.9	614,024	7.9	-268,115	22.2	1,496,164	10.2
2018	954,472	8.2	648,497	5.6	-305,975	14.1	1,602,969	7.1
2019	987,212	3.4	692,887	6.9	-294,325	-3.8	1,680,100	4.8
2020	787,971	-20.2	601,325	-13.2	-186,645	-36.6	1,389,296	-17.3
2021	1,065,495	35.2	767,469	27.6	-298,027	59.7	1,832,964	31.9
2022	1,451,864	36.3	1,027,805	33.9	-424,058	42.3	2,479,669	35.3
2023	1,301,879	-10.3	919,581	-10.5	-382,298	-9.9	2,221,460	-10.4

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	1,301,879	100.0	World	919,581	100.0	World	2,221,460	100.0
1 China	295,276	22.7	1 EU27	167,250	18.2	1 China	431,794	19.4
2 EU27	127,830	9.8	2 China	136,518	14.8	2 EU27	295,079	13.3
3 Russia	78,188	6.0	3 USA	130,047	14.1	3 USA	206,416	9.3
4 USA	76,369	5.9	4 United Arab Emi...	44,591	4.8	4 United Arab Emi...	114,302	5.1
5 United Arab Emi...	69,711	5.4	5 Japan	39,343	4.3	5 Japan	89,882	4.0
6 Singapore	52,407	4.0	6 Singapore	30,113	3.3	6 Russia	86,740	3.9
7 South Korea	51,148	3.9	7 United Kingdom	23,541	2.6	7 Singapore	82,520	3.7
8 Japan	50,540	3.9	8 South Korea	22,561	2.5	8 South Korea	73,709	3.3
9 Saudi Arabia	48,118	3.7	9 Malaysia	21,376	2.3	9 Saudi Arabia	63,435	2.9
10 Thailand	38,490	3.0	10 Hong Kong	20,995	2.3	10 Thailand	59,420	2.7
2 EU27	127,830	9.8	1 EU27	167,250	18.2	2 EU27	295,079	13.3

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing