



European Union, Trade in goods with Western Balkans 6

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Western Balkans 6

Albania, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Kosovo, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Serbia

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	35,183	46,870	82,053	11,687
Share in EU trade	%	2023	1.4	1.8	1.6	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-3.9	-2.2		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	11.2	10.1		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,996	8.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5,930	12.7
Fishery products	145	0.4	Fishery products	235	0.5
Industrial products	32,041	91.1	Industrial products	40,706	86.8
Total	35,183	100.0	Total	46,870	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	9,000	25.6	Primary products	13,591	29.0
Manufactures	26,047	74.0	Manufactures	32,984	70.4
Other products	67	0.2	Other products	97	0.2
Other	68	0.2	Other	198	0.4

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	8,447	24.0	XVI Machinery and appliances	9,552	20.4
V Mineral products	4,218	12.0	V Mineral products	5,808	12.4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	4,077	11.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	4,751	10.1
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,898	11.1	XVII Transport equipment	4,417	9.4
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,214	6.3	XV Base metals and articles thereof	4,383	9.4

Top 5 - SITC sections

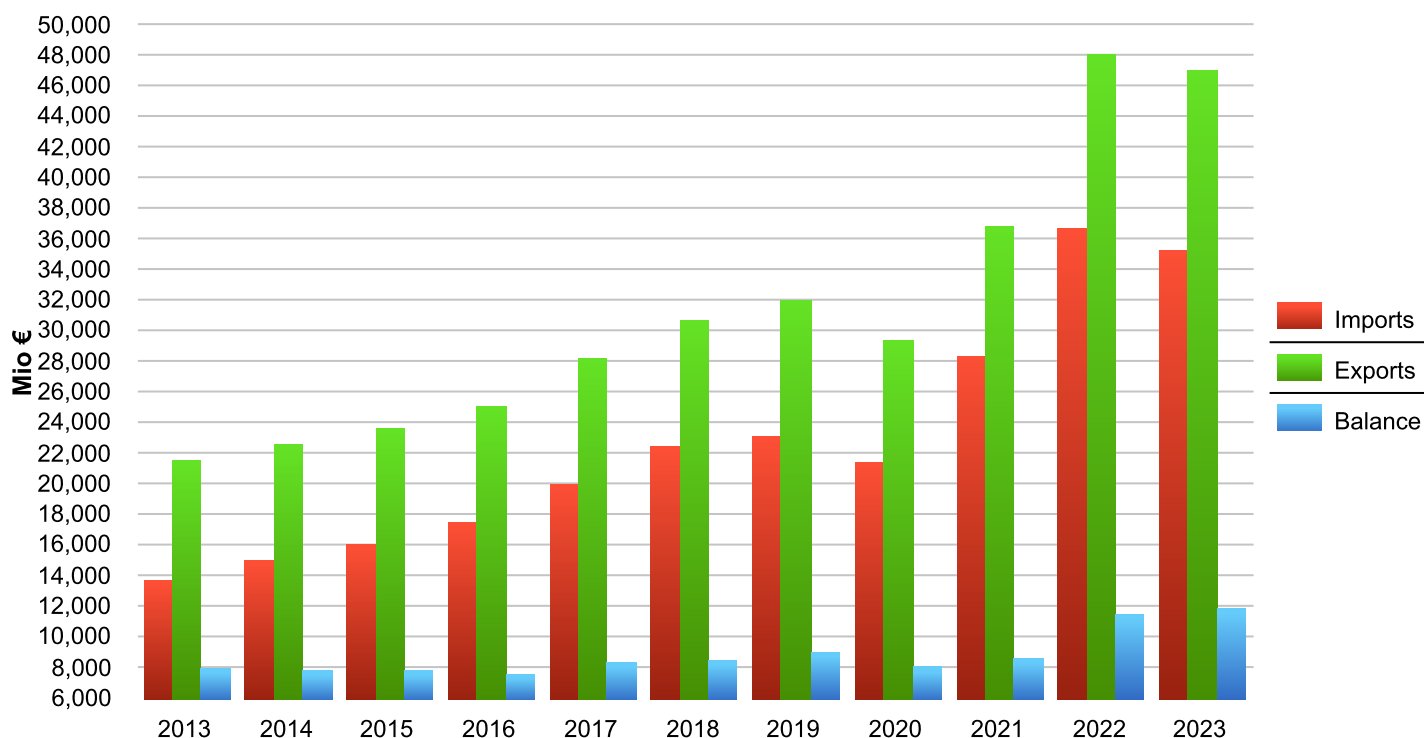
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10,031	28.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	13,950	29.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,403	18.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	9,485	20.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6,129	17.4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6,483	13.8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4,526	12.9	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5,577	11.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3,555	10.1	0 Food and live animals	4,718	10.1

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

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Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	13,549		0.8	21,357		1.2	7,808	34,906
2014	14,853	9.6	0.9	22,487	5.3	1.3	7,634	37,339
2015	15,891	7.0	1.0	23,524	4.6	1.3	7,633	39,414
2016	17,419	9.6	1.1	24,896	5.8	1.3	7,477	42,314
2017	19,885	14.2	1.1	28,089	12.8	1.4	8,204	47,973
2018	22,271	12.0	1.2	30,603	9.0	1.5	8,332	52,874
2019	22,981	3.2	1.2	31,900	4.2	1.5	8,919	54,881
2020	21,334	-7.2	1.2	29,228	-8.4	1.5	7,894	50,561
2021	28,246	32.4	1.3	36,711	25.6	1.7	8,465	64,957
2022	36,597	29.6	1.2	47,928	30.6	1.9	11,331	84,525
2023	35,183	-3.9	1.4	46,870	-2.2	1.8	11,687	82,053

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

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Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	35,183	100.0	1.4	-3.9	46,870	100.0	1.8	-2.2
0 Food and live animals	2,220	6.3	1.7	-5.3	4,718	10.1	3.0	12.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	412	1.2	3.6	2.7	906	1.9	2.1	21.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,572	4.5	1.9	-25.7	891	1.9	1.5	4.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3,555	10.1	0.6	-22.5	5,577	11.9	3.9	-40.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	246	0.7	1.7	-9.2	153	0.3	1.6	-20.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4,526	12.9	1.4	-8.5	6,483	13.8	1.2	-0.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,403	18.2	2.7	-12.0	9,485	20.2	3.7	-1.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10,031	28.5	1.2	15.7	13,950	29.8	1.4	14.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6,129	17.4	1.9	6.4	4,433	9.5	1.5	8.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	20	0.1	0.1	-78.6	76	0.2	0.2	-51.8
Other	68	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	198	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	35,183	100.0	1.4	-3.9	46,870	100.0	1.8	-2.2
Primary products	9,000	25.6	1.1	-17.9	13,591	29.0	3.0	-18.7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	3,414	9.7	1.7	-6.2	6,373	13.6	2.6	10.6
- - Food	2,965	8.4	1.7	-4.6	5,891	12.6	2.7	12.6
- - - of which Fish	140	0.4	0.5	-7.5	215	0.5	3.2	-3.7
- - - Other food products and live animals	2,825	8.0	2.0	-4.5	5,676	12.1	2.7	13.3
- - Raw materials	449	1.3	1.8	-15.1	478	1.0	1.5	-9.6
- Fuels and mining products	5,586	15.9	0.9	-23.8	7,219	15.4	3.6	-34.2
- - Ores and other minerals	1,037	3.0	2.4	-30.6	296	0.6	1.3	41.6
- - Fuels	3,555	10.1	0.6	-22.5	5,577	11.9	3.9	-40.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	328	0.9	0.1	-38.9	2,997	6.4	2.4	-19.0
- - Non ferrous metals	994	2.8	1.9	-20.1	1,346	2.9	3.9	-3.8
Manufactures	26,047	74.0	1.6	2.6	32,984	70.4	1.6	6.8
- Iron and steel	1,185	3.4	2.6	-32.7	1,202	2.6	2.9	-5.5
- Chemicals	4,526	12.9	1.4	-8.5	6,483	13.8	1.2	-0.3
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	277	0.8	0.2	31.0	1,775	3.8	0.6	11.1
- Other semi-manufactures	3,848	10.9	3.4	-1.1	5,408	11.5	3.5	-1.8
- Machinery and transport equipment	10,031	28.5	1.2	15.7	13,950	29.8	1.4	14.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	227	0.7	0.1	34.8	1,843	3.9	1.6	-0.9
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	21	0.1	0.0	-12.6	482	1.0	1.3	-6.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	111	0.3	0.1	30.6	965	2.1	2.1	-0.7
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	95	0.3	0.1	59.6	397	0.9	1.1	5.8
- - Transport equipment	1,827	5.2	0.9	14.3	4,392	9.4	1.1	29.6
- - - of which Automotive products	1,117	3.2	0.9	14.9	3,634	7.8	1.3	31.2
- - Other machinery	7,977	22.7	2.3	15.5	7,687	16.4	1.6	11.9
- - - Power generating machinery	1,442	4.1	2.5	22.8	627	1.3	1.0	15.9
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,807	5.1	1.4	16.5	3,887	8.3	1.3	12.3
- - - Electrical machinery	4,728	13.4	2.9	13.1	3,173	6.8	2.3	10.7
- Textiles	376	1.1	1.3	-0.9	1,500	3.2	6.5	5.7
- Clothing	1,777	5.1	2.0	7.6	938	2.0	2.3	1.4
- Other manufactures	4,300	12.2	1.9	5.5	3,472	7.4	1.4	11.0
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	267	0.8	0.4	14.8	682	1.5	0.8	20.0
Other products	67	0.2	0.3	-46.8	97	0.2	0.2	-44.0
Other	68	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	198	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



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Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	21,334	28,246	36,597	35,183	29,228	36,711	47,928	46,870
0 Food and live animals	1,577	2,053	2,344	2,220	2,878	3,318	4,183	4,718
1 Beverages and tobacco	275	289	401	412	448	558	745	906
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,058	1,495	2,116	1,572	610	800	850	891
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,087	2,486	4,589	3,555	2,276	4,193	9,354	5,577
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	134	207	272	246	115	159	193	153
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,550	3,664	4,946	4,526	4,623	5,649	6,502	6,483
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,955	5,576	7,275	6,403	6,445	7,939	9,595	9,485
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,382	7,561	8,672	10,031	8,758	10,416	12,136	13,950
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,231	4,777	5,761	6,129	2,844	3,419	4,069	4,433
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	46	79	94	20	105	137	157	76
Other	38	60	126	68	126	123	143	198

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	21,334	28,246	36,597	35,183	29,228	36,711	47,928	46,870
Primary products	4,599	7,447	10,966	9,000	7,077	10,087	16,724	13,591
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	2,436	3,091	3,638	3,414	3,824	4,530	5,761	6,373
- - Food	2,093	2,640	3,109	2,965	3,479	4,106	5,232	5,891
- - - of which Fish	116	136	151	140	144	178	223	215
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,977	2,504	2,958	2,825	3,335	3,929	5,009	5,676
- - Raw materials	342	451	529	449	344	420	529	478
- Fuels and mining products	2,164	4,356	7,328	5,586	3,252	5,558	10,963	7,219
- - Ores and other minerals	609	953	1,495	1,037	227	306	209	296
- - Fuels	1,087	2,486	4,589	3,555	2,276	4,193	9,354	5,577
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	247	398	537	328	1,301	2,106	3,701	2,997
- - Non ferrous metals	468	917	1,244	994	750	1,059	1,399	1,346
Manufactures	16,632	20,628	25,378	26,047	21,907	26,348	30,887	32,984
- Iron and steel	862	1,461	1,761	1,185	837	1,202	1,272	1,202
- Chemicals	2,550	3,664	4,946	4,526	4,623	5,649	6,502	6,483
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	181	154	212	277	1,287	1,530	1,598	1,775
- Other semi-manufactures	2,269	2,829	3,890	3,848	3,759	4,486	5,504	5,408
- Machinery and transport equipment	6,382	7,561	8,672	10,031	8,758	10,416	12,136	13,950
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	171	204	168	227	1,213	1,389	1,861	1,843
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	40	22	24	21	338	421	513	482
- - - Telecommunications equipment	57	66	85	111	700	739	972	965
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	75	115	60	95	175	228	375	397
- - Transport equipment	1,195	1,303	1,597	1,827	2,396	2,975	3,389	4,392
- - - of which Automotive products	829	799	972	1,117	1,970	2,474	2,770	3,634
- - Other machinery	5,015	6,054	6,906	7,977	5,079	6,012	6,871	7,687
- - - Power generating machinery	689	782	1,174	1,442	398	532	541	627
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,579	1,815	1,551	1,807	2,655	3,062	3,462	3,887
- - - Electrical machinery	2,747	3,457	4,181	4,728	2,026	2,418	2,868	3,173
- Textiles	338	325	379	376	1,098	1,190	1,420	1,500
- Clothing	1,315	1,386	1,652	1,777	535	705	926	938
- Other manufactures	2,898	3,358	4,077	4,300	2,294	2,697	3,127	3,472
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	173	188	232	267	478	542	568	682
Other products	64	111	126	67	119	152	173	97
Other	38	60	126	68	126	123	143	198

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Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	160	0.5	0.5	6.8	1,573	3.4	3.4	14.4
II Vegetable products	1,201	3.4	1.7	-14.0	972	2.1	2.2	6.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	248	0.7	1.7	-9.8	181	0.4	1.7	-19.5
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,481	4.2	2.4	4.6	3,339	7.1	2.6	16.2
V Mineral products	4,218	12.0	0.7	-24.2	5,808	12.4	3.8	-38.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,898	11.1	1.4	-7.6	4,751	10.1	1.0	3.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,214	6.3	2.8	0.8	3,237	6.9	3.5	-2.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	206	0.6	1.5	-10.1	589	1.3	2.4	0.0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	607	1.7	5.3	-14.0	513	1.1	2.5	-10.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	749	2.1	4.1	-5.5	1,001	2.1	2.8	-15.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	2,079	5.9	1.8	7.0	2,447	5.2	3.8	4.2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1,182	3.4	4.6	-2.1	433	0.9	2.5	-2.2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	397	1.1	2.2	0.2	1,255	2.7	4.6	-0.3
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	75	0.2	0.2	-43.7	128	0.3	0.2	-23.4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	4,077	11.6	2.7	-18.4	4,383	9.4	3.1	-0.6
XVI Machinery and appliances	8,447	24.0	1.4	15.8	9,552	20.4	1.5	9.5
XVII Transport equipment	1,660	4.7	0.9	13.6	4,417	9.4	1.1	29.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	289	0.8	0.3	10.4	945	2.0	0.7	16.2
XIX Arms and ammunition	51	0.1	1.4	56.3	22	0.0	0.3	36.4
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,873	5.3	3.5	8.9	1,110	2.4	2.6	13.6
XXI Works of art and antiques	2	0.0	0.0	0.3	3	0.0	0.1	-20.3
XXII Not classified	69	0.2	0.9	-67.2	211	0.5	1.0	9.2
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	35,183	100.0	1.4	-3.9	46,870	100.0	1.8	-2.2
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,996	8.5	0.1	-4.6	5,930	12.7	0.2	12.8
Fishery products	145	0.4	0.0	-6.4	235	0.5	0.0	-1.6
Industrial products	32,041	91.1	1.3	-3.8	40,706	86.8	1.6	-4.1

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

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Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	21,334	28,246	36,597	35,183	29,228	36,711	47,928	46,870
I Live animals; animal products	104	130	150	160	824	983	1,376	1,573
II Vegetable products	1,057	1,344	1,397	1,201	675	750	916	972
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	136	209	275	248	136	186	225	181
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	885	1,061	1,416	1,481	1,969	2,332	2,873	3,339
V Mineral products	1,454	2,996	5,564	4,218	2,502	4,433	9,511	5,808
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,132	3,020	4,216	3,898	3,375	3,961	4,592	4,751
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,332	1,790	2,196	2,214	2,205	2,860	3,315	3,237
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	153	203	229	206	435	498	589	589
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	439	561	706	607	343	448	574	513
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	498	580	793	749	785	896	1,177	1,001
XI Textiles and textile articles	1,596	1,633	1,943	2,079	1,628	1,889	2,348	2,447
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	910	1,014	1,207	1,182	297	359	443	433
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	215	268	397	397	917	1,044	1,259	1,255
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	50	103	134	75	62	84	167	128
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,423	3,906	4,996	4,077	2,712	3,719	4,409	4,383
XVI Machinery and appliances	5,305	6,409	7,292	8,447	6,392	7,439	8,728	9,552
XVII Transport equipment	1,104	1,203	1,460	1,660	2,405	2,988	3,424	4,417
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	195	216	262	289	618	737	813	945
XIX Arms and ammunition	18	32	33	51	15	16	16	22
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,244	1,442	1,719	1,873	734	864	977	1,110
XXI Works of art and antiques	2	2	2	2	1	1	4	3
XXII Not classified	81	125	209	69	199	221	193	211
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	21,334	28,246	36,597	35,183	29,228	36,711	47,928	46,870
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,094	2,661	3,142	2,996	3,502	4,131	5,258	5,930
Fishery products	121	140	155	145	153	190	239	235
Industrial products	19,118	25,445	33,300	32,041	25,573	32,389	42,431	40,706

Western Balkans 6, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	32,532		17,259		-15,274		49,791	
2014	33,674	3.5	18,028	4.5	-15,647	2.4	51,702	3.8
2015	34,740	3.2	19,193	6.5	-15,548	-0.6	53,933	4.3
2016	36,822	6.0	20,949	9.2	-15,872	2.1	57,771	7.1
2017	41,761	13.4	23,869	13.9	-17,892	12.7	65,630	13.6
2018	46,004	10.2	26,392	10.6	-19,612	9.6	72,397	10.3
2019	49,562	7.7	28,003	6.1	-21,559	9.9	77,566	7.1
2020	45,992	-7.2	26,479	-5.4	-19,513	-9.5	72,471	-6.6
2021	57,419	24.9	33,678	27.2	-23,741	21.7	91,098	25.7
2022	75,569	31.6	42,447	26.0	-33,121	39.5	118,016	29.6
2023	73,380	-2.9	42,574	0.3	-30,806	-7.0	115,954	-1.8

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	73,380	100.0	World	42,574	100.0	World	115,954	100.0
1 EU27	43,134	58.8	1 EU27	34,163	80.2	1 EU27	77,297	66.7
2 China	8,816	12.0	2 China	1,347	3.2	2 China	10,164	8.8
3 Türkiye	4,951	6.7	3 Russia	1,203	2.8	3 Türkiye	5,914	5.1
4 Russia	2,126	2.9	4 Türkiye	963	2.3	4 Russia	3,328	2.9
5 United Kingdom	1,977	2.7	5 USA	831	2.0	5 United Kingdom	2,651	2.3
6 USA	1,470	2.0	6 United Kingdom	674	1.6	6 USA	2,300	2.0
7 India	1,328	1.8	7 Switzerland	601	1.4	7 Switzerland	1,492	1.3
8 Switzerland	891	1.2	8 South Korea	310	0.7	8 India	1,374	1.2
9 Iraq	789	1.1	9 Algeria	217	0.5	9 South Korea	936	0.8
10 South Korea	626	0.9	10 Ukraine	178	0.4	10 Iraq	814	0.7
1 EU27	43,134	58.8	1 EU27	34,163	80.2	1 EU27	77,297	66.7

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing